

# Change in EDI - Vulnerable in Social Competence in Durham Region (Comparison of 2012 to 2015)

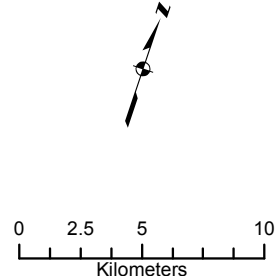
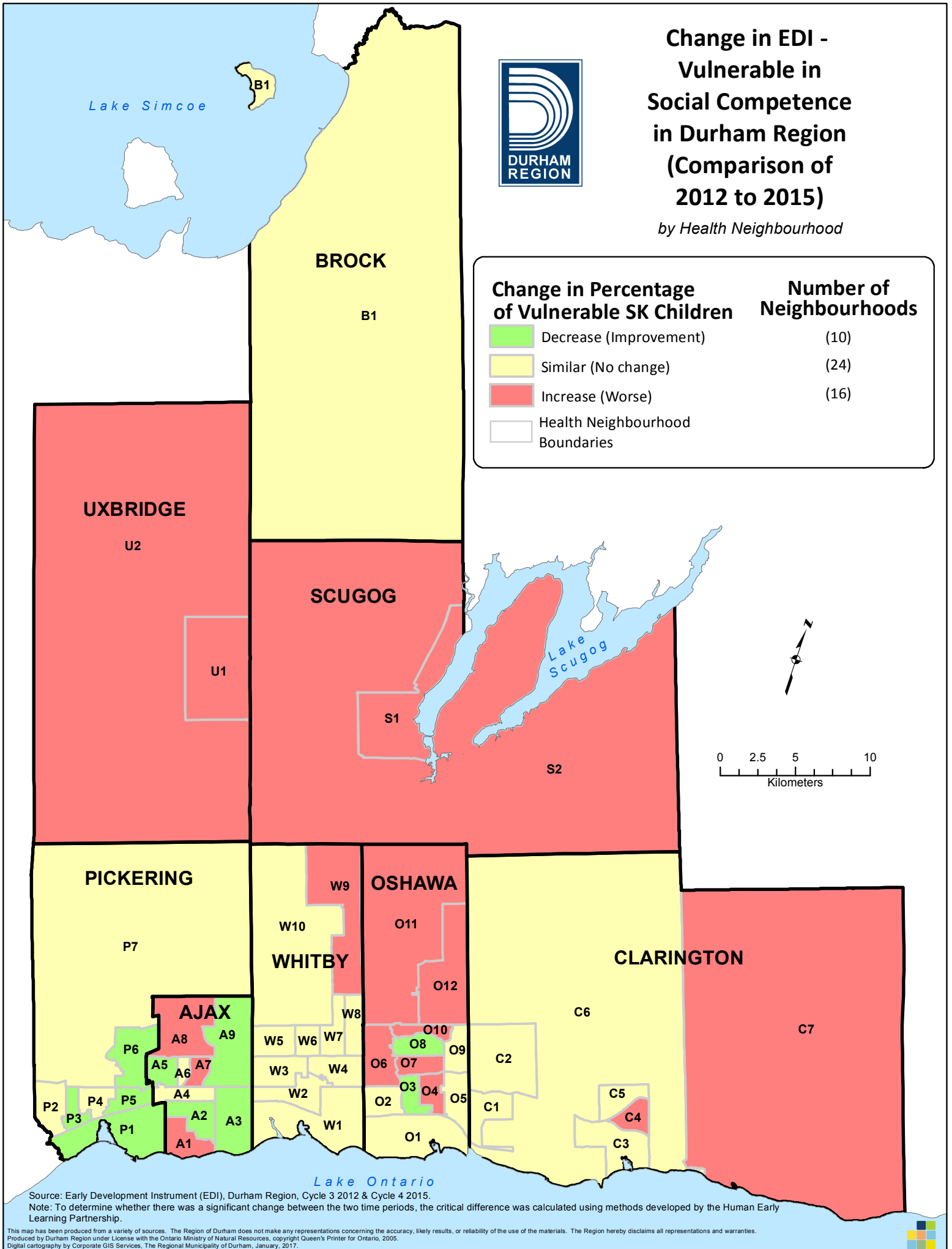
by Health Neighbourhood



## Change in Percentage of Vulnerable SK Children

## Number of Neighbourhoods

<span style="color: green;">■</span>	Decrease (Improvement)	(10)
<span style="color: yellow;">■</span>	Similar (No change)	(24)
<span style="color: red;">■</span>	Increase (Worse)	(16)
<span style="border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; width: 10px; height: 10px;"></span>	Health Neighbourhood Boundaries	



Source: Early Development Instrument (EDI), Durham Region, Cycle 3 2012 & Cycle 4 2015.  
 Note: To determine whether there was a significant change between the two time periods, the critical difference was calculated using methods developed by the Human Early Learning Partnership.

