

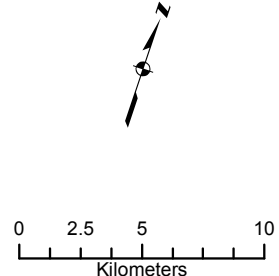
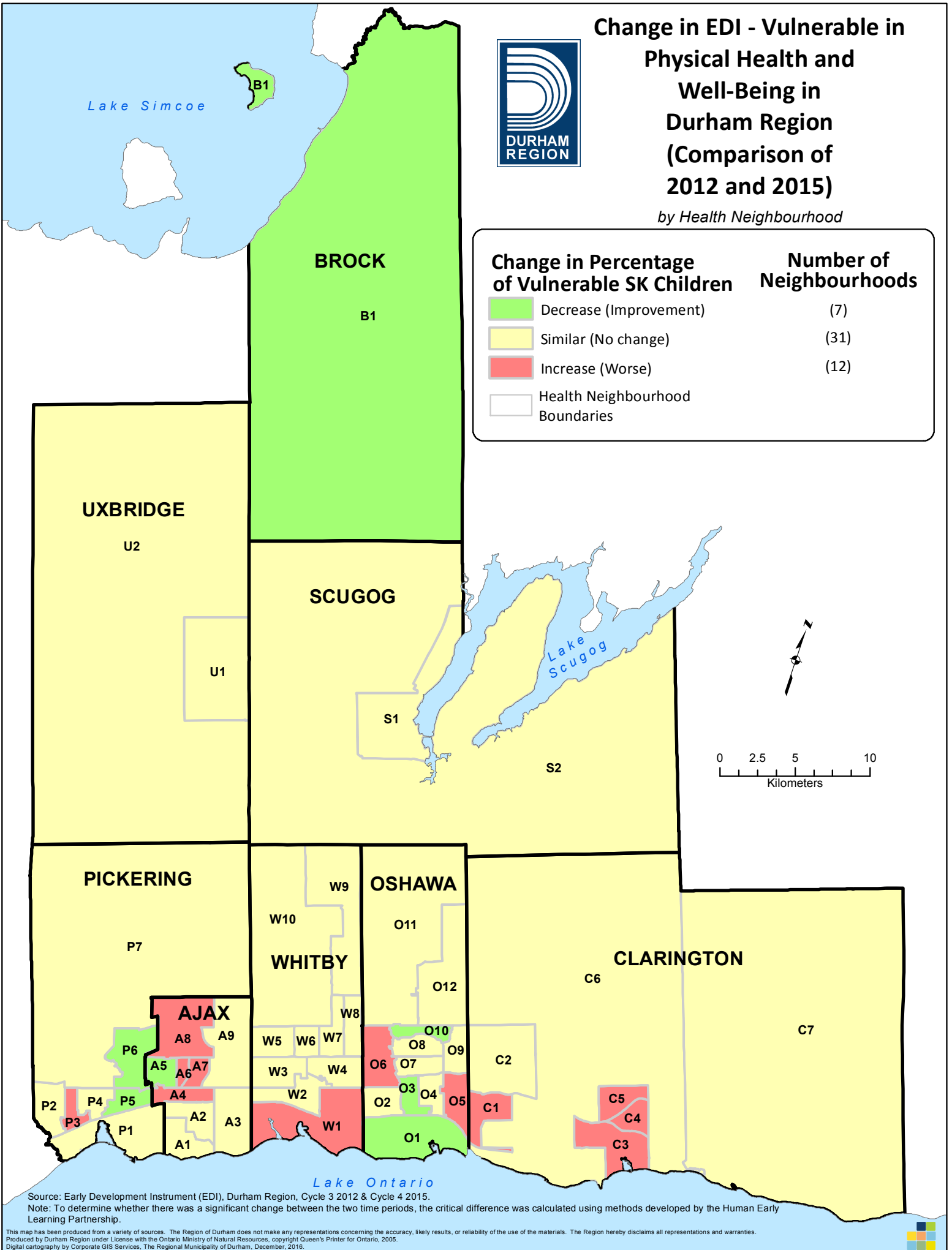


# Change in EDI - Vulnerable in Physical Health and Well-Being in Durham Region (Comparison of 2012 and 2015)

by Health Neighbourhood

**Change in Percentage of Vulnerable SK Children**      **Number of Neighbourhoods**

<span style="color: green;">■</span> Decrease (Improvement)	(7)
<span style="color: yellow;">■</span> Similar (No change)	(31)
<span style="color: red;">■</span> Increase (Worse)	(12)
<span style="border: 1px solid black;">□</span> Health Neighbourhood Boundaries	



Source: Early Development Instrument (EDI), Durham Region, Cycle 3 2012 & Cycle 4 2015.  
 Note: To determine whether there was a significant change between the two time periods, the critical difference was calculated using methods developed by the Human Early Learning Partnership.

