

Durham Region Health Department **FAX about...**



For Health Care Professionals

"What's Up Doc?" Series

Volume 16, Number 2, July 2023

Counts of Confirmed Cases of Selected Diseases of Public Health Significance

Disease	5 Year Average	2023	5 Year Average	2023
	Apr – Jun	Apr – Jun	Year to Date	Year to Date
Sexually Transmitted Infections				
Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV)	2.8	6	6.8	13
Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS)	0.0	0	0.8	0
Chlamydia	433.2	526	951.2	977
Gonorrhea	91.0	138 ↑	194.4	241 ↑
Infectious Syphilis	18.2	22	37.2	47
Hepatitis B	1.2	3 ↑	2.6	6 ↑
Hepatitis C	28.8	23	61.8	48
Neonatal Group B Strep	0.4	0	0.8	0
Enteric Diseases				
Amebiasis *	2.0	1	4.4	3
Campylobacter *	23.0	16	39.8	36
Cryptosporidiosis *	2.8	0	5.2	2
Cyclosporiasis *	5.2	75 ↑	5.6	83 ↑
Giardiasis *	9.0	7	19.8	12
Hepatitis A *	0.6	2 ↑	1.2	4 ↑
Listeriosis	0.0	1	0.6	1
Paratyphoid Fever	0.0	1	0.8	1
Salmonellosis *	20.6	37	44.4	75
Shigellosis *	1.4	2	2.8	5
Typhoid Fever	0.6	3 ↑	1.8	7 ↑
Vero-toxin-producing <i>Escherichia coli</i> (VTEC)	2.0	0	2.0	1
Yersiniosis *	3.0	2	6.8	5
Other Communicable Diseases				
Influenza - Total	35.0	64	240.6	137
Influenza A	28.8	10	180.4	42
Influenza B	6.2	54 ↑	60.0	95
Invasive Group A Streptococcal Disease	7.4	26 ↑	15.2	49 ↑
Invasive Streptococcus pneumoniae	6.6	27 ↑	15.2	41 ↑
Invasive Meningococcal Disease	0.4	1	0.8	1
Legionellosis *	5.2	4	7.6	7
Lyme Disease *	22.6	19	24.8	21
Measles *	0.0	0	0.0	0
Mumps *	0.0	0	0.6	0
Pertussis *	0.6	0	2.0	0
Tuberculosis	6.8	7	11.4	11
West Nile virus *	0.4	0	0.4	0

* Includes both confirmed and probable cases. All numbers are preliminary data only and are subject to change

↑ Red arrow and bolded font indicate higher than expected compared to 5-year average (2018-2022) plus 2 standard deviations

INTEREST: Cyclosporiasis increases were largely due to a common food source (likely celery from Mexico). Influenza B had a late season in 2023. Pneumococcal diseases are best prevented by vaccination (e.g. Pneumovax23).

If you prefer to receive this information in an electronic format, please submit your request to healthresources@durham.ca July 24, 2023

905-668-2020 or 1-800-841-2729 | durham.ca/health



If you require this information in an accessible format, contact 1-800-841-2729.