## EDI - Senior kindergarten (SK) children vulnerable in social competence

Table 1: List of Health Neighbourhoods ranked from highest decrease to highest increase

Health Neighbourhoods	2012 Percentage	2015 Percentage	Difference (Lower is Better)	Comparison Over Time
Riverside-Hermitage (A5)	18.9%	6.9%	-12%	DECREASE
Downtown Ajax (A2)	17.9%	8.7%	-9%	DECREASE
Frenchman's Bay (P1)	18.3%	10.0%	-8%	DECREASE
Downtown Oshawa (O3)	19.5%	11.2%	-8%	DECREASE
Brock Ridge Pickering (P6)	19.6%	12.1%	-8%	DECREASE
Ajax Northeast (A9)	14.5%	7.3%	-7%	DECREASE
Pickering City Centre (P5)	16.0%	9.6%	-6%	DECREASE
Carruthers (A3)	16.0%	10.4%	-6%	DECREASE
Beatrice South (O8)	15.1%	10.1%	-5%	DECREASE
Amberlee (P3)	11.4%	6.7%	-5%	DECREASE
Darlington (C6)	7.0%	2.4%	-5%	no change
Williamsburg (W5)	10.7%	7.3%	-3%	no change
Dunbarton (P4)	9.2%	5.8%	-3%	no change
Dryden East (W8)	10.7%	7.6%	-3%	no change
Brock (B1)	14.3%	11.8%	-3%	no change
Downtown Whitby (W2)	12.5%	10.2%	-2%	no change
Bowmanville South (C3)	9.6%	7.4%	-2%	no change
Cochrane South (W3)	12.3%	10.5%	-2%	no change
Brooklin West (W10)	8.8%	7.6%	-1%	no change
Whitby Brock North (W6)	13.3%	12.1%	-1%	no change
Lakeview (O1)	19.8%	18.8%	-1%	no change
Courtice South (C1)	8.3%	7.6%	-1%	no change
Courtice North (C2)	11.4%	11.1%	0%	no change
Gibb West (O2)	24.2%	24.0%	0%	no change
Bowmanville North (C5)	5.1%	6.3%	1%	no change
Central Ajax (A4)	12.4%	13.9%	2%	no change
Manning (W4)	6.7%	8.3%	2%	no change
Dryden-Anderson (W7)	7.2%	9.3%	2%	no change
Grandview North (O9)	7.3%	9.7%	2%	no change
Grandview South (O5)	9.6%	12.4%	3%	no change
Whitby South (W1)	6.0%	9.0%	3%	no change
West Rouge (P2)	4.7%	8.0%	3%	no change
Pickering North (P7)	4.8%	8.5%	4%	no change
Westney Heights (A6)	10.5%	14.5%	4%	no change
Brooklin East (W9)	5.2%	8.1%	3%	INCREASE
Oshawa Northeast (O12)	5.6%	9.0%	3%	INCREASE
Applecroft (A7)	9.1%	12.9%	4%	INCREASE
Stevenson North (O6)	9.3%	13.5%	4%	INCREASE
Clarke (C7)	9.5%	13.9%	4%	INCREASE
Urban Uxbridge (U1)	5.0%	9.7%	5%	INCREASE
Hillsdale (O7)	9.7%	14.6%	5%	INCREASE
Central Park (O4)	6.8%	11.8%	5%	INCREASE
Rural Scugog (S2)	8.7%	15.2%	7%	INCREASE
Oshawa Northwest (O11)	8.6%	16.3%	8%	INCREASE
Ajax Northwest (A8)	8.7%	17.4%	9%	INCREASE
Rural Uxbridge (U2)	3.7%	12.7%	9%	INCREASE
Beatrice North (O10)	12.3%	22.1%	10%	INCREASE
Ajax Waterfront (A1)	3.3%	13.9%	11%	INCREASE
Bowmanville Central (C4)	4.2%	15.5%	11%	INCREASE
Port Perry (S1)	4.1%	18.8%	15%	INCREASE

## EDI - Senior kindergarten (SK) children vulnerable in social competence

**Table 2: Comparison of 2012 and 2015**

(Lower rates and decreases are better for health)

