



The Regional Municipality of Durham Information Report

From: Commissioner of Planning and Economic Development
Report: #2018-INFO-53
Date: April 13, 2018

Subject:

2016 Census of Population – Immigration and ethnocultural diversity, housing, Aboriginal peoples, education, labour, journey to work, language of work, and mobility and migration
File: D01-03

Recommendation:

Receive for information

Report:

1. Purpose

- 1.1 On October 25, 2017, Statistics Canada released the fifth 2016 Census of Population data set of statistics (immigration and ethnocultural diversity, housing, and Aboriginal peoples) for municipalities across Canada.
- 1.2 On November 29, 2017, the final data set (education, labour, journey to work, language of work, and mobility and migration) was released.
- 1.3 This report highlights changes in the characteristics of Durham Region's population. Attachment 1 summarizes key statistics related to immigration and ethnocultural diversity, housing, Aboriginal peoples, education, labour, journey to work, language of work, and mobility and migration for Durham Region, the Greater Toronto and Hamilton Area (GTHA) and Ontario.

2. Immigration and ethnocultural diversity

- 2.1 In 2016, immigrants (including non-permanent residents), comprised 24.1% (153,930 people) of Durham's population, which represents an increase to the

proportion of immigrant population reported in 2011 (21.3%), 2006 (20.7%) and 2001 (19.1%).

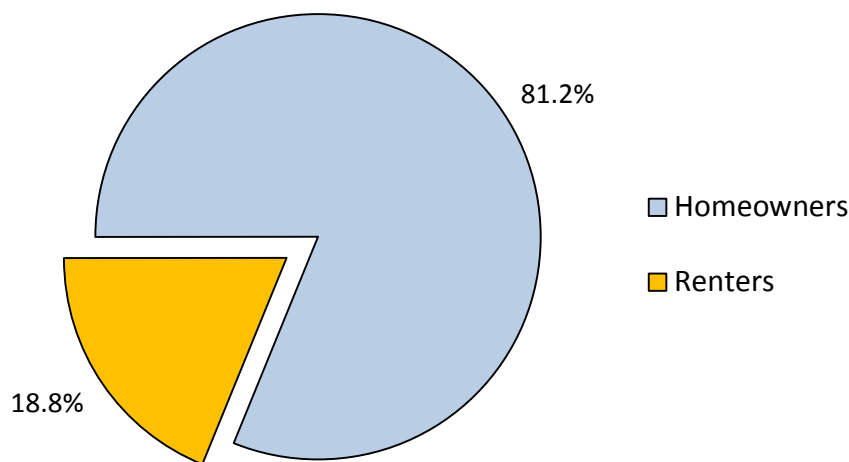
- 2.2 Durham had the lowest percentage of immigrants in the GTHA. Peel had the highest proportion of immigrant population (53.2%), followed by Toronto (50.5%), York (48.2%), Halton (30.5%) and Hamilton (25.9%).
- 2.3 The greatest proportion of immigrants moved to Durham from countries within Asia (36.3%), followed by: Europe (31.4%); the Americas (26.6%); Africa (5.3%); and Oceania (0.4%).
- 2.4 A total of 10,315 recent immigrants settled in Durham between 2011 and 2016, representing 1.6% of the Region's total population. The majority of recent immigrants moved from countries within Asia (60%), followed by: the Americas (21.3%); Europe (10.4%); Africa (7.4%); and Oceania (0.7%).
- 2.5 In 2016, visible minorities comprised 27.1% of Durham's population, which represents an increase from 2011 (20.7%), 2006 (16.8%) and 2001 (12.4%). Respondents who reported being South Asian (8.6%), Black (8%), Filipino (2.3%) and Chinese (1.9%) comprise the largest groups of visible minorities.
- 2.6 In Durham, visible minorities represent a lower percentage of their respective populations than Ontario (30.5%) and the GTHA (47.2%), but a higher percentage than Canada (23.7%). Within the GTHA, the majority of Peel's population (62.9%) identified being a visible minority, followed by Toronto (52.2%), York (49.6%), Halton (26.2%), and Hamilton (19.6%).
- 2.7 In 2016, the majority of Durham's population reported having ethnic origins of European (65.2%) and North American (32%) descent. Other notable ethnic origin groups in the Region included Asian (17.7%) and Caribbean (7.7%).
- 2.8 Within the GTHA, the overall percentage share of population reporting European (50.9%) and North American (17%) ethnic origins are significantly less than Durham (70.6% and 32.3% respectively). The share of Asian ethnic origins was the most notable difference between the GTHA (37.3%) and Durham (17.7%).

