



Durham Region Profile

Demographic and Socio-Economic Report

Planning and Economic Development Department

October 2015

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Introduction

The Durham Region Profile presents a comprehensive collection of demographic and socio-economic data about The Regional Municipality of Durham. The Profile also provides a useful comparison of the eight local area municipalities in Durham and looks at the broader geographic areas of the Greater Toronto Area (GTA) and Ontario. The Profile is divided into six key areas:

- Population;
- Social characteristics;
- Households;
- Employment;
- Education and income; and
- Agriculture.

The purpose of the Durham Profile is to share key data about Durham Region in a useful and meaningful format. It aims to satisfy the information needs of the Planning and Economic Development Department, other departments in the Region, the general public, private business, and other governmental agencies interested in key statistics for Durham Region.

The Statistics Canada 2011 Census and National Household Survey were the central sources of information for the Durham Profile. Other data sources include: the Durham Region Planning Division, Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, and the Municipal Property Assessment Corporation.

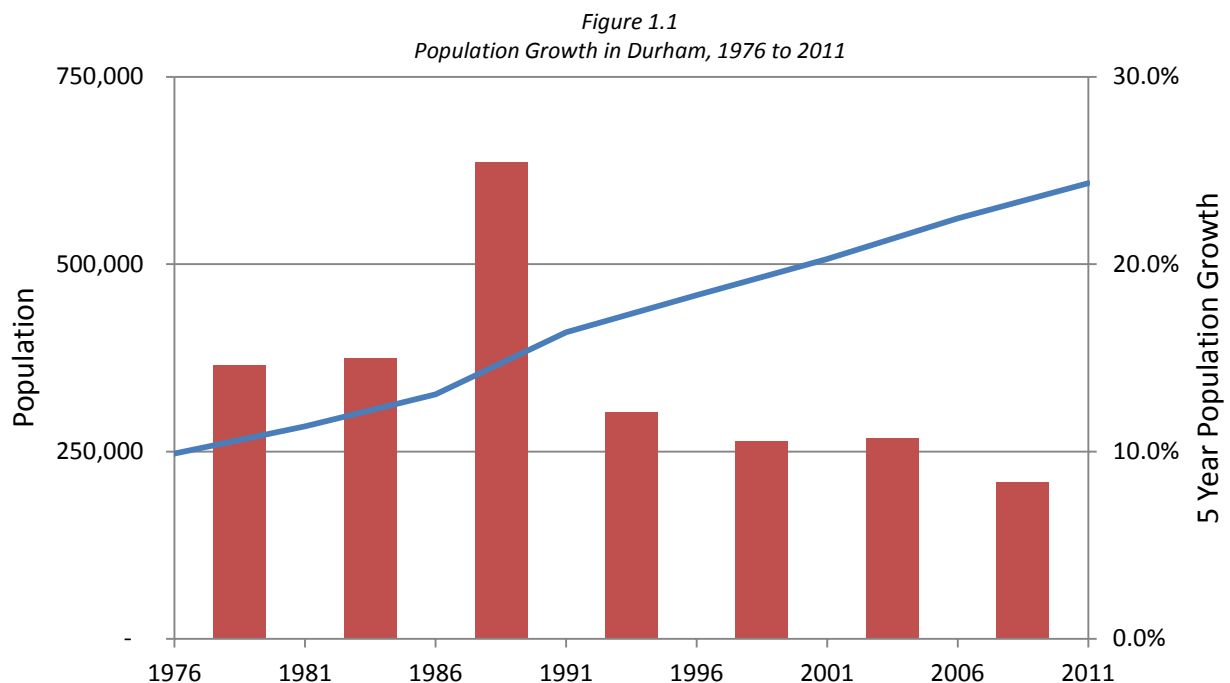
The Durham Region Profile was prepared by the Durham Region Planning Division in consultation with several Regional departments including Health, Social Services, Works, Finance, Durham Region Transit, Durham Region Police Services, Corporate Communications Office, and the CAO's Office.

1.0 Population

Durham’s population has increased significantly from 247,473 in 1974 to 656,055 at the end of 2014. Growth was greatest in the 1986 to 1991 five year period, when the population increased by 25.4%. Immigration continues to be a significant contributor to growth in the GTA. Nearly two-thirds of population growth in the last five years has come as a result of immigration.

1.1 Growth

Durham Region has experienced significant growth in total population since the Region’s inception in 1974 (Figure 1.1). In 1976, Durham’s population was 247,473. Since that time, the total population of Durham more than doubled to 608,124 in 2011. This represents an average annual growth rate of 2.6% (or an average increase of 10,300 persons per year).



The largest population increase occurred between 1986 and 1991 (25.4%). During this five year period, the population increased by almost 83,000 persons. On average, Durham grew by approximately 51,500 persons over each census period (five years) (refer to Appendix, Table 1.1).

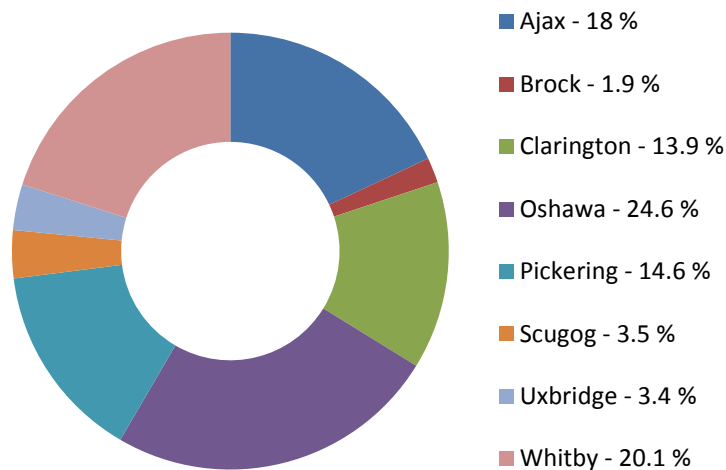
Over the last 35 years, the total population of each area municipality in Durham increased by varying degrees. Oshawa experienced the smallest percentage increase in total population over the past 35 years, but maintained the largest overall population within the Region, from 107,023 in 1976 to 149,607 in 2011. The Town of Ajax had the greatest percentage change (+81.0%) followed by Whitby (+76.9%) and Pickering (+68.6%).

During this time, the share of population distribution among Durham's area municipalities changed significantly. In 1976, the City of Oshawa contained the dominant share of Durham's population with 43.2%, with the majority of the remaining population was spread between Clarington (12.9%), Whitby (11.4%), Pickering (11.3%), and Ajax (8.4%). The northern municipalities of Scugog, Uxbridge, and Brock represented a combined share of 12.8% (refer to Appendix, Table 1.2).

By 2011, Oshawa represented less than a quarter of the total population in Durham. In contrast, the shares of population in Whitby (20.1%), Ajax (18.0%), and Pickering (14.6%) increased in varying degrees while Clarington (13.9%) increased only marginally.

The share of population in Durham's northern municipalities of Scugog, Uxbridge, and Brock decreased slightly to 8.8% in 2011. This can be attributed to a relatively slower pace of population growth in this predominantly rural area.

Figure 1.2
Population distribution in Durham Region, 1976 to 2011

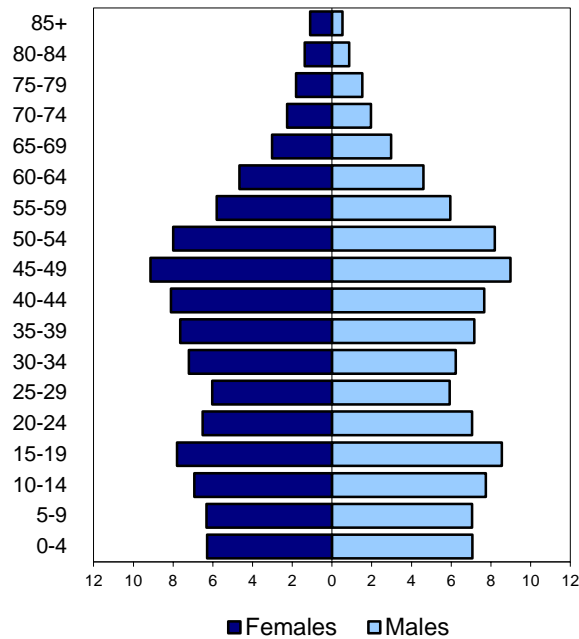


Between 1976 and 2011, the population in Ontario and the GTA increased by 55.5% and 90.4%, respectively. Within the GTA, York experienced the highest growth (406.4%), while the City of Toronto experienced the lowest growth (23.1%) over the same period. Durham ranked third in the GTA for population growth between 1976 and 2011 behind the Regions of York and Peel.

1.2 Structure

The population pyramids presented in Figure 1.3 illustrate the 2011 population by five-year age groups for Durham Region. Durham's population distribution clearly depicts the significant size of the Baby Boomer generation (approximately 45 to 64 years old in 2011).