Municipality or Neighbourhood	2012 Percentage	Compared with Durham Region	2012 Number of Vulnerable Children	2015 Percentage	Compared with Durham Region	2015 Number of Vulnerable Children	Change over time	Comparison over time
<b>Pickering</b>	<b>12.2%</b>	<b>HIGHER</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>8.8%</b>	<b>LOWER</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>-3%</b>	<b>DECREASE</b>
Frenchman's Bay (P1)	18.3%	HIGHER	23	10.0%	similar	13	-8%	DECREASE
West Rouge (P2)	4.7%	LOWER	6	8.0%	LOWER	8	3%	no change
Amberlee (P3)	11.4%	similar	9	6.7%	LOWER	6	-5%	DECREASE
Dunbarton (P4)	9.2%	similar	11	5.8%	LOWER	8	-3%	no change
Pickering City Centre (P5)	16.0%	HIGHER	20	9.6%	similar	12	-6%	DECREASE
Brock Ridge Pickering (P6)	19.6%	HIGHER	20	12.1%	similar	18	-8%	DECREASE
Pickering North (P7)	4.8%	LOWER	4	8.5%	similar	6	4%	no change
<b>Ajax</b>	<b>12.5%</b>	<b>HIGHER</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>11.2%</b>	<b>similar</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>-1%</b>	<b>DECREASE</b>
Ajax Waterfront (A1)	3.3%	LOWER	3	13.9%	HIGHER	11	11%	INCREASE
Downtown Ajax (A2)	17.9%	HIGHER	19	8.7%	similar	9	-9%	DECREASE
Carruthers (A3)	16.0%	HIGHER	30	10.4%	similar	22	-6%	DECREASE
Central Ajax (A4)	12.4%	similar	11	13.9%	HIGHER	14	2%	no change
Riverside-Hermitage (A5)	18.9%	HIGHER	18	6.9%	LOWER	7	-12%	DECREASE
Westney Heights (A6)	10.5%	similar	9	14.5%	HIGHER	12	4%	no change
Applecroft (A7)	9.1%	similar	13	12.9%	similar	17	4%	INCREASE
Ajax Northwest (A8)	8.7%	similar	20	17.4%	HIGHER	36	9%	INCREASE
Ajax Northeast (A9)	14.5%	HIGHER	39	7.3%	LOWER	27	-7%	DECREASE
<b>Whitby</b>	<b>8.8%</b>	<b>LOWER</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>8.8%</b>	<b>LOWER</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>no change</b>
Whitby South (W1)	6.0%	LOWER	10	9.0%	similar	17	3%	no change
Downtown Whitby (W2)	12.5%	similar	16	10.2%	similar	13	-2%	no change
Cochrane South (W3)	12.3%	similar	9	10.5%	similar	10	-2%	no change
Manning (W4)	6.7%	LOWER	7	8.3%	LOWER	11	2%	no change
Williamsburg (W5)	10.7%	similar	16	7.3%	LOWER	11	-3%	no change
Whitby Brock North (W6)	13.3%	HIGHER	17	12.1%	similar	16	-1%	no change
Dryden-Anderson (W7)	7.2%	LOWER	8	9.3%	similar	11	2%	no change
Dryden East (W8)	10.7%	similar	14	7.6%	LOWER	10	-3%	no change
Brooklin East (W9)	5.2%	LOWER	14	8.1%	LOWER	20	3%	INCREASE
Brooklin West (W10)	8.8%	similar	20	7.6%	LOWER	21	-1%	no change
<b>Oshawa</b>	<b>11.9%</b>	<b>HIGHER</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>14.0%</b>	<b>HIGHER</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>INCREASE</b>
Lakeview (O1)	19.8%	HIGHER	38	18.8%	HIGHER	36	-1%	no change
Gibb West (O2)	24.2%	HIGHER	23	24.0%	HIGHER	25	0%	no change
Downtown Oshawa (O3)	19.5%	HIGHER	15	11.2%	similar	10	-8%	DECREASE
Central Park (O4)	6.8%	LOWER	5	11.8%	similar	10	5%	INCREASE
Grandview South (O5)	9.6%	similar	8	12.4%	similar	12	3%	no change
Stevenson North (O6)	9.3%	similar	10	13.5%	HIGHER	17	4%	INCREASE
Hillsdale (O7)	9.7%	similar	9	14.6%	HIGHER	14	5%	INCREASE
Beatrice South (O8)	15.1%	HIGHER	13	10.1%	similar	9	-5%	DECREASE
Grandview North (O9)	7.3%	LOWER	9	9.7%	similar	15	2%	no change
Beatrice North (O10)	12.3%	similar	14	22.1%	HIGHER	25	10%	INCREASE
Oshawa Northwest (O11)	8.6%	similar	9	16.3%	HIGHER	23	8%	INCREASE
Oshawa Northeast (O12)	5.6%	LOWER	14	9.0%	LOWER	28	3%	INCREASE
<b>Clarington</b>	<b>7.9%</b>	<b>LOWER</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>9.0%</b>	<b>LOWER</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>no change</b>
Courtice South (C1)	8.3%	LOWER	16	7.6%	LOWER	14	-1%	no change
Courtice North (C2)	11.4%	similar	10	11.1%	similar	11	0%	no change
Bowmanville South (C3)	9.6%	similar	16	7.4%	LOWER	13	-2%	no change
Bowmanville Central (C4)	4.2%	LOWER	4	15.5%	HIGHER	16	11%	INCREASE
Bowmanville North (C5)	5.1%	LOWER	9	6.3%	LOWER	14	1%	no change
Darlington (C6)	7.0%	LOWER	4	2.4%	LOWER	2	-5%	no change
Clarke (C7)	9.5%	similar	14	13.9%	HIGHER	23	4%	INCREASE
<b>Scugog</b>	<b>6.7%</b>	<b>LOWER</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>16.7%</b>	<b>HIGHER</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>INCREASE</b>
Port Perry (S1)	4.1%	LOWER	3	18.8%	HIGHER	12	15%	INCREASE
Rural Scugog (S2)	8.7%	similar	9	15.2%	HIGHER	14	7%	INCREASE
<b>Uxbridge</b>	<b>4.6%</b>	<b>LOWER</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10.7%</b>	<b>similar</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>INCREASE</b>
Urban Uxbridge (U1)	5.0%	LOWER	7	9.7%	similar	11	5%	INCREASE
Rural Uxbridge (U2)	3.7%	LOWER	2	12.7%	similar	7	9%	INCREASE
<b>Brock - Brock (B1)</b>	<b>14.3%</b>	<b>HIGHER</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11.8%</b>	<b>similar</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>-3%</b>	<b>no change</b>
<b>Durham Region</b>	<b>10.4%</b>	<b>Higher than ON</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>10.8%</b>	<b>Similar to ON</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>no change</b>
<b>Range</b>	3.3% to 24.2%	--	2 - 39	2.4% to 24.0%	--	2 - 36	-12% to 15%	--
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>9.1%</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>10,841</b>	<b>10.7%</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>13,408</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>INCREASE</b>

