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# The Regional Municipality of Durham Information Report

From:	Commissioner of Planning and Economic Development
Report:	#2020-INFO-98
Date:	October 23, 2020

# Subject:

Monitoring of Growth Trends, File: D01-02-01

#### **Recommendation:**

Receive for information

#### Report:

#### 1. Purpose

- 1.1 This report is the second of two biannual reports monitoring growth trends in Durham. It presents historical population and household data for the Region and area municipalities for the 2015 to 2020 period. It also includes short-term forecasts for the 2020 to 2025 period.
- 1.2 The data is provided for the end of May (to correspond with the timing of the Census) and for December (calendar year-end). Information presented in this report is intended for use in various Regional studies and programs including the Municipal Comprehensive Review (Regional Official Plan Update), Development Charges Studies, and the annual Five-year Servicing and Financing Study.

# 2. Previous Reports and Decisions

- 2.1 (2019-INFO-90) December 6, 2019 Monitoring of Growth Trends
- 2.2 (2020-INFO-30) April 9, 2020 Monitoring of Growth Trends

# 3. Historical population and household estimates (2015-2020)

- 3.1 The population and household estimates presented in Attachments 1 and 2, are based on:
  - a. Statistics Canada Census information for 2011 and 2016 including an estimate for net undercoverage<sup>1</sup>; and
  - b. Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation (CMHC) monthly housing completion data for non-Census years.
- 3.2 The semi-annual population estimates presented in Attachment 1 indicate that the Region's mid-year population growth increased by 9,960 persons from 2019 to 2020, representing a growth rate of 1.43%. The population growth for the five-year period from May 2015 to May 2020 was 4.65%, (0.93% per year average).
- 3.3 The semi-annual household estimates presented in Attachment 2, indicate that the Region's mid-year household growth increased by 3,695 households from 2019 to 2020, representing a growth rate of 1.56%. The household growth for the five-year period from May 2015 to May 2020 was 6.96%, (1.39% per year average).

# 4. Short-term growth forecasts (2020-2025)

- 4.1 The short-term growth forecasts for population and households presented in Attachments 3 and 4 are based on:
  - a. housing production estimates provided by the area municipalities;
  - b. an analysis of past trends; and
  - c. estimates of the timing and anticipated annual housing occupancy across the Region.
- 4.2 The forecasts make no allowances for unpredictable factors such as changes in economic conditions affecting residential growth (e.g. significant increases in mortgage rates, building trade strikes, etc.).
- 4.3 The short-term forecasts indicate that in the next five years Durham's population is projected to increase from 704,140 (2020) to 802,000 in 2025 (refer to Attachment

<sup>1</sup> Net undercoverage refers to the net population counts that are missed during the Census enumeration due to persons with no usual residence, incorrect questionnaires, missed dwellings, away from home, etc.

3). The population growth for the five-year period from May 2020 to May 2025 is expected to be 13.9%, (approximately 2.78% per year on average).

- 4.4 Similarly, the current number of households in Durham is projected to increase from 240,780 (2020) to approximately 275,920 in 2025 (refer to Attachment 4). The household growth for the five-year period from May 2020 to May 2025 is expected to be 14.6%, (approximately 2.9% per year on average).
- 4.5 These forecasts recognise an increased rate of growth in Pickering towards the end of the period, adding approximately 9,500 households and 28,500 people to the forecast as the Seaton community continues to develop.

### 5. Relationship to Strategic Plan

- 5.1 This report aligns with/addresses the following strategic goals and priorities in the Durham Region Strategic Plan:
  - a. Goal 5.3 Demonstrate commitment to continuous quality improvement and communicating results.

#### 6. Conclusion

- 6.1 Regional Council will continue to be kept apprised of emerging population and household data and trends through regular updates of this information.
- 6.2 A copy of this report will be forwarded to the Area Municipalities, the Durham Regional Police Services, the Local Health Integration Network and the School Boards in Durham.

#### 7. Attachments

Attachment #1:	Semi-annual Population Estimates, 2015-2020
Attachment #2:	Semi-annual Household Estimates, 2015-2020
Attachment #3:	Semi-annual Population Forecasts, 2020-2025
Attachment #4:	Semi-annual Household Forecasts, 2020-2025