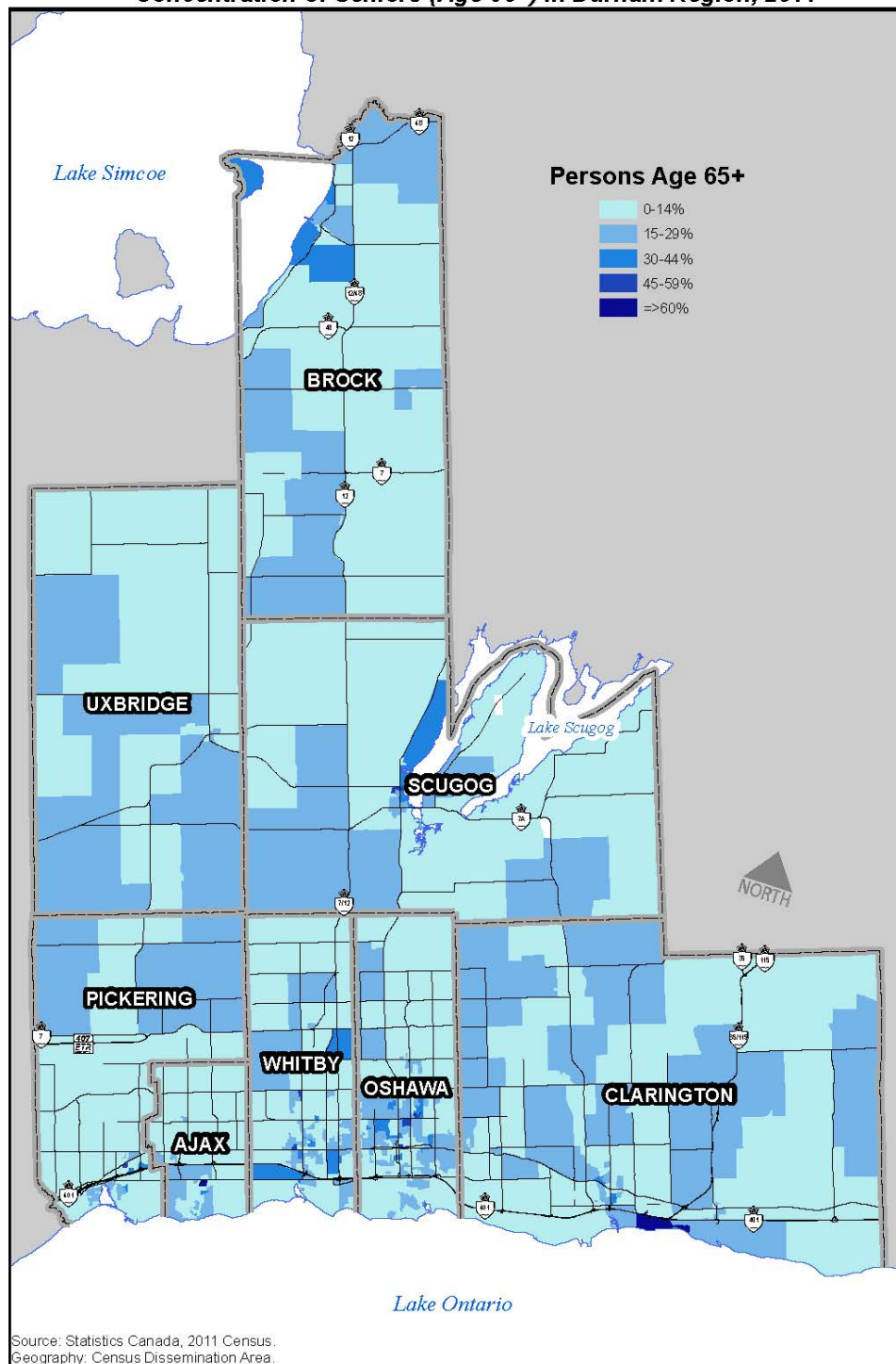
Figure 1.3
Population structure for Durham Region, 2011



Durham had a higher percentage of children under the age of 15 (18.6%) in 2011, as compared to Canada (16.8%) and Ontario (17.0%). In the GTA, compared to Durham, Peel (19.7%) and Halton (19.6%) had a higher percentage of children under the age of 15, while Toronto had a lower percentage (15.3%) and York was the same (18.6%).

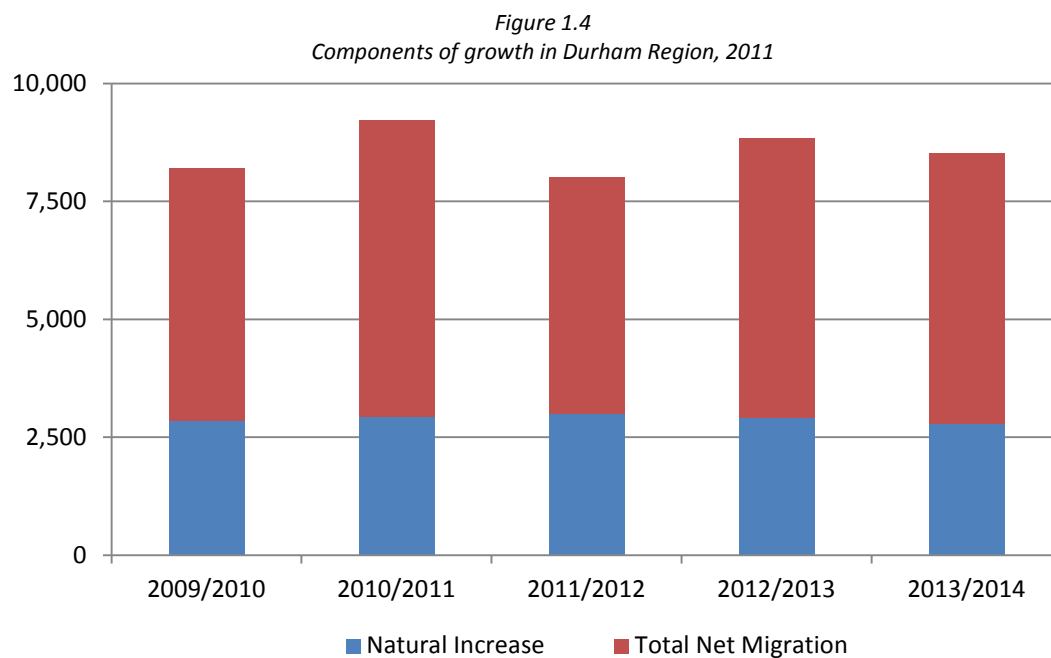
Durham had a much lower percentage of adults aged 65 and over (12.1%) when compared to Canada (14.8%) and Ontario (14.6%). In the GTA, Durham had the third-lowest percentage of persons aged 65 and while and the City of Toronto had the highest percentage of older adults (14.4%) (refer to Appendix, Table 1.5) (Note: Map 1.1 illustrates the distribution of seniors within Durham Region).

Map 1.1
Concentration of Seniors (Age 65+) in Durham Region, 2011



1.3 Components of growth

There are two key components of population growth; natural increase (births minus deaths) and net migration (in-migration minus out-migration). The combination of these components determine total population growth. In Durham Region, population growth was largely attributed to net migration. Figure 1.4 illustrates that in recent years approximately two thirds of Durham's population growth was the result of net migration (refer to Appendix, Table 1.8).

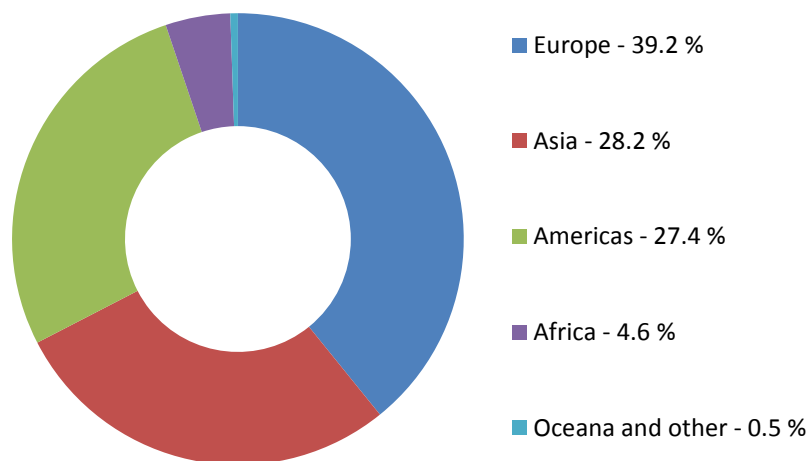


1.4 Immigration

Immigrants include people from outside Canada who are, or had been, landed immigrants in Canada. A landed immigrant is a person who had been granted the right to live in Canada permanently by immigration authorities. In 2011, immigrants comprised approximately 21% of Durham Region's total population. This was a modest increase to the percentage of immigrants living in Durham over the past two decades.

Figure 1.5 presents the total immigrant population in Durham by place of birth. The largest source of immigrants living in Durham is Europe (39.2%), followed by Asia (28.2%) and the Americas (27.4%). Recent immigrants represent the smallest category of immigrants in Durham, with 8,950 who had arrived between 2006 and 2011. The largest category of immigrants is those that arrived before 1971 (33,860) (refer to Appendix, Table 1.10).