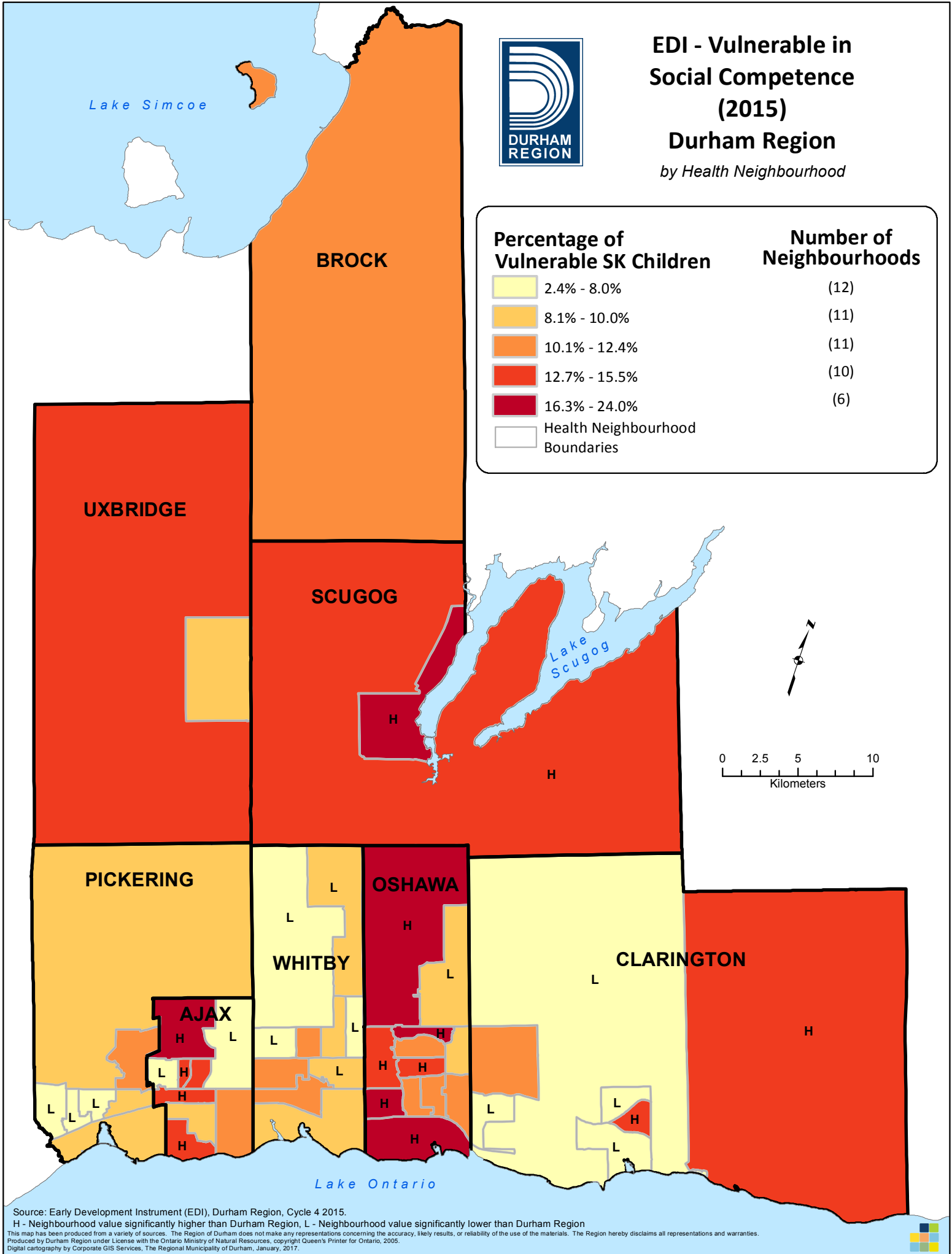
Note: Durham Region's rate is compared to Ontario (ON).



