



The Regional Municipality of Durham Information Report

From: Commissioner of Planning and Economic Development
Report: #2017-INFO-135
Date: November 16, 2017

Subject:

2016 Census of Population – Families, households, marital status, language and income
File: D01-03

Recommendation:

Receive for information

Report:

1. Purpose

- 1.1 On August 2, 2017, Statistics Canada released the data set of statistics for families, households, marital status, and language for municipalities across Canada. The data set of statistics for income was released on September 13, 2017.
- 1.2 This report highlights changes in the characteristics of Durham Region's population and dwellings. Attachment 1 summarizes key statistics for Durham Region, the Greater Toronto and Hamilton Area (GTHA), Ontario and Canada.

2. Families, households and marital status

- 2.1 Statistics Canada defines a "census family" as "couples living together, with or without children, and lone parents living with their children."¹ A "Household" refers to a person or group of people that live together in the same principal dwelling.
- 2.2 In 2011, there were approximately 186,000 census families in Durham, compared to 175,000 in 2011 (an increase of 6.5%). Of these families, 70% were married

1 Statistics Canada Families Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2016

couples, 12% were common-law couples, and 18% were lone parents. A female parent heads 80% of Durham's lone parent families.

- 2.3 Among Durham's population aged 15 years and over, 70% were married or living with a common-law partner in 2016 compared to 60% in 2011. This change represents an increase of approximately 18%.
- 2.4 In 2016, there were approximately 228,000 households in Durham, compared to 214,000 in 2011 (an increase of 6.5%). Approximately half of Durham's households were families with children. The remaining households consisted of families without children (24%), one-person households (20%), multiple-family households (4%), and single persons living in groups of two or more unrelated people sharing a dwelling (3%).
- 2.5 On average, there were 2.83 persons per household in 2016, down slightly from 2.86 persons per household in 2011².

3. Language

- 3.1 In 2016, the knowledge of English or the ability to have a conversation in English was claimed by over 99% of Durham's residents, generally the same percentage as in 2011. Approximately 97% of respondents reported English as their first official language, followed by French (1.5%).
- 3.2 English was the language most frequently spoken at home for nearly 90% of Durham's population in 2016. This percentage compares to Ontario at 78% and GTHA at nearly 70%.
- 3.3 Similarly, English was the mother tongue for the majority of people in Durham (approximately 80%), Ontario (67%) and the GTHA (55%).
- 3.4 Approximately 15% of Durham residents reported a mother tongue different than either of Canada's two official languages in 2016. The most prevalent non-official languages reported as mother tongue in Durham include (in rank order): Urdu (Pakistani), Tamil, Tagalog (Filipino), Italian, Spanish, Persian (Farsi), Polish, Arabic, German, Mandarin, Portuguese, and Cantonese.
- 3.5 In 2016, 6.5% of Durham's population (approximately 42,000 people) reported speaking a non-official language on a regular basis at home, compared to 5.2%

2 Average number of persons in private households calculated without adjustment for undercount.

(over 30,000 people) in 2011. Of those in Durham Region who speak a non-official language most often or on a regular basis at home, the most prevalent include: Urdu (Pakistani), Tamil, Persian (Farsi), Mandarin, Spanish, Tagalog (Filipino), Arabic, Cantonese, Polish, and Italian.

- 3.6 The GTHA as a whole has a considerably higher share of residents who first learned a non-official language as their mother tongue (nearly 40%).
- 3.7 The GTHA as a whole has a relatively high share of residents who use a non-official language spoken most often or on a regular basis at home (23% or 1.9 million people). The most prevalent include: Mandarin, Cantonese, Panjabi (Punjabi), Tamil, Tagalog (Filipino), Spanish, Urdu (Pakistani), Portuguese, Persian (Farsi), and Italian.

4. Income

- 4.1 The median individual income in Durham increased nearly 8% from approximately \$35,000 in 2010 to \$37,700 in 2015³. During this time, the Bank of Canada's consumer price index (CPI) measure for inflation in Canada increased by 8.7%⁴.
- 4.2 By comparison, in 2015 the median individual income for Ontario was \$33,500, and \$32,500 for the GTHA⁵. Within Durham, Whitby had the highest individual median income (\$42,200) followed by Clarington (\$41,800) and Uxbridge (\$39,600). In the GTHA, Halton Region had the highest average income (\$42,600).
- 4.3 In 2015, the median household income in Durham was just under \$90,000. The median family income⁶ was approximately \$103,000. Income for people aged 15 years and over who are not in economic families was \$37,521.