Figure 1.5
Immigrants by place of birth in Durham, 2011



1.5 Urbanization

In 2011, almost 91% of Durham Region's population lived in an urban area. This is consistent with 2006 figures and represents a slight increase over 1996, when approximately 89% of the Region's population was urban (Refer to Appendix, Table 1.15). The Townships of Brock, Scugog, and Uxbridge represent the greatest percentage of rural population in Durham. Urban/rural population forecasts for Durham indicate this trend will continue into 2031, when 94.3% of Durham residents are expected to be living within the urban areas (Refer to Appendix, Table 1.16).

2.0 Social Characteristics

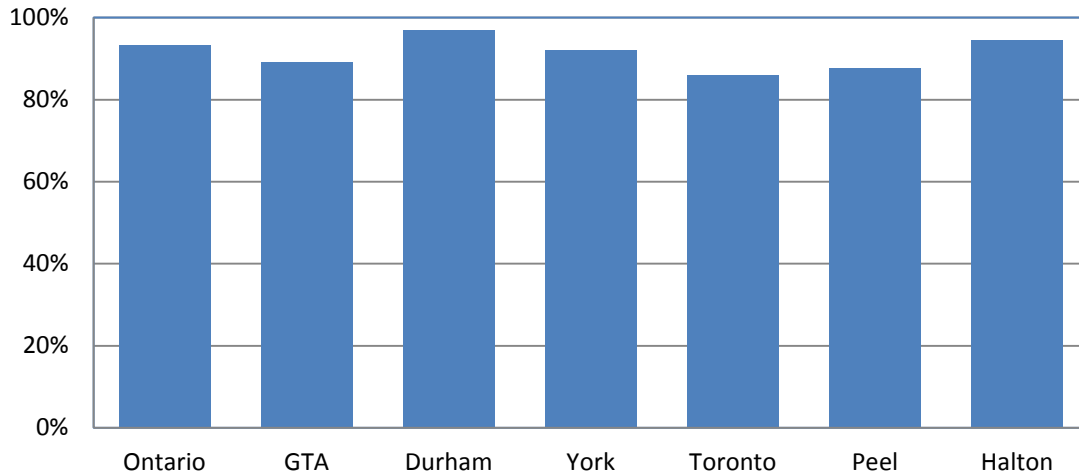
The proportion of visible minorities living in Durham Region increased from 16.8% in 2006 to 20.7% in 2011. In addition, seniors are making up a greater percentage of the population in Durham, with residents 65 years and older increasing from 10.2% in 2006 to 11.4% in 2011. The majority of Durham residents reported European ethnic origin (70.6%).

2.1 Citizenship

Citizenship refers to the legal citizenship status of the respondent. Nearly 97% of Durham Region residents held Canadian citizenship in 2011 (Figure 2.1). Compared to 2006, this percentage was slightly higher. The percentage of Canadian citizens in each local area municipality in Durham Region ranged from approximately 95.3% to 98.6% in 2011. Similar percentages were also experienced in 2006.

In 2011, Canadian citizens represented 89.2% of the total GTA population, up from a slightly lower percentage reported in 2006 (88.0%). The City of Toronto had the lowest percentage of Canadian citizenship in the GTA, with only 86.0%. This reflects the high number of recent immigrants settling in the City of Toronto. Moreover, in Durham, the lowest proportion of Canadian citizens were in the municipalities of Ajax (95.3%) and Pickering (96.0%), which are in close proximity to the Toronto.

Figure 2.1
Canadian citizenship, 2011

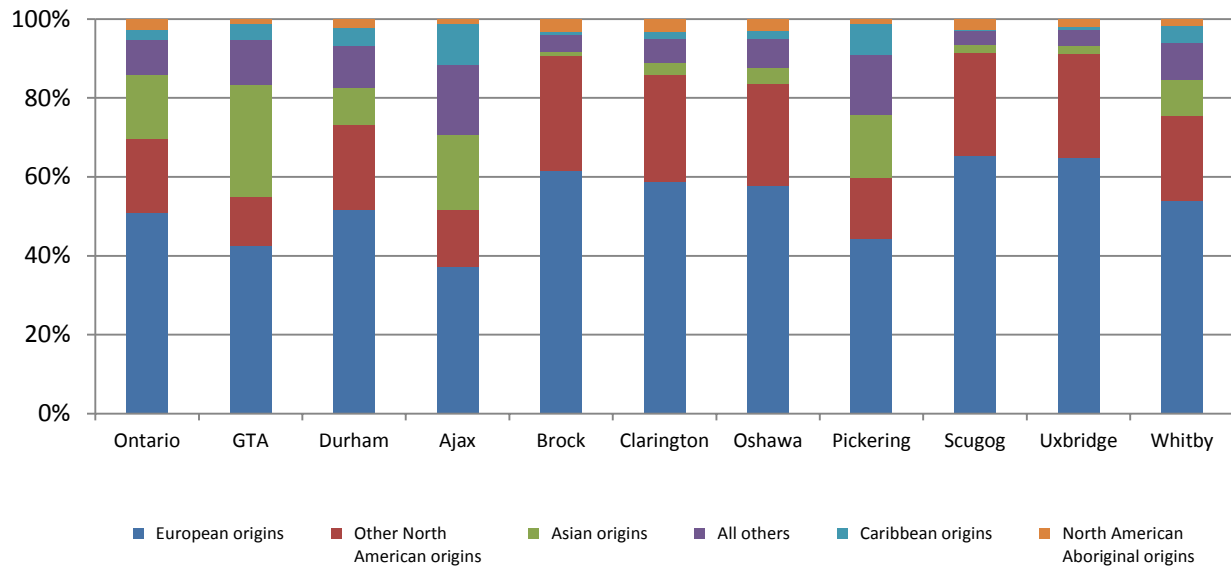


2.2 Ethnicity

Statistics Canada defines ethnic origin as the ethnic or cultural origins of the respondent's ancestors. A person may report more than one ethnic origin in the census. In 2011, the ethnic origin for most Durham Region residents was European (70.6%), North American (29.4%), and Asian (12.8%) descent. Other notable ethnic groups in Durham included Caribbean (6.6%) and North American Aboriginal (2.9%).

The share of European ethnic origins was higher in Durham (70.6%) than it was in the GTA (53.0%) (Figure 2.2). There was also a notable difference between the GTA and Durham in regard to the share of Asian ethnic origins (35.4% and 12.8% respectively).

Figure 2.2
Ethnic origin in Durham Region and the GTA, 2011



The percentage of ethnic origins in Durham varies among its area municipalities as well. All eight area municipalities had a higher proportions of European and North American ethnic origins. Ajax, Pickering, and Whitby are marginally more diverse; with significant percentages of population reporting ethnic origins of Caribbean and Asian descent (refer to Appendix, Table 2.2).

Visible minorities comprised 20.7% of Durham's total population in 2011, increasing from 16.8% in 2006. The composition of visible minorities in Durham is illustrated in Figure 2.3. Black (7.0%) and South Asian (5.7%) people comprise the largest share of Durham's visible minority population. The other most notable groups include Filipino (2.0%) and Chinese (1.5%). The composition of visible minority groups in 2011 did not change appreciably from 2006.

Figure 2.3
Visible minorities in Durham, 2011

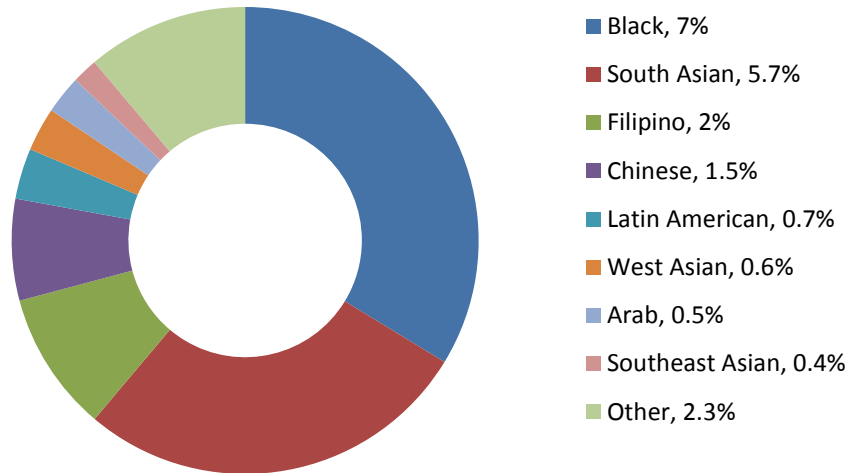
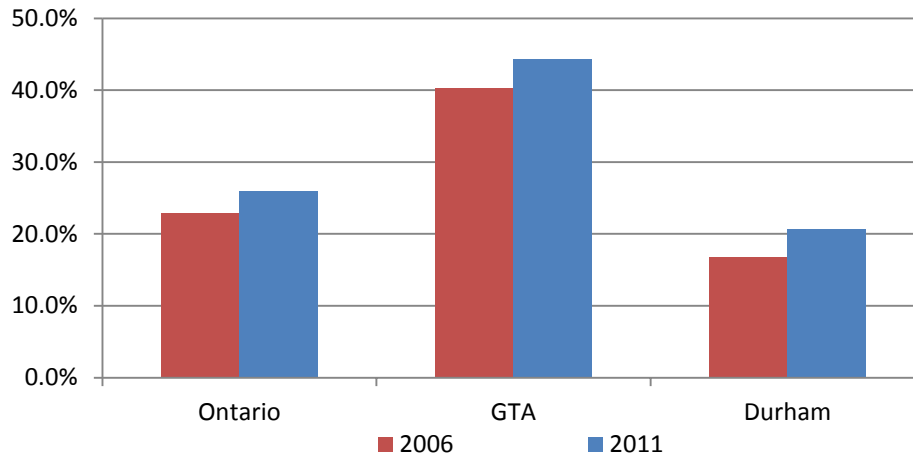


Figure 2.4 presents the number of visible minorities as a percentage of the population. The proportion of visible minorities increased in Durham, the GTA and Ontario between 2006 and 2011. There is a greater percentage of visible minorities in Ontario than in Durham and significantly more in the GTA.