# EDI - Vulnerable in Social Competence (2015)

## Durham Region

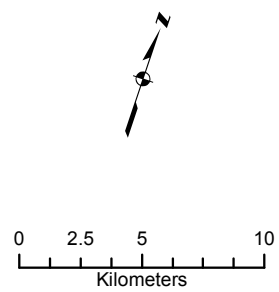
by Health Neighbourhood



### Percentage of Vulnerable SK Children

### Number of Neighbourhoods

	2.4% - 8.0%	(12)
	8.1% - 10.0%	(11)
	10.1% - 12.4%	(11)
	12.7% - 15.5%	(10)
	16.3% - 24.0%	(6)
	Health Neighbourhood Boundaries	



Source: Early Development Instrument (EDI), Durham Region, Cycle 4 2015.

H - Neighbourhood value significantly higher than Durham Region, L - Neighbourhood value significantly lower than Durham Region

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## EDI - Senior kindergarten (SK) children vulnerable in social competence (2015)

Table 3: List of Health Neighbourhoods ranked from lowest to highest

Order	Neighbourhood	Percentage of Vulnerable Children	Number of Vulnerable Children	Number of SK Children Assessed	Compared with Durham Region (Lower is Better)	Quintile
1	Darlington (C6)	2.4%	2	84	LOWER	1
2	Dunbarton (P4)	5.8%	8	138	LOWER	1
3	Bowmanville North (C5)	6.3%	14	221	LOWER	1
4	Amberlee (P3)	6.7%	6	90	LOWER	1
5	Riverside-Hermitage (A5)	6.9%	7	102	LOWER	1
6	Williamsburg (W5)	7.3%	11	151	LOWER	1
7	Ajax Northeast (A9)	7.3%	27	369	LOWER	1
8	Bowmanville South (C3)	7.4%	13	176	LOWER	1
9	Brooklin West (W10)	7.6%	21	276	LOWER	1
10	Courtice South (C1)	7.6%	14	184	LOWER	1
11	Dryden East (W8)	7.6%	10	131	LOWER	1
12	West Rouge (P2)	8.0%	8	100	LOWER	1
13	Brooklin East (W9)	8.1%	20	248	LOWER	2
14	Manning (W4)	8.3%	11	133	LOWER	2
15	Pickering North (P7)	8.5%	6	71	similar	2
16	Downtown Ajax (A2)	8.7%	9	103	similar	2
17	Oshawa Northeast (O12)	9.0%	28	311	LOWER	2