3. Housing

- 3.1 The average value of dwellings in Durham increased from \$335,936 in 2011 to \$503,610 in 2016 (+49.9%). The average value of dwellings in Durham was lower than Ontario (\$506,409), and the GTHA (\$691,470). The average value of

dwellings in Durham was highest in Uxbridge (\$663,689), followed by Pickering (\$584,044), and Whitby (\$548,489).

- 3.2 In Durham, 81.2% of households were owners and 18.8% were renters. By comparison, Durham had a lower percentage of renters than Ontario (30.2%) and the GTHA (32.7%). Toronto had the highest percentage of renters in the GTHA (47.2%), while York Region had the highest percentage of owners (85.8%). Within Durham, Clarington had the highest percentage of owners (88.1%) and Oshawa had the highest percentage of renters (31.5%).



- 3.3 In 2016, 74.9% of Durham households spent less than 30% of their total income on shelter, compared to 75% in 2011 and 82.2% in 2006. In 2016, 72.3% of Ontario and 67.8% of GTHA households spent less than 30% of income on shelter costs.
- 3.4 Average shelter costs for homeowners increased 12.4% from \$1,443 in 2011 to \$1,622 in 2016. Average monthly shelter costs for homeowners in Durham was higher than the Ontario average (\$1,463), but lower than the GTHA average (\$1,704). Within the GTHA, the average monthly shelter costs for homeowners was highest in York (\$1,846) and lowest in Hamilton (\$1,350). Within Durham, Ajax had the highest average shelter costs for homeowners (\$1,805), while Brock had the lowest (\$1,428).
- 3.5 Average shelter costs for renters increased 19.6% from \$955 in 2011 to \$1,142 in 2016. By comparison, Durham's average monthly shelter costs for renters was lower than the GTHA average (\$1,233), but higher than the Ontario average (\$1,109). Within Durham, Brock (\$896) had the lowest and Pickering (\$1,359) had

the highest average monthly shelter costs for renters.

4. Aboriginal Peoples

- 4.1 In 2016, 11,930 persons in Durham (2% of the population) reported identity with at least one Aboriginal group. This represents an increase from 2011 (8,905 persons or 1.5%) and 2006 (6,565 persons or 1.2%).
- 4.2 Within the GTHA, Hamilton (2.3%) had the highest percentage of population identifying with at least one Aboriginal group, followed by Durham (2%), Halton (1%), Toronto (0.9%), Peel (0.7%) and York (0.5%).

5. Education

- 5.1 The proportion of Durham residents holding a post-secondary certificate, diploma or degree increased from 53.1% in 2011 to 53.9% in 2016. Similarly Durham residents with a high school diploma or equivalent increased from 29.8% to 29.9%, while the percentage of Durham residents that did not have a certificate, diploma or degree declined from 17.1% to 16.2%.
- 5.2 Halton (62.7%) had the highest proportion of residents with a certificate, diploma or degree, followed by Toronto (59.1%), York (58.1%), Peel (54.7%), Durham (53.9%), and Hamilton (51.6%). Within Durham, Whitby (58.1%) had the highest percentage of residents with a certificate, diploma or degree.
- 5.3 In 2016, 27.2% of Durham residents held a college, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma; 20.2% had a university certificate, diploma or degree at the bachelor level or above; and 6.6% had an apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma.
- 5.4 The most popular major field of study in Durham is 'business, management and public administration' (22%), followed by 'architecture, engineering and related technologies' (20.4%) and 'health and related fields' (14.4%).

6. Labour

- 6.1 In 2016, there were 352,750 people in Durham's labour force. The unemployment rate in Durham Region declined from 8.6% in 2011 to 8% in 2016. The participation rate also declined, from 69.2% to 67.4%. Within Durham's labour force, those who were self-employed increased from 8.7% to 10.1%.
- 6.2 In 2016, the most common occupation in Durham was: 'sales and service' (23.6%);

followed by 'business, finance and administration' (16.8%); 'trades, transport and equipment operators' (14.7%); 'education, law and social, community & government services' (12%); and 'management occupations' (11.7%).