3 Census data for income is reported from the calendar year prior to the census.

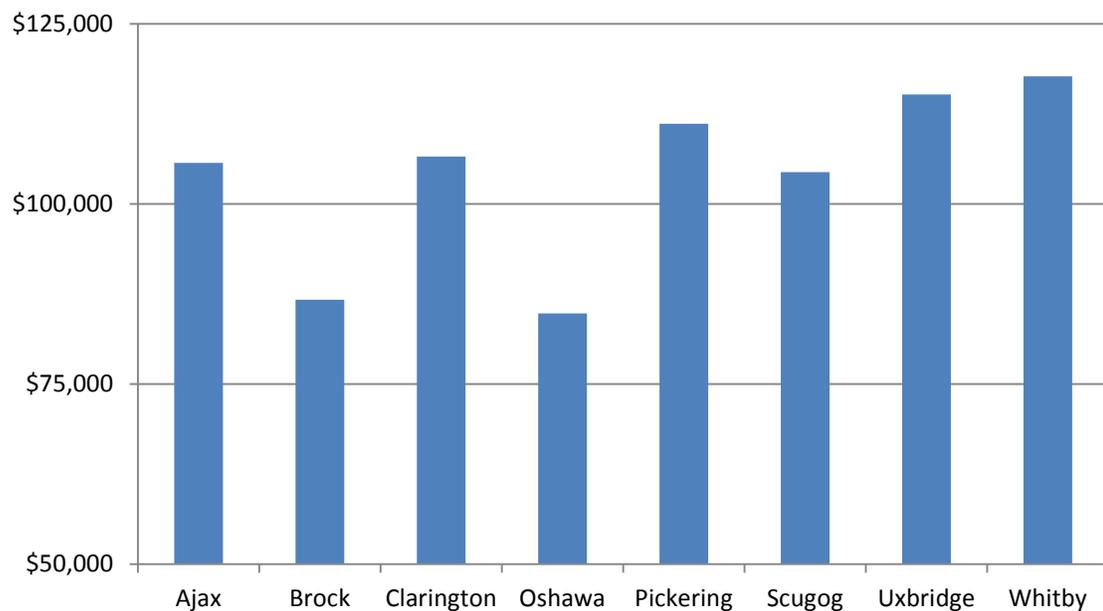
4 Bank of Canada Website: <http://www.bankofcanada.ca/rates/related/inflation-calculator/>

5 Median income for the GTHA estimated as weighted average of median incomes for Durham, Halton, Peel, Toronto, York and Hamilton.

6 'Economic family' refers to a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common-law union, adoption or a foster relationship.

- 4.4 Durham households exhibited a higher median household income than Ontario (\$74,200) and the GTHA (\$78,800). Similarly, median family incomes were higher in Durham than Ontario (\$91,000) and the GTHA (\$94,500). Within Durham, Whitby had the highest median household income (\$103,800) and the highest median family income (\$117,700) (refer to Figure 1).

Figure 1
Median Family Income in Durham



- 4.5 In 2015, 60% of Durham families were in the top half of Canadian income distribution. By comparison, 52.5% of Ontarians and 52.5% of GTHA families were in the top half of the Canadian distribution. Within Durham, 69% of Uxbridge families were in the top half of Canadian income distribution, followed by Whitby (67%), Clarington (65%), and Scugog (64%).
- 4.6 In 2015, 95% of Durham residents aged 15 years and older received an income. In Durham, 9% of residents had an income of \$100,000 or more, while 14% had an income of less than \$10,000. A total of 44% of households in Durham had an income of \$100,000 or more, while 11% of households had an income less than \$30,000.

4.7 In Durham, approximately 62,000 individuals were identified as low income according to the low-income measure after tax (LIM-AT), which is based on household income⁷. Among different age cohorts, the prevalence of low income was highest for children aged 0 to 5 years (14%), and lowest for seniors aged 65 years and over (8%).

5. Conclusion

5.1 The 2016 Census information will be used as input to various Regional projects, including the upcoming Municipal Comprehensive Review (Regional Official Plan Update), Development Charges Study, annual Five-year Servicing and Financing Study and updating the Durham Region Profile.