All area municipalities in Durham experienced increases in the number of visible minorities from 2006 to 2011 (refer to Appendix, Table 2.3). In 2011, Ajax had the highest proportion of visible minorities within Durham (45.8%), followed by Pickering (35.4%) and Whitby (19.2%). In all other area municipalities, visible minorities represented less than 10% of the total respective population in 2011.

Figure 2.4
Visible minorities in Ontario, the GTA and Durham Region, 2006 and 2011



Statistics Canada collects data on the number of persons who identify with Aboriginal groups. Within the GTA, Durham had the highest percentage of population identifying with at least one Aboriginal group, whereas York had the least at 0.4%.

In 2011, 8,905 persons in Durham (1.5% of the population) identified with at least one Aboriginal group. This represents an increase of 2,304 over 2006, when only 6,565 persons (1.2%) identified with one or more Aboriginal group (refer to Appendix, Table 2.4).

The percentage increase of persons in Durham identifying with one or more Aboriginal group between 2006 and 2011 was 25.7%. All area municipalities in Durham experienced a percentage increase from 2006 to 2011.

The Township of Scugog includes the population of the Scugog Island First Nation (Mississaugas of Scugog Island). Within Scugog, the proportion of the population with Aboriginal identity increased from 1.1% in 2006 to 1.8% in 2011. Only Clarington and Oshawa had a higher percentage of Aboriginals within their populations (2.0% each).

2.3 Language

In 2011, English was the predominant language spoken in Durham Region. English was the mother tongue of 84.2% of Durham's population. Almost 13% of the population in Durham spoke a non-official language, and only 1.6% spoke French as their mother tongue in 2011. The most prevalent non-official languages in Durham for mother tongue included Italian (8.2%), Tagalog (Filipino) (6.8%), Urdu (6.6%), Polish (6.0%), German (5.7%), and Spanish (5.7%) (refer to Appendix, Table 2.5).

English was also the home language of 91.9% of Durham's population in 2011. Non-official languages and French represented the home language for 5.6% of Durham's population and multiple languages were spoken at home for 2.4% of residents.

The most prevalent non-official languages spoken in Durham for home language included Urdu (10.4%); Persian (Farsi) (7.4%); Tamil (7.2%); Spanish (6.6%); Polish (6.2%); Tagalog (Filipino) (5.5%); and Italian (4.7%). Multiple home languages were spoken by 2.4% of Durham's population, mainly English and a non-official language (2.2%) (refer to Appendix, Table 2.6).

In Ontario, the percentage of English by mother tongue or home language was considerably lower when compared to Durham in 2011 at 68.2%. Over one-quarter of the population spoke a non-official language, with 3.9% speaking French as their mother tongue.

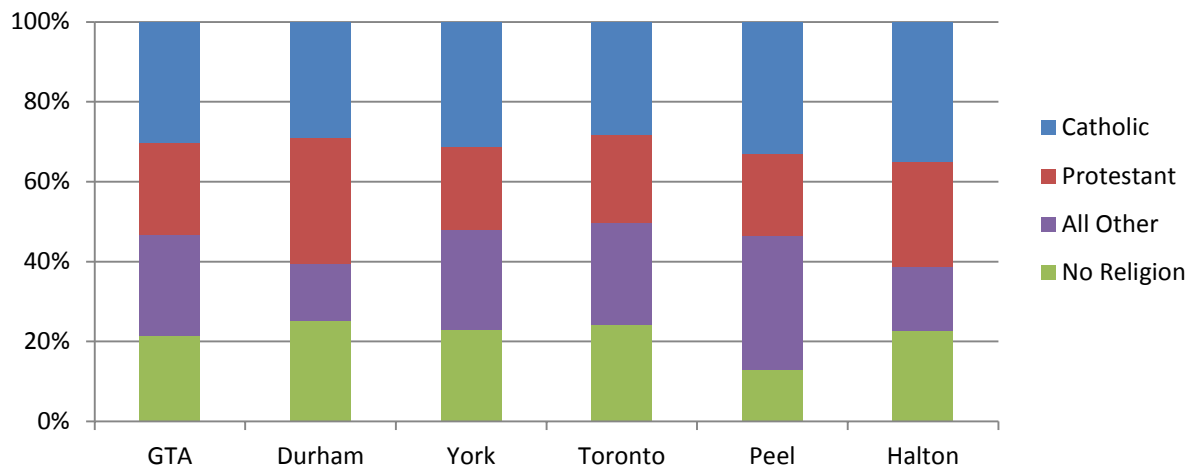
In the GTA, the percentage was even smaller, with less than 56.2% of the population speaking English as their mother tongue in 2011. This was not surprising considering the high number of new immigrants arriving in the GTA from traditionally non-English speaking countries. Approximately 40% of the GTA population spoke a non-official language, with only 1.2% speaking French as their mother tongue.

The percentage of population speaking English as their home language in Ontario and the GTA in 2011 was significantly higher than the percentage of mother tongue. Nearly 80% of Ontario's population spoke English as their home language. Non-official languages accounted for the home language of 14.4% of Ontario's population while only 2.2% spoke French. In the GTA, 69% of the population spoke English as their home language. Non-official languages accounted for 23.6% and French represented 0.5% of the GTA population.

2.4 Religion

Religious affiliation was last reported by Statistics Canada in 2001. The percentage of persons affiliated with a religious group in Durham Region decreased from 82.2% in 2001 to approximately 74.7% in 2011. The percentage of Christians decreased from 78.6% in 2001 to 68.2% in 2011 (Figure 2.5). By contrast, the percentage of eastern non-Christian religions in Durham increased from 3.2% to 5.8%. Secularism is becoming more prevalent in Durham, as those reporting no religious affiliation increased from 17.8% in 2001 to 25.3% in 2011 (refer to Appendix, Table 2.11).

Figure 2.5
Religion in Durham Region and the GTA, 2011



The GTA also experienced a decrease in the percentage of persons affiliated with a religious group between 2001 and 2011. This was true among all GTA municipalities. The largest decrease occurred in the Protestant denomination (-22.8% in the GTA). By contrast, there was a notable increase in eastern non-Christian religions from 12.9% to 18.3%. Residents with no religious affiliation increased from 17.0% to 21.5%.

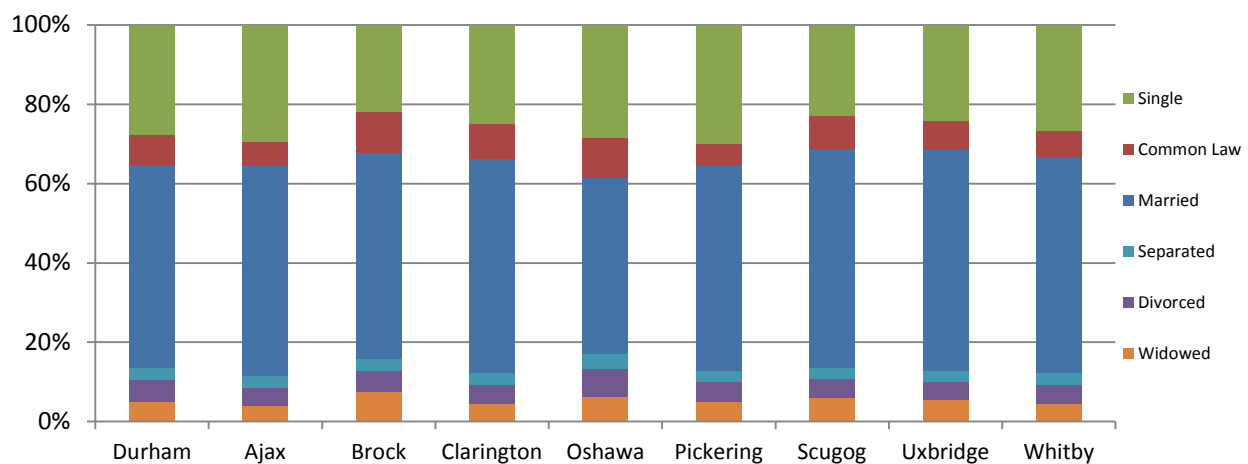
2.5 Marital status

Married persons continue to represent the largest share of Durham Region's population. The percentage of married persons in Durham increased from 49.3% in 2006 to 51.1% in 2011. The

percentage of persons who are living in a common-law relationship has increased from 4.0% to 7.9%. By contrast, those people who were single and never married declined from 30.7% to 27.5%. There were also decreases in the percentage of divorced (7.0% to 5.4%), separated (3.8% to 3.2%) and widowed persons (5.1% to 5.0%) (refer to Appendix, Table 2.11).