## EDI - Senior kindergarten (SK) children vulnerable in physical health and well-being

Table 1: List of Health Neighbourhoods ranked from highest decrease to highest increase

Health Neighbourhoods	2012 Percentage	2015 Percentage	Difference (Lower is Better)	Comparison Over Time
Downtown Oshawa (O3)	53.2%	23.6%	-30%	DECREASE
Lakeview (O1)	41.7%	22.0%	-20%	DECREASE
Riverside-Hermitage (A5)	27.4%	14.7%	-13%	DECREASE
Brock Ridge Pickering (P6)	26.5%	16.1%	-10%	DECREASE
Pickering City Centre (P5)	27.2%	17.6%	-10%	DECREASE
Brock (B1)	23.5%	15.1%	-8%	DECREASE
Beatrice North (O10)	28.9%	22.1%	-7%	DECREASE
Dryden-Anderson (W7)	14.4%	8.5%	-6%	no change
Rural Uxbridge (U2)	14.8%	9.1%	-6%	no change
Cochrane South (W3)	28.8%	23.2%	-6%	no change
Beatrice South (O8)	25.6%	20.2%	-5%	no change
Dryden East (W8)	21.4%	16.8%	-5%	no change
Clarke (C7)	23.8%	19.3%	-5%	no change
Oshawa Northwest (O11)	26.7%	22.7%	-4%	no change
Carruthers (A3)	19.7%	16.0%	-4%	no change
Pickering North (P7)	12.0%	8.5%	-4%	no change
Port Perry (S1)	17.6%	14.1%	-4%	no change
Gibb West (O2)	30.5%	27.2%	-3%	no change
Downtown Whitby (W2)	21.1%	18.0%	-3%	no change
Downtown Ajax (A2)	18.9%	16.5%	-2%	no change
Courtice North (C2)	20.5%	18.2%	-2%	no change
Manning (W4)	12.4%	10.5%	-2%	no change
Darlington (C6)	12.3%	10.7%	-2%	no change
Brooklin West (W10)	11.9%	10.5%	-1%	no change
Ajax Northeast (A9)	15.2%	14.1%	-1%	no change
Williamsburg (W5)	15.3%	15.2%	0%	no change
Ajax Waterfront (A1)	16.7%	17.7%	1%	no change
Frenchman's Bay (P1)	18.3%	20.0%	2%	no change
Brooklin East (W9)	8.9%	10.9%	2%	no change
Oshawa Northeast (O12)	11.2%	13.8%	3%	no change
Whitby Brock North (W6)	14.1%	17.4%	3%	no change
Grandview North (O9)	7.3%	11.0%	4%	no change
Rural Scugog (S2)	16.3%	20.7%	4%	no change
Dunbarton (P4)	13.3%	18.1%	5%	no change
Urban Uxbridge (U1)	12.1%	17.7%	6%	no change
Hillsdale (O7)	18.3%	24.0%	6%	no change
Central Park (O4)	18.9%	24.7%	6%	no change
West Rouge (P2)	7.9%	14.0%	6%	no change
Bowmanville South (C3)	16.2%	21.6%	5%	INCREASE
Bowmanville North (C5)	11.2%	16.7%	6%	INCREASE
Ajax Northwest (A8)	13.5%	19.3%	6%	INCREASE
Amberlee (P3)	11.4%	18.9%	7%	INCREASE
Grandview South (O5)	12.0%	19.6%	8%	INCREASE
Whitby South (W1)	9.6%	18.6%	9%	INCREASE
Central Ajax (A4)	12.4%	24.8%	12%	INCREASE
Stevenson North (O6)	9.3%	23.8%	14%	INCREASE
Applecroft (A7)	13.3%	28.0%	15%	INCREASE
Bowmanville Central (C4)	11.5%	28.2%	17%	INCREASE
Courtice South (C1)	9.3%	28.8%	19%	INCREASE
Westney Heights (A6)	15.1%	34.9%	20%	INCREASE

## EDI - Senior kindergarten (SK) children vulnerable in physical health and well-being

### Table 2: Comparison of 2012 and 2015

(Lower rates and decreases are better for health)