5.2 A copy of this report will be forwarded to the area municipalities and be made available on the Region's website.

6. Attachments

Attachment #1: Statistics Canada 2016 Census of Population Summary
(Families, households, marital status, language and income)

Respectfully submitted,

Original signed by

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Commissioner of Planning and
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⁷ The Low-income measure after tax (LIM-AT) is a fixed percentage (50%) of median adjusted after-tax income of households observed at the person level.

Table 1
Census Families by Municipality in Durham

Census Families	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Total number of census families	33,855	3,455	27,300	45,445	26,650	6,695	6,300	36,430
Total couple families	27,420	2,940	23,160	35,085	21,790	5,810	5,545	30,540
Married couples	24,645	2,375	19,445	27,915	19,450	4,935	4,800	27,025
Common-law couples	2,775	565	3,720	7,180	2,335	880	745	3,515
Lone-parent families by sex of parent	6,440	515	4,140	10,360	4,865	885	755	5,890
Female parent	5,220	380	3,195	8,300	3,920	630	585	4,680
Male parent	1,220	135	950	2,060	950	255	170	1,215
Couple census families	27,415	2,940	23,160	35,090	21,785	5,810	5,545	30,540
Couples without children	8,580	1,545	9,645	16,380	8,060	3,055	2,480	10,700
Couples with children	18,840	1,390	13,515	18,710	13,730	2,755	3,065	19,840
1 child	6,455	550	4,905	7,750	5,100	1,030	1,100	6,635
2 children	8,525	565	6,285	7,680	6,180	1,255	1,375	9,460
3 or more children	3,860	280	2,320	3,280	2,445	465	595	3,750

Table 2
Census Families by Municipality in Durham

Census Families	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Lone-parent census families	6,440	515	4,140	10,360	4,870	880	755	5,890
1 child	3,540	325	2,400	6,295	2,815	530	455	3,240
2 children	2,035	135	1,300	2,920	1,505	285	225	1,925
3 or more children	865	55	445	1,145	545	65	75	735
Persons not in census families	11,165	1,615	9,270	27,210	9,460	2,485	2,180	12,570

Table 3
Census Families in the GTHA

Census Families	Durham	Halton	Peel	Toronto	York	Hamilton	GTHA	Ontario
Total number of census families	186,175	156,535	386,185	718,755	319,535	149,355	1,916,540	3,782,545
Total couple families	152,315	135,605	320,520	566,155	275,595	120,715	1,570,905	3,137,570
Married couples	130,605	121,760	296,475	481,125	257,325	101,625	1,388,915	2,684,735
Common-law couples	21,720	13,845	24,045	85,030	18,270	19,090	182,000	452,840
Lone-parent families by sex of parent	33,860	20,930	65,660	152,595	43,940	28,640	345,625	644,975
Female parent	26,915	16,655	53,940	128,550	35,455	23,090	284,605	518,480
Male parent	6,940	4,280	11,725	24,050	8,485	5,550	61,030	126,495
Couple census families	152,315	135,605	320,520	566,155	275,590	120,715	1,570,900	3,137,565
Couples without children	60,455	51,365	104,775	250,085	93,850	54,755	615,285	1,428,575
Couples with children	91,855	84,245	215,750	316,075	181,745	65,960	955,630	1,708,995
1 child	33,530	28,320	75,015	133,440	66,790	25,315	362,410	658,305
2 children	41,335	40,485	98,465	130,765	85,340	27,885	424,275	738,710
3 or more children	16,990	15,445	42,270	51,865	29,615	12,765	168,950	311,975

Table 4
Census Families in the GTHA

Census Families	Durham	Halton	Peel	Toronto	York	Hamilton	GTHA	Ontario
Lone-parent census families	33,860	20,930	65,665	152,600	43,940	28,635	345,630	644,975
1 child	19,605	11,975	36,825	94,025	25,320	17,265	205,015	386,425
2 children	10,330	6,830	20,005	41,160	14,220	8,140	100,685	186,240
3 or more children	3,925	2,125	8,830	17,415	4,400	3,240	39,935	72,310
Persons not in census families	75,975	56,975	148,295	602,855	104,335	89,250	1,077,6	2,139,825