Figure 2.6 presents the percentage of population by marital status for each area municipality in Durham in 2011. The percentage of married population ranged from 44.2% (Oshawa) to 55.6% (Uxbridge). The highest proportion of people living in common-law relationships was highest in Brock Township (10.4%) and the highest percentage of single people lived in Pickering (29.9%).

*Figure 2.6
Marital status in Durham Region, 2011*

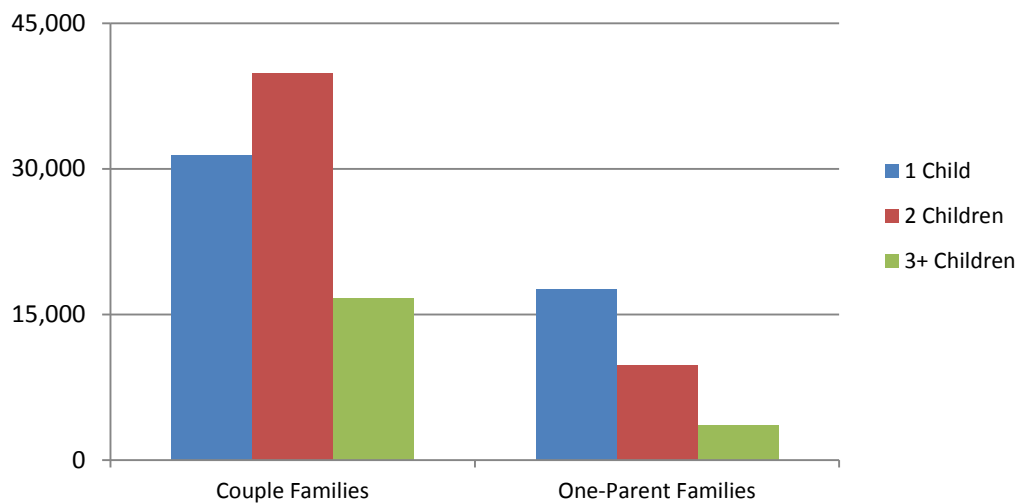


2.6 Family structure

The number of census families in Durham Region increased by 8.9% from 160,410 in 2006 to 174,635 in 2011. Approximately 82% of census families were two-parent families, either married couples (71.2%) or common-law couples (11.1%). The remaining 16% were lone parent families. Of this 16%, female parent heads approximately 80% of Durham's lone parent families (refer to Appendix, Table 2.15).

In 2011, there were 30,830 one-parent families and 143,800 two-parent families in Durham. Two-parent families with children most commonly had two children living at home (45.4%), while the majority of one-parent families had one child at home (56.8%) (Figure 2.7). The average number of children per family in Durham declined slightly between 2006 and 2011 from 1.3 to 1.2 respectively.

Figure 2.7
Census families in Durham Region, 2011

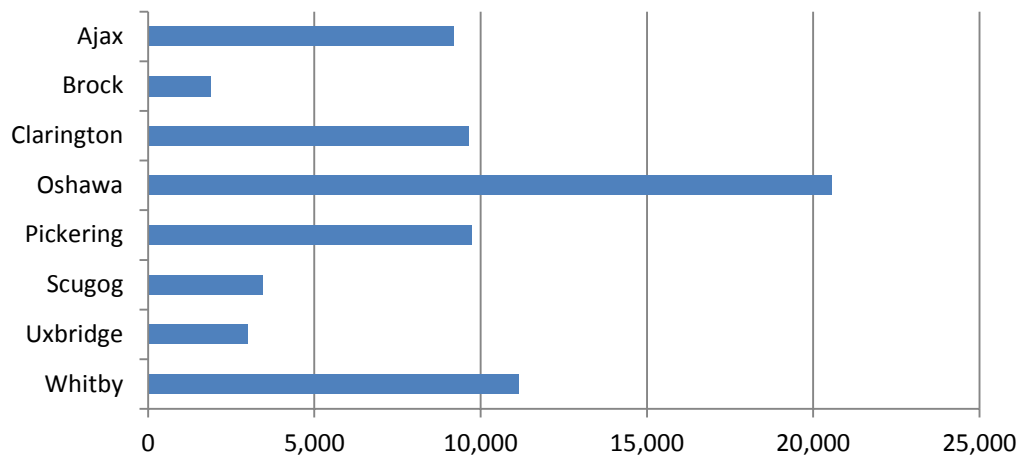


Overall, the composition of census families in Ontario and the GTA were very similar to Durham in 2011. Amongst the GTA regions, Halton and York had the lowest percentage of lone-parent families, and the highest percentage of couple families in the GTA, each with approximately 13% and 87% respectively. In contrast, the City of Toronto had the highest percentage of lone-parent families and the lowest percentage of couple families in the GTA, with approximately 21% and 79% respectively (refer to Appendix, Table 2.16).

2.7 Aging population

In Durham Region, the percentage of persons aged 65 and over increased from 10.7% in 2006 to 11.4% in 2011. Similar growth occurred within every local area municipality in Durham (Figure 2.8). Higher percentages of a senior population were mostly evident among Durham's more rural-based municipalities (Brock, Scugog and Uxbridge). The Township of Brock had the highest percentage of area municipal population aged 65 and over in both 2006 and 2011 (14.9% and 16.8% respectively). The lowest percentage of persons aged 65 and over occurred in the towns of Ajax and Whitby (refer to Appendix, Table 2.17).

Figure 2.8
Population aged 65 and over, 2011



In Ontario and the GTA, the percentage of senior persons also increased. In Ontario, the percentage increased from 12.6% in 2006 to 13.9% in 2011, and in the GTA it increased from 11.3% in 2006 to 12.2% in 2006. Within the GTA, the City of Toronto had the highest percentage of persons aged 65 and over with 13.7%, followed by the Halton (12.6%) and Durham (12.2%). Peel had the lowest percentage in the GTA, with only 10% seniors (refer to Appendix, Table 2.18).

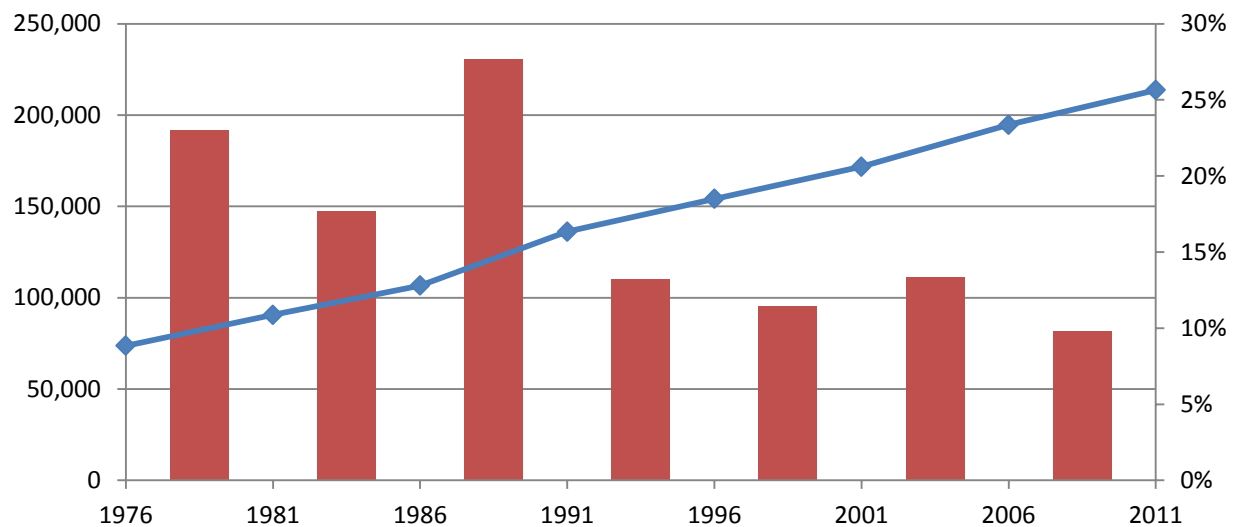
3.0 Households

The number of households in Durham Region increased between 2006 and 2011 by nearly 10%. In 2011, there was an average of 2.8 people per household living in Durham. Over 90% of households in Durham are located within urban areas. In 2014, the average cost for a resale home was \$391,692 and the average monthly rent was \$1,000.