Municipality or Neighbourhood	2012 Percentage	Compared with Durham Region	2012 Number of Vulnerable Children	2015 Percentage	Compared with Durham Region	2015 Number of Vulnerable Children	Change over time	Comparison over time
<b>Pickering</b>	<b>16.9%</b>	<b>similar</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>16.7%</b>	<b>similar</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>no change</b>
Frenchman's Bay (P1)	18.3%	similar	23	20.0%	similar	26	2%	no change
West Rouge (P2)	7.9%	LOWER	10	14.0%	LOWER	14	6%	no change
Amberlee (P3)	11.4%	LOWER	9	18.9%	similar	17	7%	INCREASE
Dunbarton (P4)	13.3%	LOWER	16	18.1%	similar	25	5%	no change
Pickering City Centre (P5)	27.2%	HIGHER	34	17.6%	similar	22	-10%	DECREASE
Brock Ridge Pickering (P6)	26.5%	HIGHER	27	16.1%	similar	24	-10%	DECREASE
Pickering North (P7)	12.0%	LOWER	10	8.5%	LOWER	6	-4%	no change
<b>Ajax</b>	<b>16.4%</b>	<b>similar</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>18.9%</b>	<b>similar</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>INCREASE</b>
Ajax Waterfront (A1)	16.7%	similar	15	17.7%	similar	14	1%	no change
Downtown Ajax (A2)	18.9%	similar	20	16.5%	similar	17	-2%	no change
Carruthers (A3)	19.7%	similar	37	16.0%	similar	34	-4%	no change
Central Ajax (A4)	12.4%	LOWER	11	24.8%	HIGHER	25	12%	INCREASE
Riverside-Hermitage (A5)	27.4%	HIGHER	26	14.7%	similar	15	-13%	DECREASE
Westney Heights (A6)	15.1%	similar	13	34.9%	HIGHER	29	20%	INCREASE
Applecroft (A7)	13.3%	LOWER	19	28.0%	HIGHER	37	15%	INCREASE
Ajax Northwest (A8)	13.5%	LOWER	31	19.3%	similar	40	6%	INCREASE
Ajax Northeast (A9)	15.2%	similar	41	14.1%	LOWER	52	-1%	no change
<b>Whitby</b>	<b>14.3%</b>	<b>LOWER</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>14.3%</b>	<b>LOWER</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>no change</b>
Whitby South (W1)	9.6%	LOWER	16	18.6%	similar	35	9%	INCREASE
Downtown Whitby (W2)	21.1%	HIGHER	27	18.0%	similar	23	-3%	no change
Cochrane South (W3)	28.8%	HIGHER	21	23.2%	HIGHER	22	-6%	no change
Manning (W4)	12.4%	LOWER	13	10.5%	LOWER	14	-2%	no change
Williamsburg (W5)	15.3%	similar	23	15.2%	similar	23	0%	no change
Whitby Brock North (W6)	14.1%	similar	18	17.4%	similar	23	3%	no change
Dryden-Anderson (W7)	14.4%	similar	16	8.5%	LOWER	10	-6%	no change
Dryden East (W8)	21.4%	HIGHER	28	16.8%	similar	22	-5%	no change
Brooklin East (W9)	8.9%	LOWER	24	10.9%	LOWER	27	2%	no change
Brooklin West (W10)	11.9%	LOWER	27	10.5%	LOWER	29	-1%	no change
<b>Oshawa</b>	<b>22.9%</b>	<b>HIGHER</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>20.0%</b>	<b>HIGHER</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>-3%</b>	<b>DECREASE</b>
Lakeview (O1)	41.7%	HIGHER	80	22.0%	HIGHER	42	-20%	DECREASE
Gibb West (O2)	30.5%	HIGHER	29	27.2%	HIGHER	28	-3%	no change
Downtown Oshawa (O3)	53.2%	HIGHER	41	23.6%	HIGHER	21	-30%	DECREASE
Central Park (O4)	18.9%	similar	14	24.7%	HIGHER	21	6%	no change
Grandview South (O5)	12.0%	LOWER	10	19.6%	similar	19	8%	INCREASE
Stevenson North (O6)	9.3%	LOWER	10	23.8%	HIGHER	30	14%	INCREASE
Hillsdale (O7)	18.3%	similar	17	24.0%	HIGHER	23	6%	no change
Beatrice South (O8)	25.6%	HIGHER	22	20.2%	similar	18	-5%	no change
Grandview North (O9)	7.3%	LOWER	9	11.0%	LOWER	17	4%	no change
Beatrice North (O10)	28.9%	HIGHER	33	22.1%	HIGHER	25	-7%	DECREASE
Oshawa Northwest (O11)	26.7%	HIGHER	28	22.7%	HIGHER	32	-4%	no change
Oshawa Northeast (O12)	11.2%	LOWER	28	13.8%	LOWER	43	3%	no change
<b>Clarington</b>	<b>14.7%</b>	<b>LOWER</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>20.9%</b>	<b>HIGHER</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>INCREASE</b>
Courtice South (C1)	9.3%	LOWER	18	28.8%	HIGHER	53	19%	INCREASE
Courtice North (C2)	20.5%	similar	18	18.2%	similar	18	-2%	no change
Bowmanville South (C3)	16.2%	similar	27	21.6%	HIGHER	38	5%	INCREASE
Bowmanville Central (C4)	11.5%	LOWER	11	28.2%	HIGHER	29	17%	INCREASE
Bowmanville North (C5)	11.2%	LOWER	20	16.7%	similar	37	6%	INCREASE
Darlington (C6)	12.3%	LOWER	7	10.7%	LOWER	9	-2%	no change
Clarke (C7)	23.8%	HIGHER	35	19.3%	similar	32	-5%	no change
<b>Scugog</b>	<b>16.9%</b>	<b>similar</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>17.9%</b>	<b>similar</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>no change</b>
Port Perry (S1)	17.6%	similar	13	14.1%	similar	9	-4%	no change
Rural Scugog (S2)	16.3%	similar	17	20.7%	similar	19	4%	no change
<b>Uxbridge</b>	<b>12.9%</b>	<b>LOWER</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>14.9%</b>	<b>LOWER</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>no change</b>
Urban Uxbridge (U1)	12.1%	LOWER	17	17.7%	similar	20	6%	no change
Rural Uxbridge (U2)	14.8%	similar	8	9.1%	LOWER	5	-6%	no change
<b>Brock - Brock (B1)</b>	<b>23.5%</b>	<b>HIGHER</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>15.1%</b>	<b>similar</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>-8%</b>	<b>DECREASE</b>
<b>Durham Region</b>	<b>17.2%</b>	<b>Higher than ON</b>	<b>1,090</b>	<b>17.9%</b>	<b>Higher than ON</b>	<b>1,231</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>no change</b>
<b>Range</b>	7.3% to 53.2%	--	7 - 80	8.5% to 34.9%	--	5 - 53	-30% to 20%	--
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>14.2%</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>17,024</b>	<b>16.1%</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>20,290</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>INCREASE</b>