Table 5
Marital Status by Municipality in Durham

Marital Status	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Population 15 yrs +	82,890	7,360	62,245	106,535	63,410	14,025	14,110	86,315
Married or common law relationships	54,840	5,880	46,330	70,190	43,570	11,630	11,090	61,080
Not married or common-law	28,050	1,480	15,915	36,345	19,840	2,395	3,020	25,235
Single	11,165	1,615	9,270	27,210	9,460	2,485	2,180	12,570

Table 6
Marital Status in the GTHA

Marital Status	Durham	Halton	Peel	Toronto	York	Hamilton	GTHA	Ontario
Population 15 yrs +	436,990	359,410	951,395	1,906,495	752,410	356,890	4,763,590	8,988,865
Married or common law relationships	304,650	271,210	641,040	1,132,310	551,190	241,430	3,141,830	6,275,150
Not married or common-law	132,340	88,200	310,355	774,185	201,220	115,460	1,621,760	2,713,715
Single	75,975	56,975	148,295	602,855	104,335	89,250	1,077,685	2,139,825

Table 7
Census Families by Municipality in Durham

Census Families	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Total private households by household type	37,550	4,540	32,840	62,595	30,920	8,265	7,665	43,530
One-census-family households	29,120	3,195	25,555	41,885	23,625	6,250	5,870	33,705
Without children in a census family	6,935	1,435	8,975	15,030	7,000	2,840	2,285	9,690
With children in a census family	22,185	1,760	16,580	26,855	16,630	3,415	3,580	24,020
Multiple-census-family households	2,290	130	860	1,745	1,465	220	210	1,335
Non-census-family households	6,145	1,220	6,420	18,970	5,830	1,800	1,580	8,490
One-person households	5,375	1,130	5,755	16,260	5,150	1,645	1,420	7,645
Two-or-more person non-census-family households	765	90	665	2,705	675	155	165	845

Table 8
Census Families in the GTHA

Census Families	Durham	Halton	Peel	Toronto	York	Hamilton	GTHA	Ontario
Total private households by household type	227,905	192,975	430,180	1,112,930	357,085	211,595	2,532,720	5,169,175
One-census-family households	169,205	146,465	316,910	653,360	277,380	139,620	1,702,980	3,481,885
Without children in a census family	54,185	47,170	78,440	226,080	76,320	51,060	533,275	1,311,575
With children in a census family	115,020	99,295	238,470	427,280	201,060	88,560	1,169,705	2,170,315
Multiple-census-family households	8,250	4,890	32,910	31,600	20,350	4,755	102,760	145,615
Non-census-family households	50,450	41,625	80,360	427,970	59,350	67,220	726,985	1,541,665
One-person households	44,385	37,660	68,345	359,960	52,505	59,575	622,440	1,341,305
Two-or-more person non-census-family households	6,070	3,960	12,015	68,015	6,850	7,645	104,555	200,365

Table 9
Knowledge of Official Languages by Municipality in Durham

Official Languages	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Total population by knowledge of official languages	119,215	11,405	91,275	158,005	91,100	21,480	20,985	127,525
English only	108,185	10,860	84,280	146,650	83,475	19,965	19,370	115,740
French only	110	0	25	140	60	0	0	85
English and French	9,115	535	6,700	10,225	6,625	1,480	1,560	10,620
Neither English nor French	1,800	15	260	990	940	35	55	1,075
Total population by first official language spoken	119,210	11,405	91,275	158,010	91,100	21,485	20,985	127,525
English	115,130	11,310	89,480	153,690	88,585	21,240	20,740	123,890
French	1,685	70	1,425	2,910	1,165	205	170	2,070
English and French	640	10	120	460	440	10	30	525
Neither English nor French	1,760	15	250	950	910	30	55	1,040

Note: Excludes institutional residents.