3.1 Private households in Durham Region

The number of private households in Durham has increased more than two and a half times since 1976, from 73,685 in 1976 to 213,745 in 2011 (Figure 3.1). The periods of highest household growth in Durham occurred between 1976 and 1981 (23.0%) and 1986 to 1991 (27.6%). This trend was consistent with periods of population increase and patterns of building activity (refer to Appendix, Table 3.1).

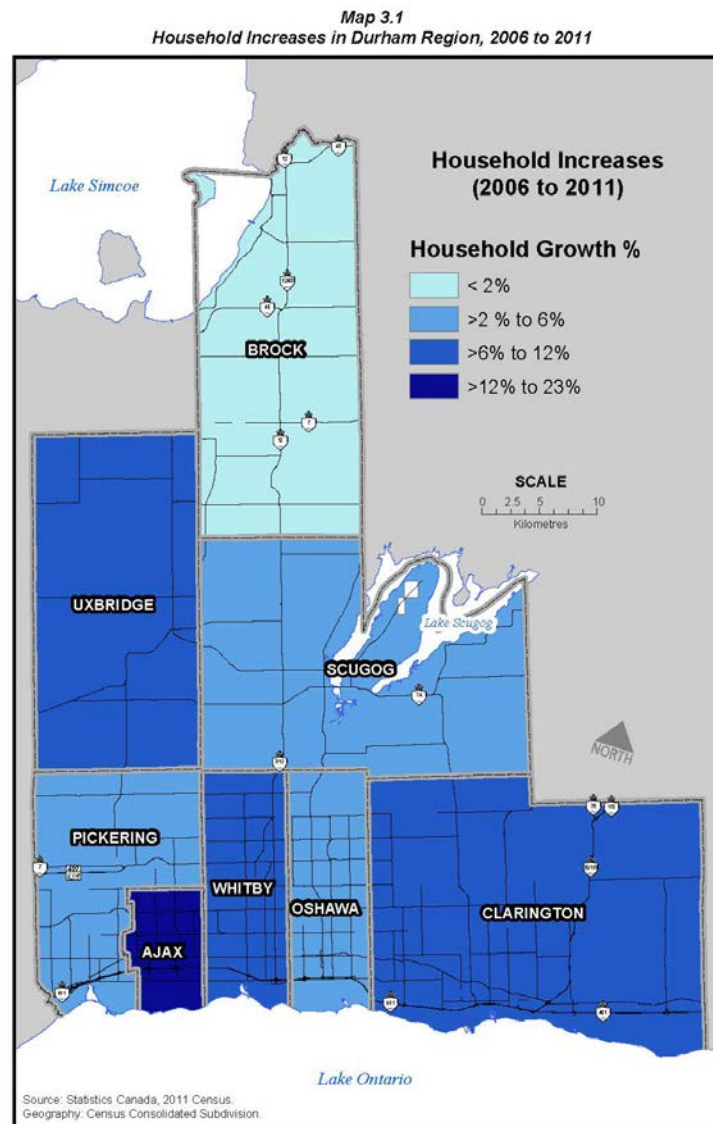
*Figure 3.1
Private household growth in Durham Region, 1976 to 2011*



Closer analysis of household growth between 1976 and 2011 indicates that the increase in households among area municipalities varied significantly from 54% in Brock Township to 486%

in the Town of Ajax. The majority of new households in Durham were established in Ajax, Whitby, and Pickering.

In 1976, the City of Oshawa held the largest share (45.1%) of households in Durham. The other Lake Ontario shoreline municipalities (Pickering, Ajax, Whitby, and Clarington), collectively represented 41.9% of households. The northern area municipalities (Scugog, Uxbridge, and Brock) accounted for 13% of households (refer to Appendix, Table 3.2).



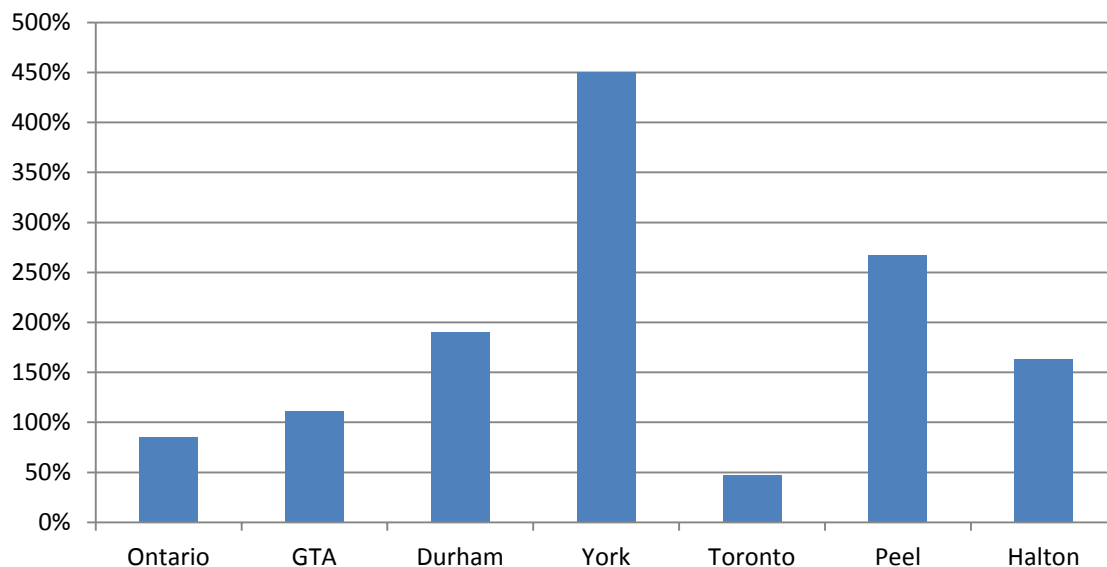
In 2011, the City of Oshawa maintained the largest share of households in Durham (27.5%). However, the gap between Oshawa and the other Lake Ontario shoreline municipalities decreased significantly since 1976. Ajax, Clarington, Pickering, and Whitby represented a combined share of 63.3% in 2011, a notable increase over 1976. The household increases throughout Durham between the 2001 and 2006 Census is depicted in Map 3.1.

3.2 Private households in Ontario and the GTA

In Ontario, the number of private households increased by 85.5% between 1976 and 2011, resulting in the addition of over 2.3 million new households. Private households in the GTA increased at a higher rate (112%) during the same period. In 2011, there were 2.2 million households in the GTA, compared to 1 million in 1976 (refer to Appendix, Table 3.3).

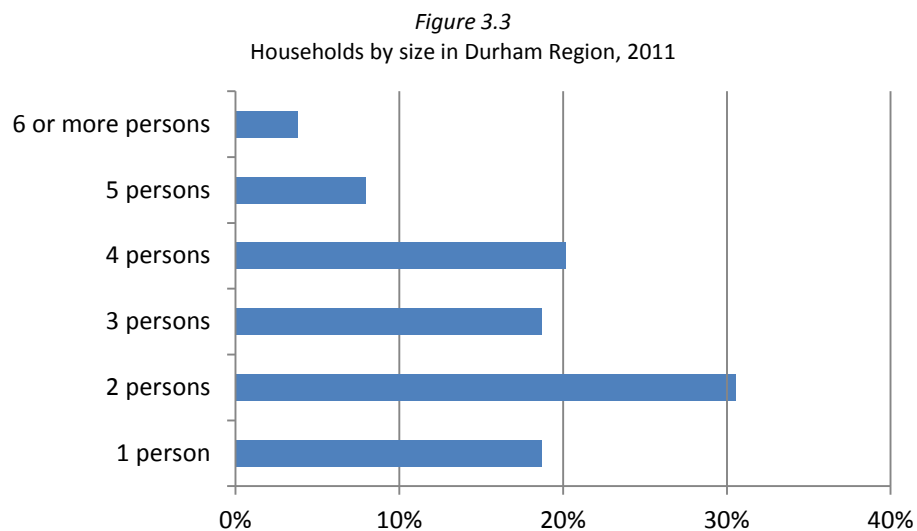
Within the GTA, York Region experienced the highest growth (450%) in private households between 1976 and 2011 (Figure 3.2), followed by Peel (268%), and Durham (190%) (refer to Appendix, Table 3.4).