Note: Durham Region's rate is compared to Ontario (ON).



# EDI - Vulnerable in Physical Health and Well-Being (2015)

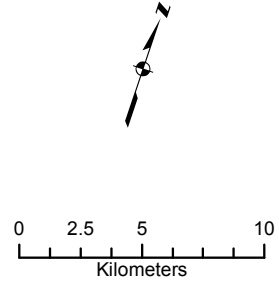
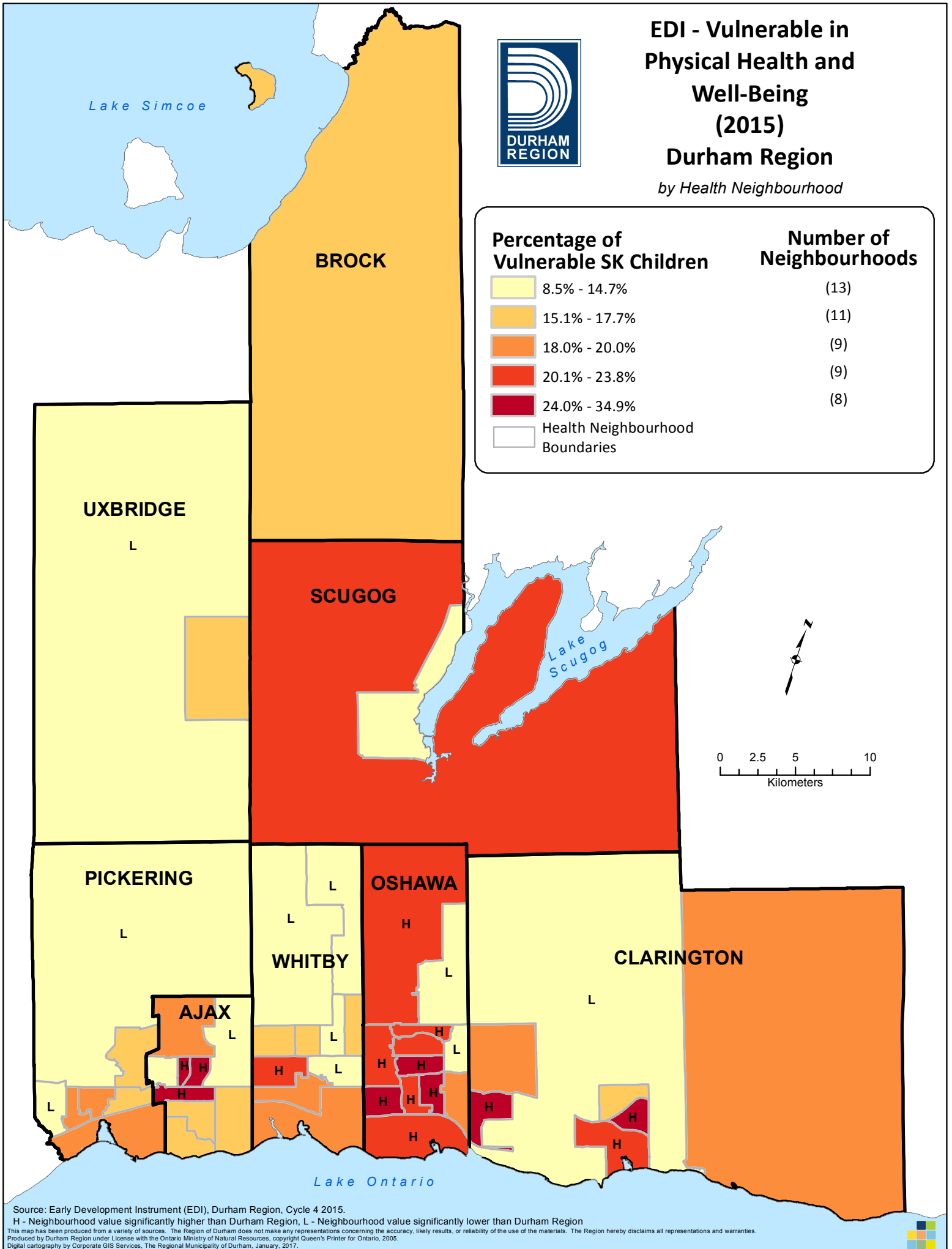
## Durham Region

