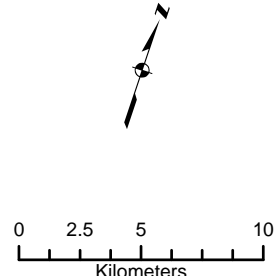
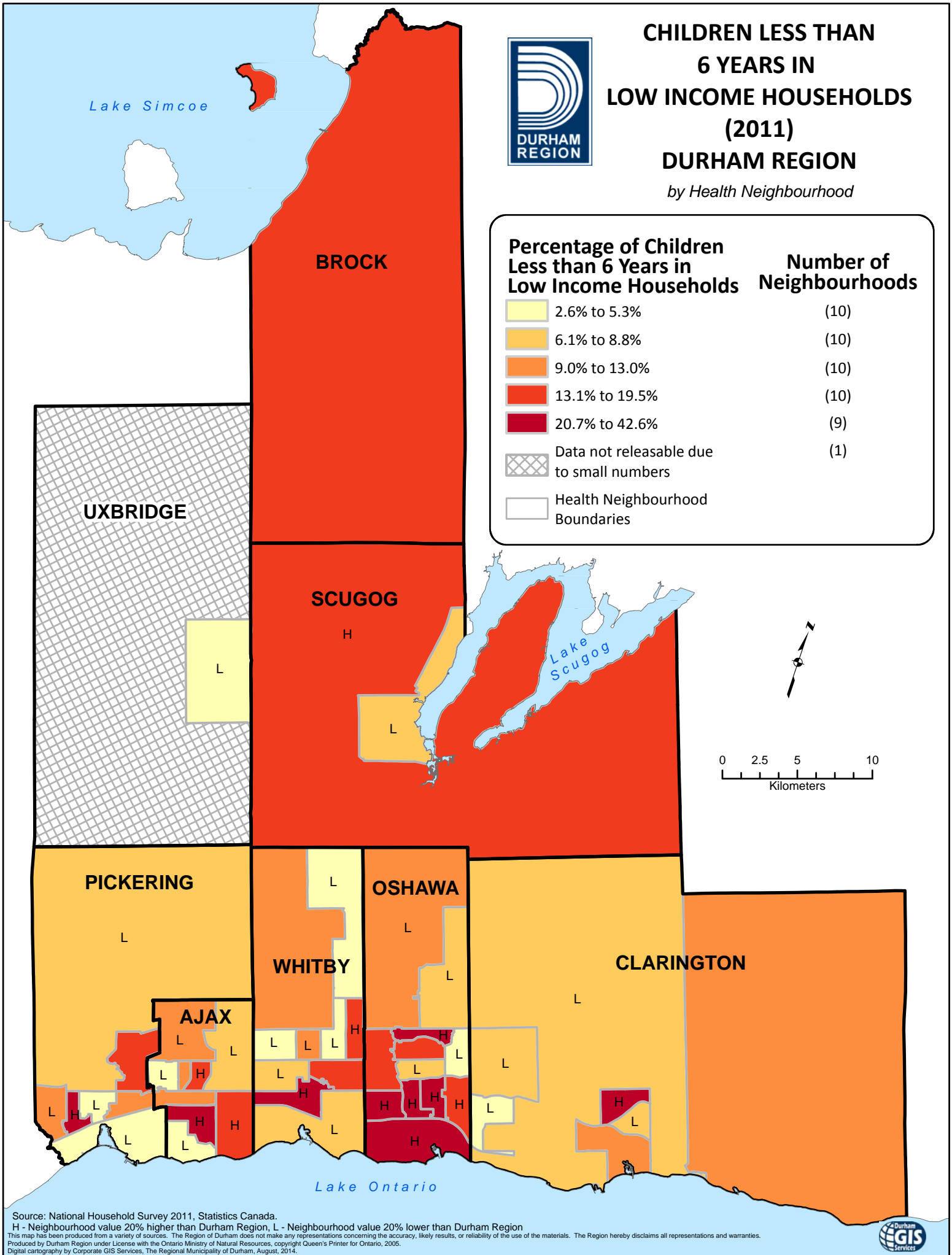




CHILDREN LESS THAN 6 YEARS IN LOW INCOME HOUSEHOLDS (2011) DURHAM REGION

by Health Neighbourhood

Percentage of Children Less than 6 Years in Low Income Households	Number of Neighbourhoods
2.6% to 5.3%	(10)
6.1% to 8.8%	(10)
9.0% to 13.0%	(10)
13.1% to 19.5%	(10)
20.7% to 42.6%	(9)
Data not releasable due to small numbers	(1)
Health Neighbourhood Boundaries	