- 6.3 In 2016, 11.6% of the employed labour force in Durham worked in the 'retail trade', industry followed by 'health care and social assistance' (10.7%) and 'manufacturing' (8.3%).
- 6.4 Within the GHTA, most people were employed in 'retail trade' (10.9%), followed by 'professional, scientific and technical services' (10.2%) and 'health care and social assistance' (9.6%). In Ontario, the most common industry was also 'retail trade' (11.2%), followed by 'health care and social assistance' (10.4%) and 'manufacturing' (9.8%).
- 6.5 In Durham, 54.3% of workers were full-time employees and 45.7% were part-time. The highest percentage of full-time employees in Durham was Clarington (55.8%), followed by Whitby (54.7%) and Pickering (54.6%).
- 6.6 By comparison, in the GTHA, 51.8% of the work force worked full-time and 48.2% were part-time. Ontario's labour force was comprised of 52.3% full-time employees and 47.7% part-time.

7. Journey to work

- 7.1 In 2016, a total of 6.7% of Durham residents worked from home. This compares with 7.2% in the GTHA and 7.3% in Ontario.
- 7.2 The percentage of workers that drove to work in Durham declined from 79.5% in 2011 to 64.9% in 2016. The next most popular mode of transportation for employees to travel to work was public transit (22.3%), followed by passenger (5.7%), walk (5%), and bicycle (1.3%).

8. Language of work

- 8.1 In 2016, English was the language most often spoken at work in Durham for 98.3% of workers. The percentage of workers that spoke French most often at work in Durham (0.4%) was the same in the GTHA (0.4%), but higher in Ontario (1.2%). Non-official languages were less frequently spoken at work in Durham (0.4%) than in the GTHA (2.4%) and Ontario (1.5%).

9. Mobility and migration

- 9.1 In 2016, 89.7% of Durham residents did not move within the past year, 4.5% of residents moved within Durham, while 5.8% of Durham residents were migrants. Durham had a higher percentage of non-movers than both Ontario (87.6%) and the GTHA (87.6%).

10. Conclusion

- 10.1 The 2016 Census information will be used as input to various Regional projects, including the upcoming Municipal Comprehensive Review (Regional Official Plan Update), Development Charges Study, annual Five-year Servicing and Financing Study and updating the Durham Region Profile.
- 10.2 A copy of this report will be forwarded to the area municipalities and will be made available on the Region's website.

11. Attachments

- Attachment #1: Summary of Key Statistics from the 2016 Census of Population, 5th & 6th Releases.

Respectfully submitted,

Original signed by

B.E. Bridgeman, MCIP, RPP
Commissioner of Planning and
Economic Development

Attachment 1

Statistics Canada 2016 Census of Population, Fifth and Sixth Release

Table 1
Immigration in Durham

Immigration	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby	Durham
Immigrants	46,335	990	11,045	26,975	31,155	2,155	2,660	29,555	150,885
Before 1981	11,240	630	5,940	11,925	11,455	1,570	1,540	11,175	55,475
1981 to 1990	7,520	115	1,645	3,765	4,850	210	330	4,285	22,725
1991 to 2000	12,255	90	1,550	4,290	6,775	130	375	5,615	31,090
2001 to 2010	11,735	105	1,460	5,035	6,155	150	305	6,340	31,275
2011 to 2016	3,585	45	455	1,950	1,930	100	115	2,140	10,315
Americas	30.4%	14.1%	21.7%	23.2%	28.8%	11.8%	16.9%	25.4%	26.6%
Europe	14.8%	65.7%	57.9%	45.3%	24.6%	75.2%	62.2%	34.8%	31.4%
Africa	5.9%	2.0%	3.8%	4.8%	5.5%	1.2%	3.0%	5.9%	5.3%
Asia	48.5%	18.2%	16.0%	26.3%	40.7%	10.7%	17.3%	33.5%	36.3%
Oceania	0.3%	0.0%	0.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.7%	0.9%	0.4%	0.4%

Table 2
Immigration in the GTHA

Immigration	Durham	Halton	Peel	Toronto	York	Hamilton	GTHA	Ontario
Immigrants	150,885	160,165	706,835	1,266,005	515,225	130,365	2,929,480	3,852,145
Before 1981	55,475	48,245	134,265	294,065	119,395	50,625	702,070	1,077,745
1981 to 1990	22,725	18,710	94,105	171,565	75,145	16,570	398,820	513,995
1991 to 2000	31,090	29,940	171,230	281,870	139,815	23,695	677,640	834,510
2001 to 2010	31,275	42,790	213,135	330,550	129,465	26,330	773,545	953,730
2011 to 2016	10,315	20,485	94,105	187,950	51,405	13,150	377,410	472,170
Americas	26.6%	13.6%	15.9%	16.7%	8.3%	13.0%	15.2%	15.5%
Europe	31.4%	38.2%	18.7%	23.6%	23.2%	48.6%	24.6%	29.7%
Africa	5.3%	6.9%	5.8%	6.1%	4.1%	5.7%	5.7%	5.9%
Asia	36.3%	40.9%	59.4%	53.3%	64.3%	32.2%	54.2%	48.5%
Oceania	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%