18	Whitby South (W1)	9.0%	17	188	similar	2
19	Dryden-Anderson (W7)	9.3%	11	118	similar	2
20	Pickering City Centre (P5)	9.6%	12	125	similar	2
21	Urban Uxbridge (U1)	9.7%	11	113	similar	2
22	Grandview North (O9)	9.7%	15	154	similar	2
23	Frenchman's Bay (P1)	10.0%	13	130	similar	2
24	Beatrice South (O8)	10.1%	9	89	similar	3
25	Downtown Whitby (W2)	10.2%	13	128	similar	3
26	Carruthers (A3)	10.4%	22	212	similar	3
27	Cochrane South (W3)	10.5%	10	95	similar	3
28	Courtice North (C2)	11.1%	11	99	similar	3
29	Downtown Oshawa (O3)	11.2%	10	89	similar	3
30	Central Park (O4)	11.8%	10	85	similar	3
31	Brock (B1)	11.8%	14	119	similar	3
32	Brock Ridge Pickering (P6)	12.1%	18	149	similar	3
33	Whitby Brock North (W6)	12.1%	16	132	similar	3
34	Grandview South (O5)	12.4%	12	97	similar	3
35	Rural Uxbridge (U2)	12.7%	7	55	similar	4
36	Applecroft (A7)	12.9%	17	132	similar	4
37	Stevenson North (O6)	13.5%	17	126	HIGHER	4
38	Clarke (C7)	13.9%	23	166	HIGHER	4
39	Central Ajax (A4)	13.9%	14	101	HIGHER	4
40	Ajax Waterfront (A1)	13.9%	11	79	HIGHER	4
41	Westney Heights (A6)	14.5%	12	83	HIGHER	4
42	Hillsdale (O7)	14.6%	14	96	HIGHER	4
43	Rural Scugog (S2)	15.2%	14	92	HIGHER	4
44	Bowmanville Central (C4)	15.5%	16	103	HIGHER	4
45	Oshawa Northwest (O11)	16.3%	23	141	HIGHER	5
46	Ajax Northwest (A8)	17.4%	36	207	HIGHER	5
47	Port Perry (S1)	18.8%	12	64	HIGHER	5
48	Lakeview (O1)	18.8%	36	191	HIGHER	5
49	Beatrice North (O10)	22.1%	25	113	HIGHER	5
50	Gibb West (O2)	24.0%	25	104	HIGHER	5



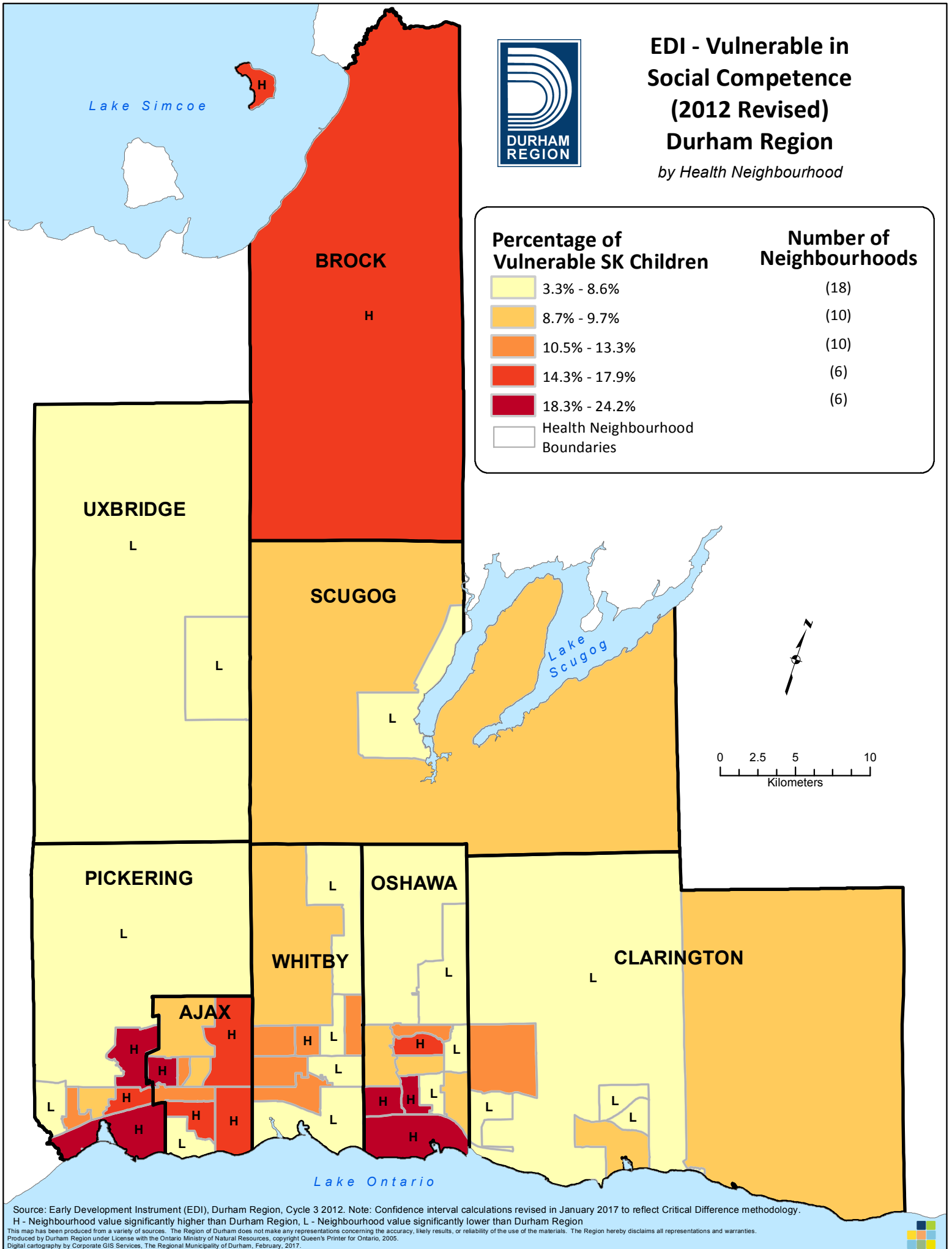
# EDI - Vulnerable in Social Competence (2012 Revised) Durham Region