Source: National Household Survey 2011, Statistics Canada.
 H - Neighbourhood value 20% higher than Durham Region, L - Neighbourhood value 20% lower than Durham Region
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Children Less than 6 Years in Low Income Households (2011)

Table 1: Health Neighbourhoods Indicator Summary

	↻ Lower is Better	Compared to Durham Rate		
	Percentage	Lower	Similar	Higher
Pickering	9.8%	↻		
Frenchman's Bay (P1)	5.0%	↻		
West Rouge (P2)	9.1%	↻		
Amberlee (P3)	20.7%	↗		
Dunbarton (P4)	3.9%	↻		
Pickering City Centre (P5)	10.6%			
Brock Ridge Pickering (P6)	13.3%			
Pickering North (P7)	7.5%	↻		
Ajax	12.2%			
Ajax Waterfront (A1)	5.3%	↻		
Downtown Ajax (A2)	27.6%	↗		
Carruthers (A3)	16.3%	↗		
Central Ajax (A4)	13.0%			
Riverside-Hermitage (A5)	4.4%	↻		
Westney Heights (A6)	11.5%			
Applecroft (A7)	19.5%	↗		
Ajax Northwest (A8)	10.2%	↻		
Ajax Northeast (A9)	7.2%	↻		
Whitby	10.1%	↻		
Whitby South (W1)	8.3%	↻		
Downtown Whitby (W2)	24.9%	↗		
Cochrane South (W3)	6.3%	↻		
Manning (W4)	13.1%			
Williamsburg (W5)	4.8%	↻		
Whitby Brock North (W6)	9.0%	↻		
Dryden-Anderson (W7)	5.0%	↻		
Dryden East (W8)	18.2%	↗		
Brooklin East (W9)	2.7%	↻		
Brooklin West (W10)	11.7%			
Oshawa	19.7%	↗		
Lakeview (O1)	38.4%	↗		
Gibb West (O2)	28.3%	↗		
Downtown Oshawa (O3)	42.6%	↗		
Central Park (O4)	25.0%	↗		
Grandview South (O5)	19.5%	↗		
Stevenson North (O6)	14.6%			
Hillsdale (O7)	8.8%	↻		
Beatrice South (O8)	14.9%			
Grandview North (O9)	2.6%	↻		
Beatrice North (O10)	24.2%	↗		
Oshawa Northwest (O11)	9.8%	↻		
Oshawa Northeast (O12)	6.6%	↻		
Clarington	10.9%			
Courtice South (C1)	2.7%	↻		
Courtice North (C2)	7.8%	↻		
Bowmanville South (C3)	11.2%			
Bowmanville Central (C4)	7.7%	↻		
Bowmanville North (C5)	21.6%	↗		
Darlington (C6)	7.4%	↻		
Clarke (C7)	10.9%			
Scugog	12.4%			
Port Perry (S1)	6.1%	↻		
Rural Scugog (S2)	18.2%	↗		
Uxbridge	3.2%	↻		
Urban Uxbridge (U1)	4.0%	↻		
Rural Uxbridge (U2)	NR			
Brock				
Brock (B1)	13.4%			
Durham Region	12.8%	Lower than Ontario		
Range	2.6% - 42.6%			
Ontario	18.4%			

Source: National Household Survey 2011, Statistics Canada.

Note: "Lower" (down arrow) refers to at least 20% lower than the Durham Region rate, "Higher" (up arrow) refers to at least 20% higher. Estimates marked "NR" are non-releaseable due to small numbers.

Children Less than 6 Years in Low Income Households (2011)