by Health Neighbourhood

### Percentage of Vulnerable SK Children

### Number of Neighbourhoods

	8.5% - 14.7%	(13)
	15.1% - 17.7%	(11)
	18.0% - 20.0%	(9)
	20.1% - 23.8%	(9)
	24.0% - 34.9%	(8)
	Health Neighbourhood Boundaries	



Source: Early Development Instrument (EDI), Durham Region, Cycle 4 2015.

H - Neighbourhood value significantly higher than Durham Region, L - Neighbourhood value significantly lower than Durham Region

This map has been produced from a variety of sources. The Region of Durham does not make any representations concerning the accuracy, likely results, or reliability of the use of the materials. The Region hereby disclaims all representations and warranties.

Produced by Durham Region under License with the Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources, copyright Queen's Printer for Ontario, 2005.

Digital cartography by Corporate GIS Services, The Regional Municipality of Durham, January, 2017.



## EDI - Senior kindergarten (SK) children vulnerable in physical health and well-being (2015)

Table 3: List of Health Neighbourhoods ranked from lowest to highest

Order	Neighbourhood	Percentage of Vulnerable Children	Number of Vulnerable Children	Number of SK Children Assessed	Compared with Durham Region (Lower is Better)	Quintile
1	Pickering North (P7)	8.5%	6	71	LOWER	1
2	Dryden-Anderson (W7)	8.5%	10	118	LOWER	1
3	Rural Uxbridge (U2)	9.1%	5	55	LOWER	1
4	Brooklin West (W10)	10.5%	29	276	LOWER	1
5	Manning (W4)	10.5%	14	133	LOWER	1
6	Darlington (C6)	10.7%	9	84	LOWER	1
7	Brooklin East (W9)	10.9%	27	248	LOWER	1
8	Grandview North (O9)	11.0%	17	154	LOWER	1
9	Oshawa Northeast (O12)	13.8%	43	311	LOWER	1
10	West Rouge (P2)	14.0%	14	100	LOWER	1
11	Port Perry (S1)	14.1%	9	64	similar	1
12	Ajax Northeast (A9)	14.1%	52	369	LOWER	1