Table 3
Visible Minorities in Durham

Visible Minorities	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby	Durham
South Asian	24,895	70	1,540	6,035	13,820	145	165	8,345	55,025
Chinese	3,400	45	505	2,185	2,455	90	240	3,180	12,105
Black	19,860	40	2,495	8,715	9,810	120	255	10,085	51,380
Filipino	5,685	35	590	2,105	3,410	60	90	2,550	14,530
Latin American	1,670	25	570	1,260	1,135	45	95	1,340	6,135
Arab	1,980	0	280	975	1,520	20	50	960	5,780
Southeast Asian	665	15	220	495	400	55	15	525	2,395
West Asian	2,900	10	145	600	1,580	0	70	1,260	6,565
Korean	175	40	105	150	295	25	20	350	1,165
Japanese	215	15	85	260	310	40	40	455	1,415
Other	3,185	0	350	1,250	2,285	30	95	1,170	8,380
Multiple	2,910	25	340	1,210	2,030	40	65	1,860	8,475
Total population	67,540	315	7,225	25,245	39,050	675	1,205	32,090	173,330

Table 4
Visible Minorities in the GTHA

Visible Minorities	Durham	Halton	Peel	Toronto	York	Hamilton	GTHA	Ontario
South Asian	55,025	50,075	434,105	338,965	116,695	22,105	1,016,970	1,150,415
Chinese	12,105	19,980	63,745	299,460	244,320	10,070	649,680	754,550
Black	51,380	15,230	131,060	239,850	27,775	20,245	485,540	627,715
Filipino	14,530	11,135	57,205	152,715	25,870	8,150	269,605	311,675
Latin American	6,135	8,945	31,060	77,160	13,650	8,425	145,375	195,950
Arab	5,780	12,515	42,500	36,030	13,105	10,330	120,260	210,435
Southeast Asian	2,395	2,905	23,415	41,645	14,050	6,505	90,915	133,855
West Asian	6,565	4,180	13,435	60,325	41,735	4,800	131,040	154,670
Korean	1,165	4,890	6,630	41,640	16,955	2,090	73,370	88,935
Japanese	1,415	1,675	2,595	13,410	2,755	1,060	22,910	30,830
Other	8,380	2,760	25,470	36,975	7,310	2,530	83,425	97,970
Multiple	8,475	4,710	23,335	47,675	16,985	3,745	104,925	128,585
Total population	173,330	138,995	854,565	1,385,850	541,200	100,060	3,194,000	3,885,585

Table 5
Ethnic Origin in Durham

Ethnic Origin	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby	Durham
North American Aboriginal	2,000	505	3,955	7,260	1,855	775	660	3,480	20,485
Other North American origins	21,860	4,420	33,585	54,580	18,875	7,840	7,020	35,760	183,940
European	52,870	8,995	70,020	111,880	51,170	17,165	16,920	87,880	416,905
Caribbean	18,530	70	2,715	8,030	9,955	160	345	9,475	49,295
Latin, Central and South American	5,425	55	1,525	3,050	3,715	160	310	3,740	17,980
African	7,135	25	1,155	3,480	3,700	115	155	3,930	19,695
Asian	44,030	260	4,655	15,225	26,810	585	980	20,890	113,445
Oceania	175	25	145	270	190	50	45	265	1,160

Table 6
Ethnic Origin in the GTHA

Ethnic Origin	Durham	Halton	Peel	Toronto	York	Hamilton	GTHA	Ontario
North American Aboriginal	20,485	9,590	14,265	35,630	9,930	17,665	107,565	518,300
Other North American origins	183,940	118,785	156,130	345,705	130,745	129,550	1,064,855	3,220,595
European	416,905	372,150	514,265	1,288,855	523,255	383,000	3,498,430	8,151,470
Caribbean	49,295	14,405	110,740	165,735	28,270	12,725	381,170	462,600
Latin, Central and South American	17,980	14,550	52,510	113,815	24,720	11,785	235,360	322,210
African	19,695	16,245	67,825	146,870	27,410	14,435	292,480	414,095
Asian	113,445	116,160	669,595	1,079,290	514,515	74,200	2,567,205	3,100,450
Oceania	1,160	1,085	1,570	5,790	1,040	825	11,470	20,680