Respectfully submitted,

Original signed by

Brian Bridgeman, MCIP, RPP Commissioner of Planning and Economic Development

Attachment 1

Year	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby	Durham
2015 (Dec)	123,740	12,045	94,860	163,925	95,115	22,380	21,930	132,765	666,755
2016 (May)	124,230	12,085	95,515	165,525	95,265	22,440	21,980	133,265	670,310
2016 (Dec)	124,805	12,065	96,490	166,535	95,220	22,370	22,045	133,515	673,040
2017 (May)	125,505	12,050	97,395	167,430	95,765	22,320	22,265	134,400	677,125
2017 (Dec)	126,445	12,140	98,550	169,320	96,255	22,245	22,245	135,050	682,250
2018 (May)	127,840	12,130	99,215	170,120	96,585	22,195	22,345	135,280	685,710
2018 (Dec)	128,725	12,265	100,290	172,660	97,435	22,110	22,340	135,760	691,580
2019 (May)	129,150	12,305	100,815	173,595	97,950	22,080	22,330	135,955	694,180
2019 (Dec)	129,960	12,350	102,110	175,025	98,690	22,025	22,320	136,980	699,460
2020 (May)	131,400	12,540	102,900	175,195	99,040	21,980	22,315	138,765	704,140

Semi-annual Population Estimates, 2015-2020 (May and December)

Note: All figures rounded

Source: Statistics Canada Census and CMHC monthly housing completions data.

Year	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby	Durham
2015 (Dec)	37,450	4,520	32,580	61,980	30,815	8,175	7,635	43,325	226,480
2016 (May)	37,550	4,545	32,840	62,595	30,920	8,220	7,665	43,530	227,865
2016 (Dec)	37,655	4,550	33,225	62,990	30,985	8,225	7,705	43,670	229,005
2017 (May)	37,815	4,555	33,570	63,340	31,220	8,230	7,795	44,005	230,530
2017 (Dec)	38,030	4,600	34,020	64,065	31,465	8,235	7,805	44,275	232,495
2018 (May)	38,400	4,605	34,290	64,375	31,630	8,240	7,850	44,395	233,785
2018 (Dec)	38,595	4,670	34,710	65,355	31,990	8,240	7,870	44,615	236,040
2019 (May)	38,675	4,695	34,930	65,715	32,220	8,250	7,875	44,720	237,085
2019 (Dec)	38,845	4,725	35,435	66,270	32,550	8,260	7,890	45,120	239,100
2020 (May)	39,225	4,810	35,750	66,345	32,725	8,270	7,905	45,755	240,780

# Semi-annual Household Estimates, 2015-2020 (May and December)

Year	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby	Durham
2020 (Dec)	131,700	12,450	104,550	178,450	102,050	22,400	22,450	139,550	714,100
2021 (May)	133,200	12,500	105,500	179,600	103,950	22,500	22,450	140,500	720,600
2021 (Dec)	135,650	12,550	107,300	181,750	107,600	22,750	22,500	142,450	732,800
2022 (May)	137,350	12,550	108,300	182,850	109,950	22,800	22,500	143,650	740,000
2022 (Dec)	140,200	12,600	110,150	184,800	114,400	22,950	22,550	146,000	753,500
2023 (May)	141,950	12,600	111,100	185,950	116,600	22,950	22,550	147,250	760,700
2023 (Dec)	144,800	12,650	113,000	188,050	120,750	23,050	22,600	149,600	774,000
2024 (May)	146,500	12,650	113,950	189,200	123,050	23,100	22,650	150,750	781,200
2024 (Dec)	149,300	12,700	115,850	191,250	127,500	23,200	22,750	152,950	794,600
2025 (May)	151,200	12,700	116,850	192,300	129,950	23,200	22,750	154,050	802,000

Note: All figures rounded

Source: Statistics Canada 2016 Census and CMHC monthly housing completions data.

Year	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby	Durham
2020 (Dec)	39,310	4,780	36,320	67,580	33,730	8,440	7,940	46,010	244,110
2021 (May)	39,690	4,800	36,700	68,040	34,450	8,500	7,960	46,400	246,530
2021 (Dec)	40,370	4,830	37,380	68,850	35,720	8,620	8,000	47,080	250,840
2022 (May)	40,810	4,840	37,770	69,280	36,600	8,660	8,020	47,550	253,520
2022 (Dec)	41,600	4,870	38,470	70,030	38,150	8,740	8,050	48,370	258,290
2023 (May)	42,040	4,890	38,860	70,490	38,980	8,790	8,070	48,840	260,960
2023 (Dec)	42,830	4,920	39,570	71,300	40,450	8,860	8,110	49,670	265,710
2024 (May)	43,260	4,930	39,970	71,740	41,330	8,900	8,130	50,120	268,380
2024 (Dec)	44,020	4,960	40,670	72,520	42,900	8,970	8,190	50,900	273,140
2025 (May)	44,510	4,980	41,080	72,950	43,850	9,000	8,200	51,350	275,920

# Semi-annual Household Forecasts, 2020-2025 (May and December)