13	Riverside-Hermitage (A5)	14.7%	15	102	similar	1
14	Brock (B1)	15.1%	18	119	similar	2
15	Williamsburg (W5)	15.2%	23	151	similar	2
16	Carruthers (A3)	16.0%	34	212	similar	2
17	Brock Ridge Pickering (P6)	16.1%	24	149	similar	2
18	Downtown Ajax (A2)	16.5%	17	103	similar	2
19	Bowmanville North (C5)	16.7%	37	221	similar	2
20	Dryden East (W8)	16.8%	22	131	similar	2
21	Whitby Brock North (W6)	17.4%	23	132	similar	2
22	Pickering City Centre (P5)	17.6%	22	125	similar	2
23	Urban Uxbridge (U1)	17.7%	20	113	similar	2
24	Ajax Waterfront (A1)	17.7%	14	79	similar	2
25	Downtown Whitby (W2)	18.0%	23	128	similar	3
26	Dunbarton (P4)	18.1%	25	138	similar	3
27	Courtice North (C2)	18.2%	18	99	similar	3
28	Whitby South (W1)	18.6%	35	188	similar	3
29	Amberlee (P3)	18.9%	17	90	similar	3
30	Clarke (C7)	19.3%	32	166	similar	3
31	Ajax Northwest (A8)	19.3%	40	207	similar	3
32	Grandview South (O5)	19.6%	19	97	similar	3
33	Frenchman's Bay (P1)	20.0%	26	130	similar	3
34	Beatrice South (O8)	20.2%	18	89	similar	4
35	Rural Scugog (S2)	20.7%	19	92	similar	4
36	Bowmanville South (C3)	21.6%	38	176	HIGHER	4
37	Lakeview (O1)	22.0%	42	191	HIGHER	4
38	Beatrice North (O10)	22.1%	25	113	HIGHER	4
39	Oshawa Northwest (O11)	22.7%	32	141	HIGHER	4
40	Cochrane South (W3)	23.2%	22	95	HIGHER	4
41	Downtown Oshawa (O3)	23.6%	21	89	HIGHER	4
42	Stevenson North (O6)	23.8%	30	126	HIGHER	4
43	Hillsdale (O7)	24.0%	23	96	HIGHER	5
44	Central Park (O4)	24.7%	21	85	HIGHER	5
45	Central Ajax (A4)	24.8%	25	101	HIGHER	5
46	Gibb West (O2)	27.2%	28	103	HIGHER	5
47	Applecroft (A7)	28.0%	37	132	HIGHER	5
48	Bowmanville Central (C4)	28.2%	29	103	HIGHER	5
49	Courtice South (C1)	28.8%	53	184	HIGHER	5
50	Westney Heights (A6)	34.9%	29	83	HIGHER	5



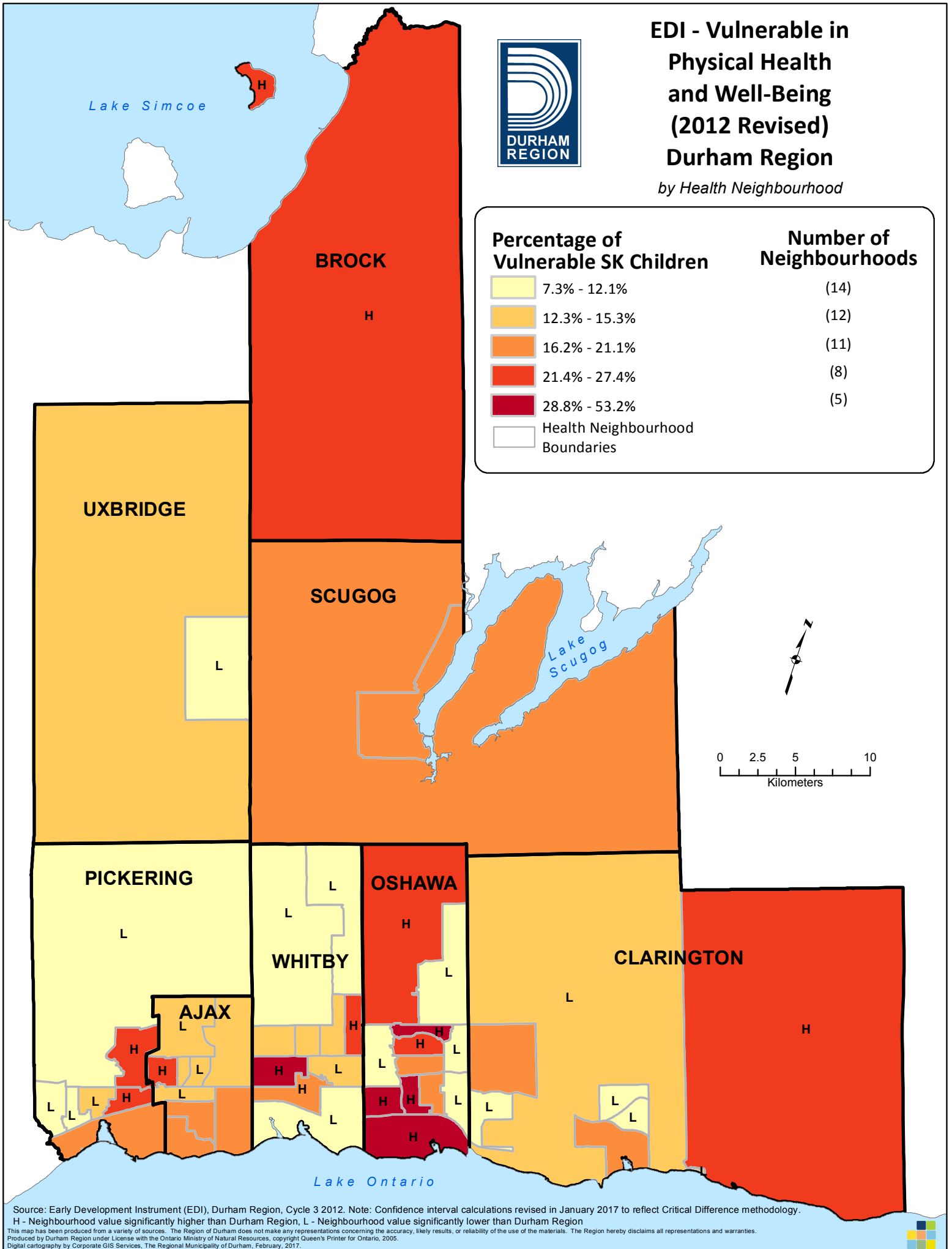
# EDI - Vulnerable in Physical Health and Well-Being (2012 Revised) Durham Region