Table 10
Knowledge of Official Languages in the GTHA

Official Languages	Durham	Halton	Peel	Toronto	York	Hamilton	GTHA	Ontario
Total population by knowledge of official languages	640,985	544,020	1,375,800	2,704,415	1,103,285	530,635	6,899,2	13,312,86
English only	588,525	484,060	1,233,210	2,323,235	967,750	489,910	6,086,8	11,455,50
French only	435	380	1,155	2,725	485	375	5,555	40,040
English and French	46,860	52,665	86,395	245,695	73,200	30,530	535,350	1,490,390
Neither English nor French	5,175	6,920	55,040	132,765	61,855	9,815	271,570	326,935
Total population by first official language spoken	640,990	544,025	1,375,800	2,704,415	1,103,290	530,635	6,899,2	13,312,86
English	624,055	524,050	1,295,375	2,508,815	1,023,355	512,265	6,488,0	12,394,32
French	9,705	9,155	13,760	39,795	8,855	6,760	88,030	504,130
English and French	2,235	4,040	12,440	24,865	10,020	1,975	55,575	92,940
Neither English nor French	5,000	6,780	54,225	130,940	61,060	9,635	267,640	321,480

Note: Excludes institutional residents.

Table 11
Median Income by Municipality in Durham

Median Income	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Total population aged 15 years and over	95,540	9,495	74,065	131,115	76,110	18,225	17,655	101,280
Total income recipients aged 15 years and over	89,785	9,135	70,680	124,955	72,150	17,490	17,000	96,105
Total population 15 years and older without income	5,760	360	3,380	6,160	3,955	620	655	5,175
Percentage with an income	94.0%	96.2%	95.4%	95.3%	94.8%	96.5%	96.3%	94.9%
Median total income in 2015 among recipients (\$)	\$36,107	\$34,064	\$41,820	\$33,492	\$38,466	\$39,190	\$39,625	\$42,242
Median after-tax income in 2015 among recipients (\$)	\$32,770	\$30,917	\$37,031	\$30,538	\$34,500	\$35,057	\$35,272	\$37,443

Note: Income statistics in 2015 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households.

Table 12
Income Ranges by Municipality in Durham

Income Ranges	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Total population 15 years and older with total income	89,785	9,135	70,680	124,950	72,155	17,490	17,005	96,110
Under \$10,000 (including loss)	15,075	1,260	9,170	18,190	11,270	2,315	2,390	14,100
\$10,000 to \$19,999	14,145	1,530	9,670	21,940	10,850	2,615	2,495	13,495
\$20,000 to \$29,999	10,435	1,305	7,785	17,260	8,225	2,120	2,030	9,930
\$30,000 to \$39,999	8,475	1,040	7,350	14,370	6,800	1,840	1,655	8,575
\$40,000 to \$49,999	8,560	1,015	7,615	13,855	6,760	1,735	1,535	8,555
\$50,000 to \$59,999	7,435	840	6,410	10,670	5,875	1,460	1,285	7,475
\$60,000 to \$69,999	6,090	575	5,095	7,540	4,845	1,145	1,050	6,575
\$70,000 to \$79,999	4,795	440	4,085	5,825	4,015	935	875	5,490
\$80,000 to \$89,999	3,785	315	3,410	4,540	3,190	815	760	4,685
\$90,000 to \$99,999	3,095	260	2,955	3,435	2,620	640	660	4,485
\$100,000 and over	7,905	545	7,145	7,335	7,705	1,870	2,285	12,735
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5,825	400	5,355	5,545	5,180	1,260	1,400	8,855
\$150,000 and over	2,075	150	1,795	1,790	2,520	610	890	3,880

Table 13
Median Individual Income by Municipality in the GTHA

Median Income	Durham	Halton	Peel	Toronto	York	Hamilton	GTHA	Ontario
Total population aged 15 years and over	523,595	433,845	1,119,400	2,294,790	905,545	441,055	5,718,230	11,038,440
Total income recipients aged 15 years and over	497,400	414,995	1,053,150	2,187,030	859,850	422,250	5,434,675	10,556,935
Total population 15 years and older without income	26,085	18,850	66,255	107,760	45,695	18,805	283,450	481,500
Percentage with an income	95.0%	95.7%	94.1%	95.3%	95.0%	95.7%	570.8%	95.6%
Median total income in 2015 among recipients (\$)	\$37,755	\$42,577	\$30,715	\$30,089	\$32,994	\$32,917	\$32,545	\$33,539
Median after-tax income in 2015 among recipients	\$33,943	\$37,779	\$28,405	\$27,958	\$30,288	\$30,175	\$29,883	\$30,641