Figure 3.2
Private Household Growth in Ontario and the GTA, 1976 to 2011



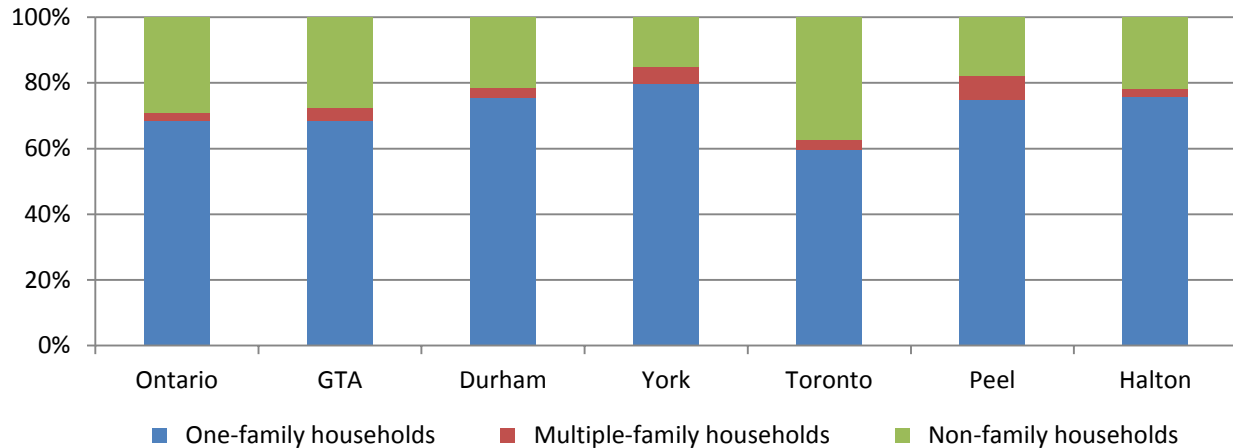
3.3 Households by size and type

In Durham Region, there were nearly as many one and two person households (49.3%) as there were households occupied by three or more people (50.7%) in 2011 (refer to Appendix, Table 3.5). Figure 3.3 illustrates the pattern of household size in Durham, where two person homes are the most common.



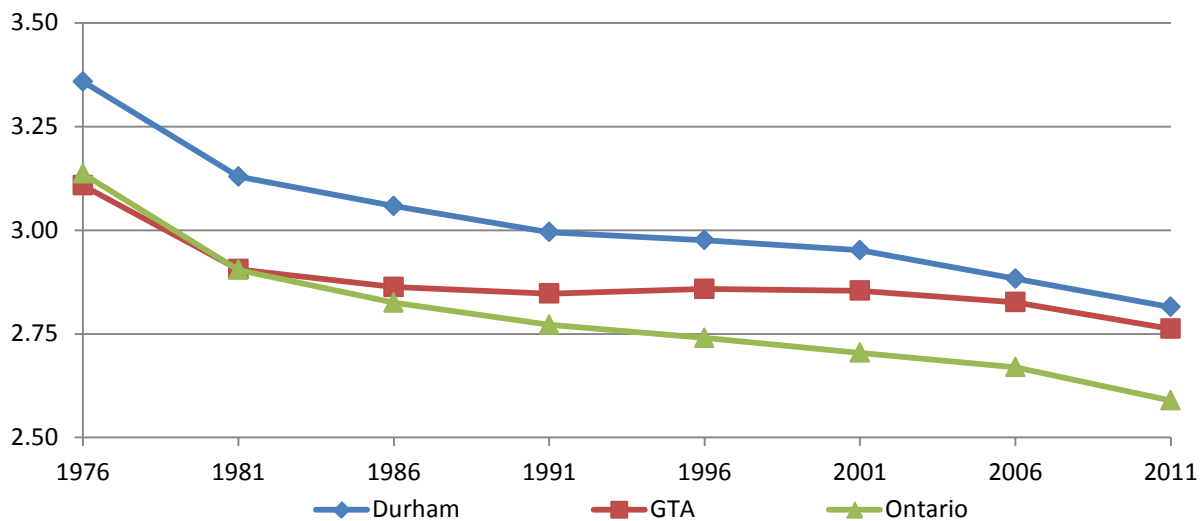
In 2011, 75.5% of households in Durham Region were one-family households. Non-family households represented 21.5% of Durham Region's total households, while multiple-family households accounted for only 3%. The percentage of private households by family size varies among GTA Regions (Figure 3.4). In 2011, the City of Toronto had the highest percentage of non-family households (31.6%), while Peel had the highest percentage of multiple-family households (7.0%) (refer to Appendix, Table 3.8).

Figure 3.4
Households by family size in Ontario and the GTA, 2011



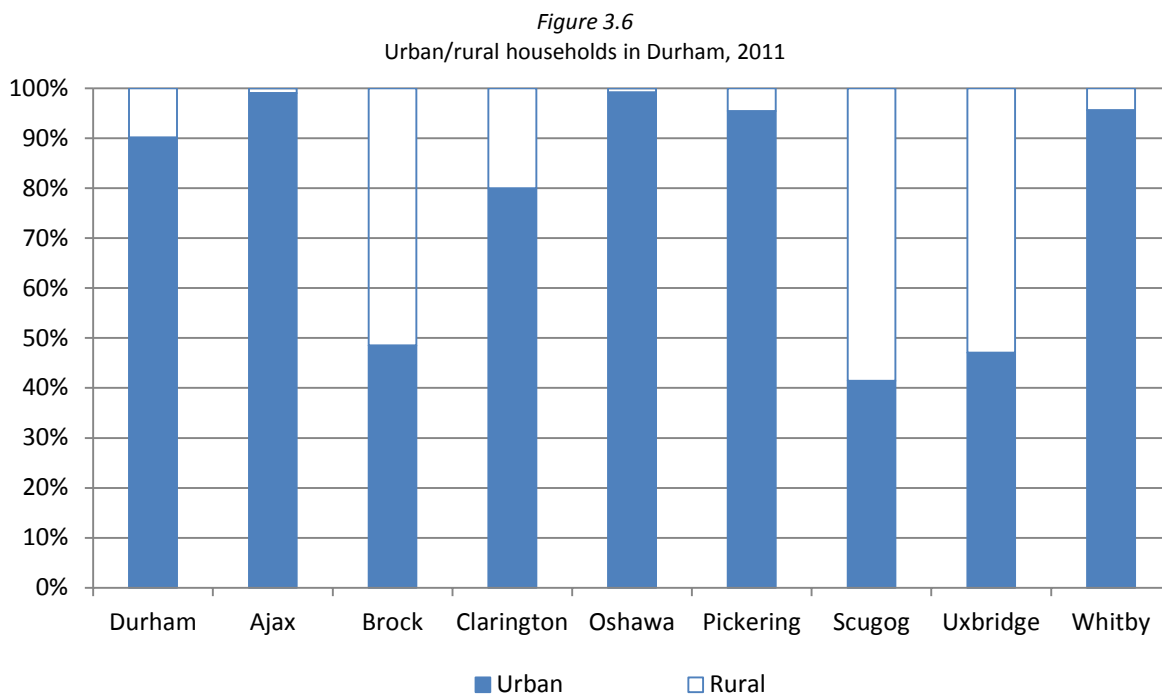
In Durham Region, the average number of people per household (PPH) declined, from 2.88 in 2006 to 2.81 in 2011. The decline in PPH is a consistent trend across the GTA. Durham Region's PPH was slightly higher than those of Ontario (2.59) and the GTA (2.76) as a whole (Figure 3.5). Durham had the third highest PPH, after Peel (3.20) and York (3.17) (refer to Appendix, Table 3.9).

Figure 3.5
Average persons per household in Durham Region, the GTA and Ontario, 1976 to 2011



3.4 Urban/rural households in Durham Region

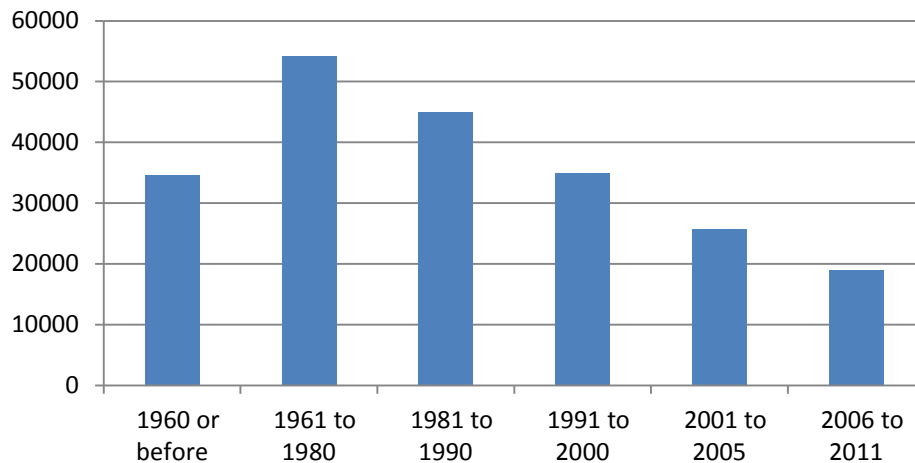
For the most part, households in Durham Region are located within designated urban areas. In 2011, over 90% of households were within the urban areas. Residential dwellings within the Lake Ontario shoreline municipalities are predominantly urban, while the northern municipalities had a larger share of residential dwellings located in the rural area (Figure 3.6).