by Health Neighbourhood

**Percentage of Vulnerable SK Children**

**Number of Neighbourhoods**

	7.3% - 12.1%	(14)
	12.3% - 15.3%	(12)
	16.2% - 21.1%	(11)
	21.4% - 27.4%	(8)
	28.8% - 53.2%	(5)
	Health Neighbourhood Boundaries	



Source: Early Development Instrument (EDI), Durham Region, Cycle 3 2012. Note: Confidence interval calculations revised in January 2017 to reflect Critical Difference methodology.

H - Neighbourhood value significantly higher than Durham Region, L - Neighbourhood value significantly lower than Durham Region

This map has been produced from a variety of sources. The Region of Durham does not make any representations concerning the accuracy, likely results, or reliability of the use of the materials. The Region hereby disclaims all representations and warranties.

Produced by Durham Region under License with the Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources, copyright Queen's Printer for Ontario, 2005.

Digital cartography by Corporate GIS Services, The Regional Municipality of Durham, February, 2017.



## EDI - Senior kindergarten (SK) children vulnerable in physical health and well-being (2012 rev.)

Table 4: List of Health Neighbourhoods ranked from lowest to highest

Order	Neighbourhood	Percentage of Vulnerable Children	Number of Vulnerable Children	Number of SK Children Assessed	Compared with Durham Region (Lower is Better)	Quintile
1	Grandview North (O9)	7.3%	9	123	LOWER	1
2	West Rouge (P2)	7.9%	10	127	LOWER	1
3	Brooklin East (W9)	8.9%	24	269	LOWER	1
4	Courtice South (C1)	9.3%	18	193	LOWER	1
5	Stevenson North (O6)	9.3%	10	107	LOWER	1
6	Whitby South (W1)	9.6%	16	166	LOWER	1
7	Oshawa Northeast (O12)	11.2%	28	250	LOWER	1
8	Bowmanville North (C5)	11.2%	20	178	LOWER	1
9	Amberlee (P3)	11.4%	9	79	LOWER	1
10	Bowmanville Central (C4)	11.5%	11	96	LOWER	1
11	Brooklin West (W10)	11.9%	27	226	LOWER	1
12	Pickering North (P7)	12.0%	10	83	LOWER	1
13	Grandview South (O5)	12.0%	10	83	LOWER	1
14	Urban Uxbridge (U1)	12.1%	17	140	LOWER	1
15	Darlington (C6)	12.3%	7	57	LOWER	2
16	Central Ajax (A4)	12.4%	11	89	LOWER	2
17	Manning (W4)	12.4%	13	105	LOWER	2
18	Applecroft (A7)	13.3%	19	143	LOWER	2
19	Dunbarton (P4)	13.3%	16	120	LOWER	2
20	Ajax Northwest (A8)	13.5%	31	229	LOWER	2
21	Whitby Brock North (W6)	14.1%	18	128	similar	2
22	Dryden-Anderson (W7)	14.4%	16	111	similar	2
23	Rural Uxbridge (U2)	14.8%	8	54	similar	2
24	Westney Heights (A6)	15.1%	13	86	similar	2
25	Ajax Northeast (A9)	15.2%	41	269	similar	2
26	Williamsburg (W5)	15.3%	23	150	similar	2
27	Bowmanville South (C3)	16.2%	27	167	similar	3
28	Rural Scugog (S2)	16.3%	17	104	similar	3
29	Ajax Waterfront (A1)	16.7%	15	90	similar	3
30	Port Perry (S1)	17.6%	13	74	similar	3
31	Frenchman's Bay (P1)	18.3%	23	126	similar	3
32	Hillsdale (O7)	18.3%	17	93	similar	3
33	Downtown Ajax (A2)	18.9%	20	106	similar	3
34	Central Park (O4)	18.9%	14	74	similar	3
35	Carruthers (A3)	19.7%	37	188	similar	3
36	Courtice North (C2)	20.5%	18	88	similar	3
37	Downtown Whitby (W2)	21.1%	27	128	HIGHER	3
38	Dryden East (W8)	21.4%	28	131	HIGHER	4
39	Brock (B1)	23.5%	23	98	HIGHER	4
40	Clarke (C7)	23.8%	35	147	HIGHER	4
41	Beatrice South (O8)	25.6%	22	86	HIGHER	4
42	Brock Ridge Pickering (P6)	26.5%	27	102	HIGHER	4
43	Oshawa Northwest (O11)	26.7%	28	105	HIGHER	4
44	Pickering City Centre (P5)	27.2%	34	125	HIGHER	4
45	Riverside-Hermitage (A5)	27.4%	26	95	HIGHER	4
46	Cochrane South (W3)	28.8%	21	73	HIGHER	5
47	Beatrice North (O10)	28.9%	33	114	HIGHER	5
48	Gibb West (O2)	30.5%	29	95	HIGHER	5
49	Lakeview (O1)	41.7%	80	192	HIGHER	5
50	Downtown Oshawa (O3)	53.2%	41	77	HIGHER	5