Table 7
Households in Durham

Households	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby	Durham
Owner households	32,380	3,725	28,935	42,875	27,025	7,140	6,605	36,280	184,965
Median value of dwellings	\$501,102	\$324,603	\$400,945	\$370,343	\$550,323	\$473,831	\$599,872	\$501,324	\$450,398
Average value of dwellings	\$546,871	\$413,794	\$447,499	\$397,934	\$584,044	\$538,168	\$663,689	\$548,489	\$503,610
Median monthly shelter costs	\$1,830	\$1,366	\$1,529	\$1,396	\$1,671	\$1,296	\$1,544	\$1,746	\$1,599
Average monthly shelter costs	\$1,805	\$1,428	\$1,535	\$1,423	\$1,714	\$1,464	\$1,744	\$1,719	\$1,622
Less than 30% of income	72.6%	72.5%	80.6%	70.3%	74.8%	78.9%	77.9%	78.3%	74.9%
30% or more on shelter costs	27.4%	27.5%	19.4%	29.7%	25.2%	21.1%	22.1%	21.7%	25.1%
Renter households	5,170	805	3,880	19,720	3,875	1,100	1,045	7,255	42,930
Median monthly shelter costs	\$1,146	\$823	\$1,148	\$1,015	\$1,376	\$1,138	\$1,099	\$1,112	\$1,083
Average monthly shelter costs	\$1,208	\$896	\$1,197	\$1,070	\$1,359	\$1,143	\$1,186	\$1,168	\$1,142
Less than 30% of income	56.6%	51.2%	53.9%	49.6%	54.2%	50.5%	51.2%	55.5%	52.3%
30% or more on shelter costs	43.4%	48.8%	46.1%	50.4%	45.8%	49.5%	48.8%	44.5%	47.7%
Subsidized housing	13.9%	19.3%	8.4%	14.7%	11.7%	13.6%	11.9%	20.9%	14.8%

Table 8
Households in the GTHA

Households	Durham	Halton	Peel	Toronto	York	Hamilton	GTHA	Ontario
Owner households	184,965	156,165	327,825	587,095	306,535	143,050	1,705,635	3,601,825
Median value	\$450,398	\$647,574	\$572,983	\$601,922	\$800,284	\$399,370	\$602,874	\$400,496
Average value	\$503,610	\$715,422	\$618,409	\$754,015	\$871,831	\$430,555	\$691,470	\$506,409
Median monthly shelter costs	\$1,599	\$1,699	\$1,770	\$1,496	\$1,746	\$1,227	\$1,601	\$1,299
Avg. monthly shelter costs	\$1,622	\$1,785	\$1,774	\$1,682	\$1,846	\$1,350	\$1,704	\$1,463
Less than 30% of income	74.9%	76.3%	68.2%	63.4%	68.6%	73.9%	67.8%	72.3%
30% or more on shelter costs	25.1%	23.7%	31.8%	36.6%	31.4%	26.1%	32.2%	27.7%
Renter households	42,930	36,810	102,350	525,835	50,535	68,545	827,005	1,559,720
Median monthly shelter costs	\$1,083	\$1,360	\$1,248	\$1,201	\$1,401	\$892	\$1,194	\$1,045
Avg. monthly shelter costs	\$1,142	\$1,405	\$1,264	\$1,242	\$1,417	\$947	\$1,233	\$1,109
Less than 30% of income	52.3%	54.9%	54.7%	53.2%	48.2%	54.6%	53.2%	54.3%
30% or more on shelter costs	47.7%	45.1%	45.3%	46.8%	51.8%	45.4%	46.8%	45.7%
Subsidized housing	14.8%	11.3%	13.9%	15.1%	12.5%	15.5%	14.6%	15%