Table 2: List of Health Neighbourhoods ranked from lowest to highest

Order	Health Neighbourhood	Percentage	Compared with Durham Region (Lower is Better)	Quintile
1	Grandview North (O9)	2.6%	LOWER	1
2	Brooklin East (W9)	2.7%	LOWER	1
3	Courtice South (C1)	2.7%	LOWER	1
4	Dunbarton (P4)	3.9%	LOWER	1
5	Urban Uxbridge (U1)	4.0%	LOWER	1
6	Riverside-Hermitage (A5)	4.4%	LOWER	1
7	Williamsburg (W5)	4.8%	LOWER	1
8	Frenchman's Bay (P1)	5.0%	LOWER	1
9	Dryden-Anderson (W7)	5.0%	LOWER	1
10	Ajax Waterfront (A1)	5.3%	LOWER	1
11	Port Perry (S1)	6.1%	LOWER	2
12	Cochrane South (W3)	6.3%	LOWER	2
13	Oshawa Northeast (O12)	6.6%	LOWER	2
14	Ajax Northeast (A9)	7.2%	LOWER	2
15	Darlington (C6)	7.4%	LOWER	2
16	Pickering North (P7)	7.5%	LOWER	2
17	Bowmanville Central (C4)	7.7%	LOWER	2
18	Courtice North (C2)	7.8%	LOWER	2
19	Whitby South (W1)	8.3%	LOWER	2
20	Hillsdale (O7)	8.8%	LOWER	2
21	Whitby Brock North (W6)	9.0%	LOWER	3
22	West Rouge (P2)	9.1%	LOWER	3
23	Oshawa Northwest (O11)	9.8%	LOWER	3
24	Ajax Northwest (A8)	10.2%	LOWER	3
25	Pickering City Centre (P5)	10.6%	similar	3
26	Clarke (C7)	10.9%	similar	3
27	Bowmanville South (C3)	11.2%	similar	3
28	Westney Heights (A6)	11.5%	similar	3
29	Brooklin West (W10)	11.7%	similar	3
30	Central Ajax (A4)	13.0%	similar	3
31	Manning (W4)	13.1%	similar	4
32	Brock Ridge Pickering (P6)	13.3%	similar	4
33	Brock (B1)	13.4%	similar	4
34	Stevenson North (O6)	14.6%	similar	4
35	Beatrice South (O8)	14.9%	similar	4
36	Carruthers (A3)	16.3%	HIGHER	4
37	Dryden East (W8)	18.2%	HIGHER	4
38	Rural Scugog (S2)	18.2%	HIGHER	4
39	Applecroft (A7)	19.5%	HIGHER	4
40	Grandview South (O5)	19.5%	HIGHER	4
41	Amberlee (P3)	20.7%	HIGHER	5
42	Bowmanville North (C5)	21.6%	HIGHER	5
43	Beatrice North (O10)	24.2%	HIGHER	5
44	Downtown Whitby (W2)	24.9%	HIGHER	5
45	Central Park (O4)	25.0%	HIGHER	5
46	Downtown Ajax (A2)	27.6%	HIGHER	5
47	Gibb West (O2)	28.3%	HIGHER	5
48	Lakeview (O1)	38.4%	HIGHER	5
49	Downtown Oshawa (O3)	42.6%	HIGHER	5
	Rural Uxbridge (U2)	NR		

Children Less than 6 Years in Low Income Households (2011)

Table 3: Percentage of Children Less than 6 Years in Low Income Households by Durham Region Municipality

Municipality	Percentage	Compared to Durham Region (Lower is Better)
Pickering	9.6%	LOWER
Ajax	12.3%	similar
Whitby	10.2%	LOWER
Oshawa	19.7%	HIGHER
Clarington	10.9%	similar
Scugog	12.0%	similar
Uxbridge	3.2%	LOWER
Brock	13.4%	similar
Durham Region	12.8%	Lower than Ontario
Ontario	18.4%	

What You Need to Know

- A lower percentage of low income in young children is better for health.
- The low income rate ranges by Health Neighbourhood from 2.6% to 42.6%.
- Low income rates are generally associated with poorer health outcomes and child development. Poverty impacts all areas of life for young children and their families. Low income levels in children tend to be higher in Neighbourhoods in downtown areas and south central Oshawa, as well as the Neighbourhoods of Amberlee, Dryden East, Beatrice North, and Bowmanville North.

Indicator Notes

- This indicator measures the percentage of children under the age of 6 years who live in low income households as determined by the low-income measure after tax (LIM-AT). Low income households are those with a combined after tax household income below the cut-off set at 50% of the median for the Canadian population.
- Source: National Household Survey (NHS) 2011, Statistics Canada.
- The NHS replaced the long-form Census in 2011. As a voluntary survey, the NHS has more non-response bias than a census so there is a risk that the results are not representative of the actual population, especially in smaller areas or population groups.
- Statistics Canada uses the global non-response rate (GNR) to assess the quality of the NHS estimates for various geographies. NHS estimates for any area with a GNR greater than or equal to 50% have a high level of error and should not be released.
- The GNR ranges by Health Neighbourhood from 19.3% to 46.9%. In general, rural areas tend to have a higher GNR.
- Neighbourhoods were sorted into five groupings (quintiles) based on the low income in children rate. Approximately 10 Neighbourhoods are in each quintile.
- Lower refers to at least 20% lower than Durham Region. Higher refers to at least 20% higher.
- For more information on this indicator see, [National Household Survey Dictionary, 2011](#).

Release Date: January 2015.

For more information, refer to The Guide to Health Neighbourhoods.

If you require this information in an accessible format, contact 1-800-841-2729.