Table 14
Individual Income Ranges by Municipality in the GTHA

Income Ranges	Durham	Halton	Peel	Toronto	York	Hamilton	GTHA	Ontario
Total population 15 years and older with total	497,400	414,995	1,053,145	2,187,030	859,850	422,250	5,434,670	10,556,940
Under \$10,000 (including loss)	73,800	60,625	191,530	389,430	153,565	60,815	929,765	1,615,790
\$10,000 to \$19,999	76,740	55,380	188,635	410,355	149,160	74,265	954,535	1,829,355
\$20,000 to \$29,999	59,100	44,190	137,135	291,150	101,740	61,205	694,520	1,410,760
\$30,000 to \$39,999	50,115	37,575	114,215	221,475	79,290	48,715	551,385	1,147,510
\$40,000 to \$49,999	49,640	35,955	100,860	187,235	71,465	42,880	488,035	1,021,880
\$50,000 to \$59,999	41,460	31,205	79,600	145,500	58,740	33,395	389,900	809,115
\$60,000 to \$69,999	32,920	26,850	60,400	114,465	48,310	25,570	308,515	630,635
\$70,000 to \$79,999	26,460	22,000	45,660	89,650	39,365	18,820	241,955	479,890
\$80,000 to \$89,999	21,490	19,210	34,805	69,990	33,210	14,550	193,255	378,185
\$90,000 to \$99,999	18,150	17,375	28,145	58,210	30,600	12,630	165,110	324,810
\$100,000 and over	47,535	64,620	72,155	209,575	94,415	29,410	517,710	909,005
\$100,000 to \$149,999	33,825	37,770	49,845	119,810	60,710	20,320	322,280	600,995
\$150,000 and over	13,710	26,855	22,320	89,770	33,705	9,090	195,450	308,010

Table 15
Median Household Income in Durham

Median Income	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Total private households	37,545	4,545	32,840	62,595	30,920	8,265	7,660	43,530
Median total income of households in 2015 (\$)	\$96,949	\$73,072	\$95,753	\$70,211	\$99,701	\$90,478	\$98,991	\$103,809
Median after-tax income of households in 2015 (\$)	\$83,633	\$64,356	\$81,631	\$61,873	\$85,572	\$128,563	\$84,634	\$87,847
Total one-person private households	5,380	1,125	5,755	16,260	5,155	1,635	1,415	7,645
Median income of one-person households in 2015 (\$)	\$46,407	\$33,643	\$46,277	\$37,067	\$47,918	\$40,166	\$37,856	\$44,566
Median after-tax income of one-person households	40,259	30,560	40,082	33,399	41,573	36,016	34,030	39,025
Total two-or-more-person private households	32,170	3,420	27,085	46,340	25,770	6,585	6,245	35,880
Median total income of two-or-more-person	\$106,803	\$87,670	\$107,398	\$85,155	\$111,881	\$105,306	\$115,749	\$118,109
Median after-tax income of two-or-more-person	\$91,591	\$76,757	\$91,123	\$74,795	\$95,545	\$89,624	\$97,280	\$99,467

Table 16
Household Income Ranges in Durham

Income Ranges	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Total households by income range	37,550	4,545	32,840	62,595	30,920	8,215	7,660	43,530
Under \$10,000	495	95	320	1,380	480	125	115	580
\$10,000 to \$19,999	955	275	795	3,980	745	310	245	1,435
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1,580	370	1,395	5,035	1,325	410	430	1,925
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1,960	385	1,755	5,115	1,625	515	465	2,080
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2,180	350	2,040	5,470	1,825	520	465	2,370
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2,330	355	2,225	5,325	1,785	595	460	2,425
\$60,000 to \$69,999	2,605	370	2,220	4,900	1,940	540	415	2,485
\$70,000 to \$79,999	2,370	305	2,210	4,445	1,955	535	420	2,480
\$80,000 to \$89,999	2,530	300	2,215	4,110	1,950	510	415	2,480
\$90,000 to \$99,999	2,480	265	2,150	3,705	1,875	495	440	2,575
\$100,000 to \$124,999	5,425	570	4,695	7,030	4,215	1,020	905	5,785
\$125,000 to \$149,999	4,170	360	3,645	4,660	3,280	825	735	4,880
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4,835	355	4,360	4,690	4,220	985	970	6,320