Table 9
Housing in Durham

Housing	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby	Durham
1960 or before	2,710	1,790	4,610	16,350	2,375	2,240	1,670	3,845	35,590
1961 to 1980	6,465	1,395	5,270	22,835	8,150	2,345	1,685	7,330	55,475
1981 to 1990	8,520	700	5,850	7,810	8,910	1,450	1,235	8,230	42,715
1991 to 2000	5,485	350	6,805	5,045	6,635	995	1,145	8,840	35,305
2001 to 2005	5,060	110	3,565	3,220	1,775	685	805	8,205	23,420
2006 to 2010	6,065	110	3,570	3,925	1,195	395	790	4,570	20,630
2011 to 2016	3,255	80	3,160	3,400	1,880	160	330	2,500	14,775
Suitable	35,150	4,385	31,935	59,840	29,630	8,100	7,525	42,010	218,585
Not suitable	2,395	155	905	2,755	1,290	165	140	1,520	9,320
Minor repairs	36,360	4,160	31,590	58,045	29,745	7,745	7,240	42,080	216,955
Major repairs	1,190	385	1,250	4,555	1,180	520	425	1,445	10,950

Table 10
Housing in the GTHA

Housing	Durham	Halton	Peel	Toronto	York	Hamilton	GTHA	Ontario
1960 or before	35,590	24,320	28,220	363,125	21,445	74,470	547,170	1,293,135
1961 to 1980	55,475	50,090	117,990	347,615	49,940	61,565	682,675	1,449,585
1981 to 1990	42,715	26,945	77,185	109,900	71,730	24,785	353,260	709,135
1991 to 2000	35,305	25,995	77,040	85,645	70,170	20,635	314,790	622,565
2001 to 2005	23,420	24,890	57,230	58,310	54,365	9,835	228,050	396,130
2006 to 2010	20,630	23,225	39,665	67,530	49,325	10,165	210,540	368,235
2011 to 2016	14,775	17,520	32,850	80,800	40,105	10,155	196,205	330,390
Suitable	218,585	186,525	387,290	978,105	338,835	200,675	2,310,015	4,858,170
Not suitable	9,320	6,450	42,885	134,820	18,250	10,925	222,650	311,005
Minor repairs	216,955	185,730	412,040	1,034,330	345,995	196,785	2,391,835	4,851,335
Major repairs	10,950	7,245	18,140	78,595	11,090	14,815	140,835	317,840

Table 11
Aboriginal People in Durham

Aboriginal	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby	Durham
Aboriginal	1,190	395	2,330	4,645	1,070	530	375	1,995	12,535
	1.0%	3.5%	2.6%	2.9%	1.2%	2.5%	1.8%	1.6%	2.0%
First Nations	590	250	1,260	2,695	550	360	240	1,115	7,055
Métis	455	115	940	1,665	460	145	115	730	4,625
Other	155	10	125	285	65	25	25	150	850

Table 12
Aboriginal People in the GTHA

Aboriginal	Durham	Halton	Peel	Toronto	York	Hamilton	GTHA	Ontario
Aboriginal	12,535	5,455	9,120	23,065	5,915	12,135	68,225	374,395
	2.0%	1.0%	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	2.3%	1.0%	2.8%
First Nations	7,055	3,010	5,420	14,380	3,380	8,445	41,690	236,680
Métis	4,625	2,025	2,950	7,270	2,070	3,085	22,025	120,585
Other	850	425	755	1,420	465	600	4,515	17,130

Table 13
Education in Durham

Education	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby	Durham
None	14,400	1,935	12,385	26,395	10,375	2,965	2,520	13,865	84,835
High school diploma	27,770	3,150	21,740	42,195	22,125	5,530	5,305	28,785	156,585
Apprenticeship or trades	5,140	1,010	5,465	9,530	4,520	1,615	1,290	5,790	34,375
College; CEGEP or other non-university	22,480	2,095	21,825	33,305	17,970	4,570	4,165	25,305	131,710
University certificate or diploma	2,460	175	1,260	1,910	1,960	305	385	2,010	10,470
University degree	23,290	1,125	11,395	17,775	19,160	3,240	3,995	25,530	105,505

Table 14
Education in the GTHA

Education	Durham	Halton	Peel	Toronto	York	Hamilton	GTHA	Ontario
None	84,835	53,790	193,220	377,340	144,850	87,880	941,915	1,935,355
High school diploma	156,585	108,215	314,145	561,095	234,965	125,450	1,500,455	3,026,100
Apprenticeship or trades	34,375	20,100	52,600	94,005	40,135	30,600	271,815	664,180
College; CEGEP or other non-university	131,710	91,080	203,965	362,080	157,790	99,070	1,045,695	2,298,715
University certificate or diploma	10,470	10,725	30,045	65,015	26,115	8,155	150,525	242,005
University degree	105,505	149,935	325,435	835,255	301,685	89,910	1,807,725	2,872,085