by Health Neighbourhood

## Percentage of Vulnerable SK Children

## Number of Neighbourhoods

	3.3% - 8.6%	(18)
	8.7% - 9.7%	(10)
	10.5% - 13.3%	(10)
	14.3% - 17.9%	(6)
	18.3% - 24.2%	(6)
	Health Neighbourhood Boundaries	



Source: Early Development Instrument (EDI), Durham Region, Cycle 3 2012. Note: Confidence interval calculations revised in January 2017 to reflect Critical Difference methodology.

H - Neighbourhood value significantly higher than Durham Region, L - Neighbourhood value significantly lower than Durham Region

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## EDI - Senior kindergarten (SK) children vulnerable in social competence (2012 revised)

Table 4: List of Health Neighbourhoods ranked from lowest to highest

Order	Neighbourhood	Percentage of Vulnerable Children	Number of Vulnerable Children	Number of SK Children Assessed	Compared with Durham Region (Lower is Better)	Quintile
1	Ajax Waterfront (A1)	3.3%	3	90	LOWER	1
2	Rural Uxbridge (U2)	3.7%	2	54	LOWER	1
3	Port Perry (S1)	4.1%	3	74	LOWER	1
4	Bowmanville Central (C4)	4.2%	4	96	LOWER	1
5	West Rouge (P2)	4.7%	6	127	LOWER	1
6	Pickering North (P7)	4.8%	4	83	LOWER	1
7	Urban Uxbridge (U1)	5.0%	7	140	LOWER	1
8	Bowmanville North (C5)	5.1%	9	178	LOWER	1
9	Brooklin East (W9)	5.2%	14	269	LOWER	1
10	Oshawa Northeast (O12)	5.6%	14	250	LOWER	1
11	Whitby South (W1)	6.0%	10	166	LOWER	1
12	Manning (W4)	6.7%	7	105	LOWER	1
13	Central Park (O4)	6.8%	5	74	LOWER	1
14	Darlington (C6)	7.0%	4	57	LOWER	1
15	Dryden-Anderson (W7)	7.2%	8	111	LOWER	1
16	Grandview North (O9)	7.3%	9	123	LOWER	1
17	Courtice South (C1)	8.3%	16	193	LOWER	1
18	Oshawa Northwest (O11)	8.6%	9	105	similar	1
19	Rural Scugog (S2)	8.7%	9	104	similar	2
20	Ajax Northwest (A8)	8.7%	20	229	similar	2
21	Brooklin West (W10)	8.8%	20	226	similar	2
22	Applecroft (A7)	9.1%	13	143	similar	2
23	Dunbarton (P4)	9.2%	11	120	similar	2
24	Stevenson North (O6)	9.3%	10	107	similar	2
25	Clarke (C7)	9.5%	14	147	similar	2
26	Bowmanville South (C3)	9.6%	16	167	similar	2
27	Grandview South (O5)	9.6%	8	83	similar	2
28	Hillsdale (O7)	9.7%	9	93	similar	2
29	Westney Heights (A6)	10.5%	9	86	similar	3
30	Williamsburg (W5)	10.7%	16	150	similar	3
31	Dryden East (W8)	10.7%	14	131	similar	3
32	Courtice North (C2)	11.4%	10	88	similar	3
33	Amberlee (P3)	11.4%	9	79	similar	3
34	Beatrice North (O10)	12.3%	14	114	similar	3
35	Cochrane South (W3)	12.3%	9	73	similar	3
36	Central Ajax (A4)	12.4%	11	89	similar	3
37	Downtown Whitby (W2)	12.5%	16	128	similar	3
38	Whitby Brock North (W6)	13.3%	17	128	HIGHER	3
39	Brock (B1)	14.3%	14	98	HIGHER	4
40	Ajax Northeast (A9)	14.5%	39	269	HIGHER	4
41	Beatrice South (O8)	15.1%	13	86	HIGHER	4
42	Carruthers (A3)	16.0%	30	188	HIGHER	4
43	Pickering City Centre (P5)	16.0%	20	125	HIGHER	4
44	Downtown Ajax (A2)	17.9%	19	106	HIGHER	4
45	Frenchman's Bay (P1)	18.3%	23	126	HIGHER	5
46	Riverside-Hermitage (A5)	18.9%	18	95	HIGHER	5
47	Downtown Oshawa (O3)	19.5%	15	77	HIGHER	5
48	Brock Ridge Pickering (P6)	19.6%	20	102	HIGHER	5
49	Lakeview (O1)	19.8%	38	192	HIGHER	5
50	Gibb West (O2)	24.2%	23	95	HIGHER	5