## **EDI - Senior kindergarten (SK) children vulnerable in physical health and well-being (Comparison of 2012 and 2015)**

### **What You Need to Know**

- Decreases and lower percentages of vulnerable children are better for health.
- Teachers complete the Early Development Instrument (EDI) to measure whether SK children are developmentally ready to enter Grade 1 based on five core areas of early child development (domains). Positive experiences in early childhood set the foundation for children's lifelong learning, behaviour, health and well-being. Factors that often affect early childhood experiences, such as household income and parental education, are also likely to affect EDI outcomes.
- The percentage ranged by Health Neighbourhood from 7.3 to 53.2 per cent in 2012, and from 8.5 to 34.9 per cent in 2015. The difference over time ranged from -29.7 to 19.8 per cent.
- Neighbourhoods with higher percentages of vulnerable children in 2015 were in Oshawa, Clarington and Ajax along with one Neighbourhood in Whitby. The municipalities of Whitby and Uxbridge were significantly lower overall. Three of the seven Priority Neighbourhoods significantly improved, specifically Downtown Oshawa, Lakeview and Beatrice North. Durham Region was higher than Ontario in both 2012 and 2015 and did not change significantly over time, although Ontario did increase.

### **Indicator Notes**

- This EDI indicator measures the percentage of SK children who scored low in the domain of physical health and well-being. This domain includes gross and fine motor skills, such as holding a pencil and running on the playground, motor coordination, and having adequate energy levels for classroom activities.
- Source: Early Development Instrument (EDI), Durham Region, Cycle 3 2012 & Cycle 4 2015.
- The Offord Centre for Child Studies administered the EDI in Ontario from 2009/10 to 2011/12 (Cycle 3) and in 2014/15 (Cycle 4). Cycle 3 in Durham Region occurred in 2012. Teachers completed the EDI for all SK students, except children with special needs and those who had been in their class for less than a month. "Vulnerable" describes children who scored below the 10th percentile cut-off of the Ontario Cycle 1 baseline on any of the domains. Higher vulnerability means that a greater percentage of children are not ready for school.
- We sorted Neighbourhoods by the percentage of vulnerable children and divided Neighbourhoods into quintiles (five equal groupings) based on the number of vulnerable SK children. For the time comparison, we mapped Neighbourhoods according to whether there was a significant increase, decrease or no change between the two time points. We determined significant differences using the critical difference test. By revising the 2012 map with this method, more Neighbourhoods became statistically different from Durham Region.
- For more information about EDI results in Durham Region, see Child Care and Children's Programs at [durham.ca](http://durham.ca). For information about the EDI provincially, see the [Offord Centre for Child Studies](#) and for critical difference calculations, see [Human Early Learning Partnership](#).

Release Date: October 2017.

For more information, refer to The Guide to Health Neighbourhoods.

If you require this information in an accessible format, contact 1-800-841-2729.