Table 15
Labour Force in Durham

Labour Force	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby	Durham
Labour force	67,415	6,170	51,440	81,425	51,835	11,870	12,295	70,295	352,750
Employed	61,865	5,810	47,650	73,470	47,690	11,220	11,580	65,080	324,375
Unemployed	5,550	355	3,785	7,955	4,145	650	720	5,215	28,380
Not in the labour force	28,130	3,315	22,620	49,685	24,275	6,360	5,365	30,985	170,735
Participation rate	70.6%	65.1%	69.5%	62.1%	68.1%	119.4%	69.6%	69.4%	67.4%
Employment rate	64.8%	61.3%	64.3%	56%	62.7%	111.6%	65.6%	64.3%	62%
Unemployment rate	8.2%	5.8%	7.4%	9.8%	8%	5.5%	5.9%	7.4%	8%

Table 16
Labour Force in the GTHA

Labour Force	Durham	Halton	Peel	Toronto	York	Hamilton	GTHA	Ontario
Labour force	352,750	302,950	753,110	1,483,680	604,200	278,640	3,775,330	7,141,675
Employed	324,375	284,770	691,470	1,361,375	565,295	259,065	3,486,350	6,612,150
Unemployed	28,380	18,180	61,640	122,305	38,905	19,575	288,985	529,525
Not in the labour force	170,735	130,895	366,295	811,105	301,340	162,415	1,942,785	3,896,765
Participation rate	67.4%	69.8%	67.3%	64.7%	66.7%	63.2%	66%	64.7%
Employment rate	62%	65.6%	61.8%	59.3%	62.4%	58.7%	60.9%	59.9%
Unemployment rate	8%	6%	8.2%	8.2%	6.4%	7%	7.7%	7.4%

Table 17
Labour in Durham

Workers	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby	Durham
Employee	59,520	5,140	45,630	71,875	45,015	9,720	10,110	62,040	309,055
	91.0%	84.1%	90.5%	91.2%	89.2%	82.7%	83.6%	90.2%	89.9%
Self Employed	5,860	970	4,755	6,965	5,430	2,025	1,985	6,705	34,690
	9.0%	15.9%	9.4%	8.8%	10.8%	17.2%	16.4%	9.8%	10.1%
Full-time	36,915	3,490	29,520	43,840	28,950	6,775	6,800	39,355	195,635
	54.5%	54.0%	55.8%	53.0%	54.6%	53.7%	54.0%	54.7%	54.3%
Part-time	30,785	2,970	23,405	38,955	24,095	5,835	5,800	32,580	164,420
	45.5%	46.0%	44.2%	47.0%	45.4%	46.3%	46.0%	45.3%	45.7%

Table 18
Labour in the GTHA

Workers	Durham	Halton	Peel	Toronto	York	Hamilton	GTHA	Ontario
Employee	309,055	261,140	647,680	1,254,610	502,935	243,900	3,219,320	6,146,035
	89.9%	87.7%	88.6%	87.3%	85.1%	89.7%	87.7%	88.2%
Self Employed	34,690	36,620	83,190	182,930	87,715	28,085	453,230	824,595
	10.1%	12.3%	11.4%	12.7%	14.9%	10.3%	12.3%	11.8%
Full-time	195,635	171,560	394,335	750,555	329,290	149,070	1,990,445	3,837,565
	54.3%	54.9%	51.9%	49.9%	53.1%	52.1%	51.8%	52.3%
Part-time	164,420	140,955	365,940	752,445	291,170	137,070	1,852,000	3,504,645
	45.7%	45.1%	48.1%	50.1%	46.9%	47.9%	48.2%	47.7%

Table 19
Journey to Work in Durham

Journey to Work	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby	Durham
Driver	42,125	4,625	38,025	54,100	32,980	8,675	8,545	47,075	236,150
Passenger	3,695	220	2,625	4,950	2,605	555	695	3,195	18,540
Public Transit	9,865	55	2,365	6,780	6,960	145	355	7,490	34,015
Walk	1,355	260	1,120	2,760	1,055	450	460	1,575	9,025
Bicycle	275	10	95	230	115	15	50	175	970
Worked at Home	3,700	610	2,960	3,815	3,235	1,260	1,405	4,860	21,845