Table 17
Median Household Income in the GTHA

Median Income	Durham	Halton	Peel	Toronto	York	Hamilton	GTHA	Ontario
Total private households	227,955	192,975	430,180	1,112,930	357,085	211,595	2,532,720	5,169,175
Median total income of households in 2015 (\$)	\$89,825	\$103,009	\$86,233	\$65,829	\$95,776	\$69,024	\$78,776	\$74,287
Median after-tax income of households in 2015 (\$)	\$77,392	\$87,183	\$75,667	\$58,264	\$82,804	\$61,168	\$68,847	\$65,285
Total one-person private households	44,380	37,660	68,345	359,960	52,500	59,580	622,425	1,341,300
Median income of one-person households in 2015	\$41,798	\$48,351	\$41,872	\$38,018	\$40,454	\$33,153	\$243,646	\$36,900
Median after-tax income of one-person	36,908	41,688	36,934	34,172	36,026	30,294	216,022	33,219
Total two-or-more-person private households	183,525	155,315	361,835	752,970	304,585	152,020	1,910,250	3,827,875
Median total income of two-or-more-person	\$103,544	\$119,408	\$96,263	\$82,908	\$107,385	\$88,222	\$597,730	\$90,967
Median after-tax income of two-or-more-person	\$88,658	\$100,204	\$84,394	\$73,695	\$92,578	\$77,378	\$516,907	\$79,528

Table 18
Household Income Ranges in Durham

Income Ranges	Durham	Halton	Peel	Toronto	York	Hamilton	GTHA	Ontario
Total households by income range	227,905	192,975	430,180	1,112,930	357,085	211,595	2,532,670	5,169,175
Under \$10,000	3,615	3,335	9,990	56,645	8,950	5,975	88,510	156,965
\$10,000 to \$19,999	8,735	5,620	16,120	90,575	13,290	15,040	149,380	319,640
\$20,000 to \$29,999	12,480	8,775	23,060	94,815	19,810	18,530	177,470	390,220
\$30,000 to \$39,999	13,915	10,100	27,430	94,060	22,070	18,390	185,965	409,760
\$40,000 to \$49,999	15,215	10,740	30,225	90,940	21,790	17,890	186,800	408,620
\$50,000 to \$59,999	15,510	11,225	31,075	84,180	21,215	16,580	179,785	388,820
\$60,000 to \$69,999	15,475	11,230	30,355	76,120	20,700	14,835	168,715	363,580
\$70,000 to \$79,999	14,730	10,905	29,245	68,190	20,190	13,300	156,560	335,770
\$80,000 to \$89,999	14,505	10,765	28,190	60,400	19,530	12,360	145,750	309,105
\$90,000 to \$99,999	13,980	10,695	26,490	53,485	19,170	11,395	135,215	282,740
\$100,000 to \$124,999	29,645	23,360	55,095	100,810	42,390	22,110	273,410	560,090
\$125,000 to \$149,999	22,555	19,035	40,635	68,300	34,225	15,255	200,005	394,570
\$150,000 to \$199,999	26,735	25,620	46,050	77,810	45,395	17,105	238,715	449,885

Table 19
Family Income in Durham

Family Income	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Total number of economic families	31,765	3,350	26,655	44,425	25,410	6,480	6,155	35,345
Median total income of economic families in 2015 (\$)	\$105,678	\$86,699	\$106,547	\$84,822	\$111,107	\$104,407	\$115,182	\$117,676
In the top half of Canadian income distribution	70,890	5,800	58,935	76,620	58,260	13,665	14,230	85,210
In the bottom half of Canadian income distribution	48,285	5,565	32,260	81,010	32,735	7,580	6,740	41,575
In the bottom decile	6,900	945	3,875	16,760	4,895	1,150	995	6,535
In the second decile	9,080	1,105	4,785	15,210	5,960	1,220	1,255	7,390
In the third decile	9,775	1,200	6,375	15,425	6,485	1,445	1,330	8,040
In the fourth decile	10,810	1,165	7,840	16,555	7,625	1,790	1,390	9,030
In the fifth decile	11,720	1,155	9,375	17,060	7,770	1,975	1,770	10,580
In the sixth decile	13,130	1,365	10,280	16,755	9,100	2,140	1,990	12,875
In the seventh decile	14,380	1,145	11,880	16,720	10,285	2,485	2,300	14,900
In the eighth decile	15,195	1,325	13,080	17,105	11,795	2,875	2,570	16,975
In the ninth decile	15,950	1,220	13,465	15,940	13,510	3,320	3,320	20,670
In the top decile	12,240	755	10,230	10,100	13,565	2,845	4,060	19,790