## **EDI - Senior kindergarten (SK) children vulnerable in social competence (Comparison of 2012 and 2015)**

### **What You Need to Know**

- Decreases and lower percentages of vulnerable children are better for health.
- Teachers complete the Early Development Instrument (EDI) to measure whether SK children are developmentally ready to enter Grade 1 based on five core areas of early child development (domains). Positive experiences in early childhood set the foundation for children's lifelong learning, behaviour, health and well-being. Factors that often affect early childhood experiences, such as household income and parental education, are also likely to affect EDI outcomes.
- The percentage ranged by Health Neighbourhood from 3.3 to 24.2 per cent in 2012, and from 2.4 to 24.0 per cent in 2015. The difference over time ranged from -12.1 to 14.7 per cent.
- Neighbourhoods with higher percentages of vulnerable children in 2015 were in Oshawa and Scugog. Clarington and Ajax had a mix of higher and lower Neighbourhoods. The municipalities of Pickering, Whitby and Clarington were significantly lower than Durham Region overall. Two of the seven Priority Neighbourhoods improved, but two significantly increased. Durham Region was higher than Ontario in 2012, similar in 2015, and did not change significantly over time. The percentage increased in Ontario.

### **Indicator Notes**

- This EDI indicator measures the percentage of SK children who scored low in the domain of social competence. This domain includes curiosity about the world, eagerness to try new experiences, knowledge of acceptable behaviour in public, ability to control own behaviour, cooperation with others, following rules, and ability to play and work with other children.
- Source: Early Development Instrument (EDI), Durham Region, Cycle 3 2012 & Cycle 4 2015.
- The Offord Centre for Child Studies administered the EDI in Ontario from 2009/10 to 2011/12 (Cycle 3) and in 2014/15 (Cycle 4). Cycle 3 in Durham Region occurred in 2012. Teachers completed the EDI for all SK students, except children with special needs and those who had been in their class for less than a month. "Vulnerable" describes children who scored below the 10th percentile cut-off of the Ontario Cycle 1 baseline on any of the domains. Higher vulnerability means that a greater percentage of children are not ready for school.
- We sorted Neighbourhoods by the percentage of vulnerable children and divided Neighbourhoods into quintiles (five equal groupings) based on the number of vulnerable SK children. For the time comparison, we mapped Neighbourhoods according to whether there was a significant increase, decrease or no change between the two time points. We determined significant differences using the critical difference test. By revising the 2012 map with this method, more Neighbourhoods became statistically different from Durham Region.
- For more information about EDI results in Durham Region, see Child Care and Children's Programs at [durham.ca](http://durham.ca). For information about the EDI provincially, see the [Offord Centre for Child Studies](#) and for critical difference calculations, see [Human Early Learning Partnership](#).

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For more information, refer to The Guide to Health Neighbourhoods.

If you require this information in an accessible format, contact 1-800-841-2729.