Table 20
Journey to Work in the GTHA

Journey to Work	Durham	Halton	Peel	Toronto	York	Hamilton	GTHA	Ontario
Driver	236,150	202,865	482,165	575,260	395,785	183,830	2,076,055	4,375,215
Passenger	18,540	14,555	44,075	57,170	32,935	17,350	184,625	372,480
Public Transit	34,015	27,940	100,595	463,005	65,320	25,540	716,415	888,920
Walk	9,025	8,035	14,215	107,665	12,025	11,210	162,175	320,015
Bicycle	970	1,590	1,900	34,355	1,460	2,245	42,520	75,460
Worked at Home	21,845	25,675	38,220	101,275	48,950	15,785	251,750	480,290

Table 21
Language of Work in Durham

Language of Work	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby	Durham
English	68,445	6,610	53,480	84,340	53,450	12,815	12,890	72,880	236,150
French	305	0	265	410	190	40	40	390	18,540
Non-official languages	425	0	175	310	345	10	25	255	34,015

Table 22
Language of Work in the GTHA

Language of Work	Durham	Halton	Peel	Toronto	York	Hamilton	GTHA	Ontario
English	236,150	202,865	482,165	575,260	395,785	183,830	2,076,055	4,375,215
French	18,540	14,555	44,075	57,170	32,935	17,350	184,625	372,480
Non-official languages	34,015	27,940	100,595	463,005	65,320	25,540	716,415	888,920

Table 23
Mobility and Migration in Durham

Mobility Status	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby	Durham
Moved within 1 year	10,645	1,075	8,800	20,710	8,525	1,745	2,030	11,530	567,835
Non-migrants	4,465	375	3,635	10,680	3,325	630	825	4,455	65,050
Migrants	6,180	695	5,165	10,025	5,200	1,110	1,210	7,075	28,390
Internal migrants	5,570	680	4,995	9,420	4,750	1,085	1,160	6,570	36,660
Intraprovincial migrants	5,330	660	4,705	8,930	4,495	1,070	1,120	6,240	34,230
Interprovincial migrants	240	20	290	490	255	15	40	330	32,550
External migrants	610	10	165	610	455	30	50	500	1,685
Moved within 5 years	73,130	7,265	56,020	89,695	59,055	14,775	13,790	80,195	393,925
Non-migrants	39,000	3,515	29,590	59,175	27,395	5,675	6,360	39,385	210,090
Migrants	15,745	1,035	12,995	29,445	10,160	2,200	2,355	16,065	90,005
Internal migrants	23,255	2,485	16,590	29,730	17,230	3,470	4,005	23,320	120,090
Intraprovincial migrants	20,395	2,410	16,100	27,265	15,415	3,325	3,885	20,765	109,555
Interprovincial migrants	19,850	2,340	15,455	26,095	14,960	3,235	3,725	19,885	105,545
External migrants	540	70	645	1,170	460	100	155	880	4,015

Table 24
Mobility and Migration in the GTHA

Mobility Status	Durham	Halton	Peel	Toronto	York	Hamilton	GTHA	Ontario
Moved within 1 year	567,835	474,155	1,193,235	2,284,060	979,135	460,065	5,958,485	11,475,985
Non-migrants	65,050	61,435	164,795	379,490	111,595	62,295	844,660	1,631,005
Migrants	28,390	27,370	92,470	253,780	55,650	40,575	498,235	941,380
Internal migrants	36,660	34,070	72,325	125,710	55,950	21,720	346,435	689,625
Intraprovincial migrants	34,230	28,320	47,125	65,770	42,645	17,035	235,125	535,180
Interprovincial migrants	32,550	26,190	42,080	49,990	39,815	15,315	205,940	467,890
External migrants	1,685	2,125	5,045	15,780	2,830	1,715	29,180	67,290
Moved within 5 year	393,925	315,050	798,505	1,516,110	687,285	320,160	4,031,035	7,887,825
Non-migrants	210,090	195,410	497,920	1,040,010	356,485	179,495	2,479,410	4,658,215
Migrants	90,005	81,275	270,380	639,060	169,945	113,675	1,364,340	2,545,875
Internal migrants	120,090	114,135	227,540	400,955	186,540	65,820	1,115,080	2,112,340
Intraprovincial migrants	109,555	90,645	131,905	184,120	133,665	50,675	700,565	1,562,375
Interprovincial migrants	105,545	84,180	121,635	141,135	126,340	46,210	625,045	1,380,900
External migrants	4,015	6,465	10,270	42,985	7,325	4,460	75,520	181,480