Table 20
Family Income in the GTHA

Family Income	Durham	Halton	Peel	Toronto	York	Hamilton	GTHA	Ontario
Total number of economic families	179,625	152,760	356,435	705,600	301,820	146,680	1,842,920	3,689,580
Median total income of economic families in 2015	\$103,043	\$119,370	\$94,869	\$82,859	\$106,298	\$88,506	\$94,464	\$91,089
In the top half of Canadian income distribution	383,650	365,080	707,470	1,236,350	655,280	266,965	3,614,795	6,906,990
In the bottom half of Canadian income distribution	255,840	175,895	665,170	1,455,315	445,670	260,965	3,258,855	6,335,170
In the bottom decile	42,085	30,550	116,645	404,560	91,175	55,730	740,745	1,346,645
In the second decile	46,015	30,465	130,265	320,165	89,325	52,770	669,005	1,280,675
In the third decile	50,080	34,080	135,530	268,495	86,835	50,855	625,875	1,237,415
In the fourth decile	56,220	37,605	139,815	238,680	85,940	50,490	608,750	1,223,510
In the fifth decile	61,435	43,190	142,910	223,415	92,395	51,115	614,460	1,246,925
In the sixth decile	67,645	49,605	143,925	216,450	99,705	52,125	629,455	1,279,095
In the seventh decile	74,095	56,615	145,155	213,325	111,200	54,610	655,000	1,321,220
In the eighth decile	80,920	66,750	145,660	219,865	127,460	55,585	696,240	1,382,795
In the ninth decile	87,405	82,425	147,830	241,850	148,525	56,995	765,030	1,464,415
In the top decile	73,590	109,685	124,905	344,855	168,380	47,650	869,065	1,459,465

Table 21
Low Income by Municipality in Durham

Low Income	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Population to whom low-income concepts are applicable	119,175	11,370	91,195	157,630	90,995	21,245	20,975	126,785
0 to 17 years	28,700	2,265	20,775	31,900	18,540	3,965	4,245	30,960
0 to 5 years	8,800	715	6,695	10,605	5,475	1,070	1,085	8,835
18 to 64 years	77,715	6,905	58,375	100,655	59,650	13,020	13,140	80,320
65 years and over	12,765	2,195	12,045	25,075	12,805	4,270	3,595	15,505
In low income, Low-income measure-after tax (LIM-AT)	11,260	1,410	5,805	22,890	7,680	1,645	1,560	9,780
0 to 17 years	3,940	335	1,740	6,620	2,310	370	335	3,090
0 to 5 years	1,170	110	525	2,390	665	80	85	925
18 to 64 years	6,260	800	3,295	13,860	4,475	955	905	5,475
65 years and over	1,055	275	770	2,415	890	320	320	1,220

Table 22
Low Income by Municipality in the GTHA

Low Income	Durham	Halton	Peel	Toronto	York	Hamilton	GTHA	Ontario
Population to whom low-income concepts are applicable	639,365	540,980	1,372,640	2,691,665	1,100,690	527,930	6,873,270	13,184,055
0 to 17 years	141,345	129,300	309,765	478,360	240,140	105,460	1,404,370	2,656,535
0 to 5 years	43,280	37,615	92,550	162,510	69,750	33,955	439,660	835,000
18 to 64 years	409,770	335,195	892,655	1,811,265	705,355	335,605	4,489,845	8,418,960
65 years and over	88,250	76,480	170,220	402,045	155,190	86,865	979,050	2,108,560
In low income, Low-income measure-after tax (LIM-AT)	62,035	44,485	175,980	543,385	132,450	80,915	1,039,250	1,898,975
0 to 17 years	18,740	13,530	56,075	125,675	34,050	22,175	270,245	489,905
0 to 5 years	5,930	3,460	17,870	42,685	10,015	7,760	87,720	165,140
18 to 64 years	36,030	25,390	102,300	347,775	80,570	48,630	640,695	1,155,315
65 years and over	7,270	5,565	17,605	69,935	17,825	10,110	128,310	253,755