3.5 Period of construction and structural type

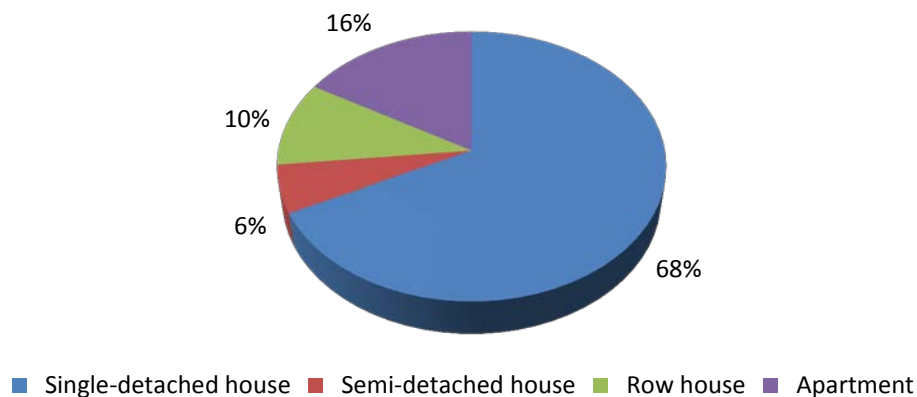
The overall housing stock in Durham Region is relatively young, with over half of all residential dwellings being constructed after 1981 (58.4%). Only 16% of dwellings were constructed prior to 1961 (Figure 3.7). Significant growth in residential dwelling construction occurred between 1981 and 1990, when over one-fifth of all Durham's dwellings (45,255) were constructed. That growth coincided with similar growth trends in population, development, and economic activity.

Figure 3.7
Period of dwelling construction in Durham Region



The mix of dwelling types in Durham Region is presented in Figure 3.8. Single detached dwellings represented the largest share in the Region (67.6%) followed by apartments (16.5%), row houses (10.2%), and semi-detached dwellings (5.6%) (refer to Appendix, Table 3.5). The current mix of dwelling types in Durham Region was similar to 2006, with a slight increase in single-detached and row houses, and a slight decrease in the percentage of semi-detached houses and apartment dwellings.

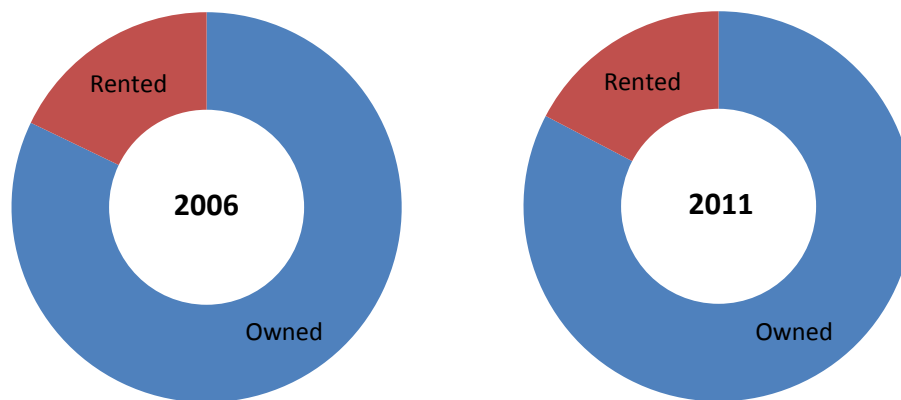
Figure 3.8
Structural type of dwellings in Durham Region 2011



3.6 Tenure of dwellings

The tenure of dwellings in Durham Region in 2011 was 82.7% owned and 17.3% rented (Figure 3.9). This represents a slight increase in the percentage of owned dwellings compared to 2006 (82.1%) (Figure 3.9). At the area municipal level, the City of Oshawa had a significantly higher percentage of rented dwellings (29.7%) compared to the Region as a whole (refer to Appendix, Table 3.16).

*Figure 3.9
Households by tenure in Durham Region*

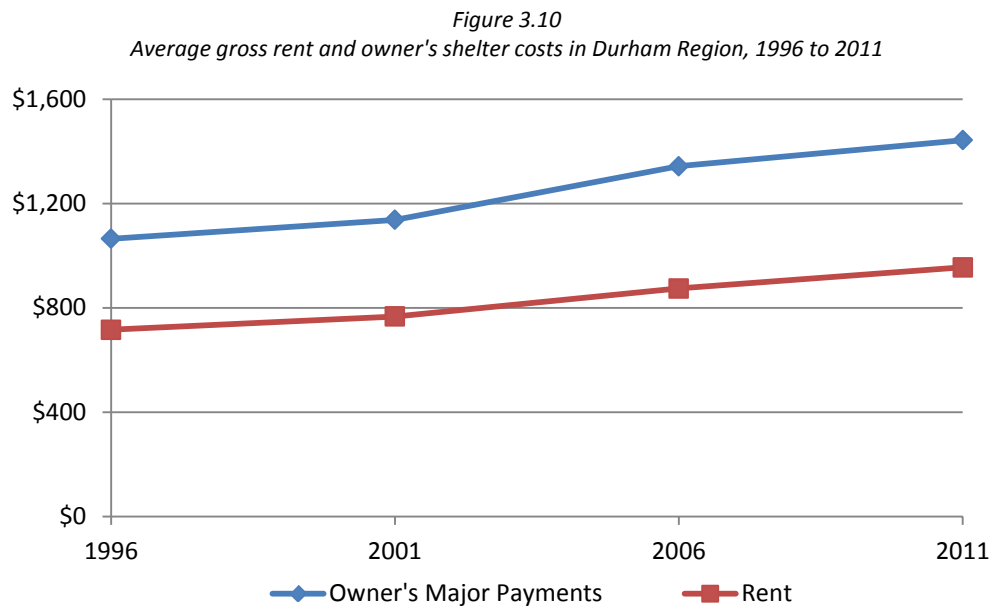


In 2011, the tenure of dwellings in the GTA was 69.2% owned and 30.1% rented, compared to 68.5% and 31.5% respectively in 2006. The City of Toronto had the highest percentage of rented dwellings (45.4%), and York had the highest percentage of owned households (88.5%) in 2011 (refer to Appendix, Table 3.17).

3.7 Shelter payments

Statistics Canada provides information on the total average monthly payment made by owner households and tenant (renter) households to secure shelter. For owners, the major monthly payment includes: mortgage; heating; municipal services; property taxes; and condominium fees (where applicable). For renters, the major monthly payment includes: rent; heating; and municipal services (gross rent).

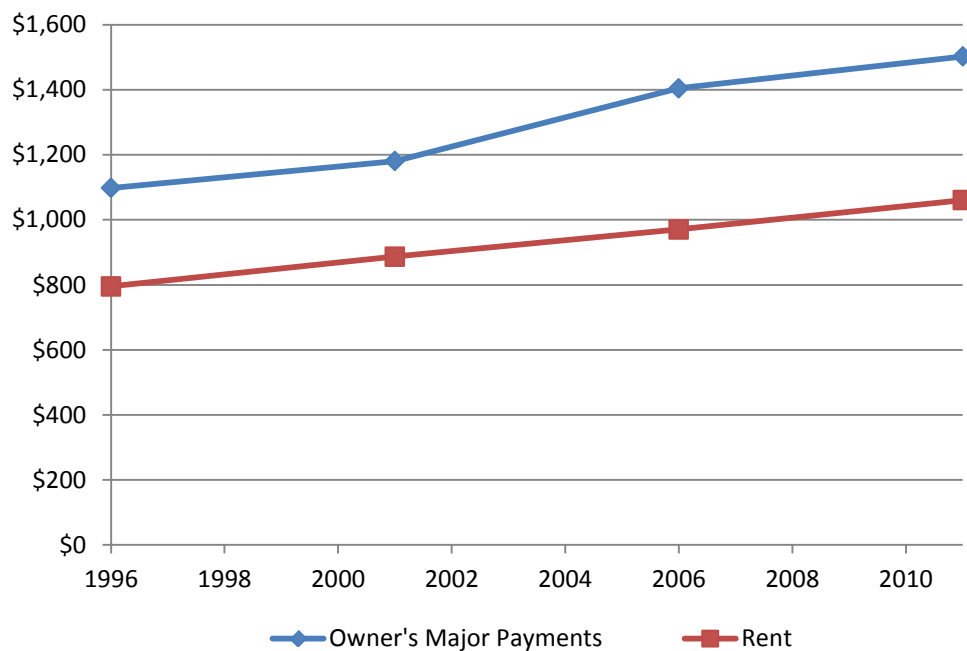
In 2011, the average owner's major payment was \$1,443 and the average gross rent in Durham Region was \$955 (Figure 3.10). This represents an average \$100 increase in monthly owner's payments and an average \$81 increase in gross rent compared to 2006.



The Town of Ajax had the highest average owner's major payment (\$1,615) and the City of Pickering had the highest average gross rent (\$1,099) in 2011. In contrast, the Township of Brock had the lowest major owner's payment (\$1,125) and gross rent (\$799) (refer to Appendix, Table 3.16).

The average major owner's payment in the GTA was \$1,503 and gross rent was \$1,060 in 2011, compared to major owner's payments of \$1,405 and gross rent of \$970 in 2006 (Figure 3.11). In 2011, Durham Region had the lowest gross rent (\$955) in the GTA. Durham Region and Toronto had the lowest owner's major payment at \$1,443. In contrast, York had the highest monthly payments made by both owners (\$1,586) and renters (\$1,146) (refer to Appendix, Table 3.17).

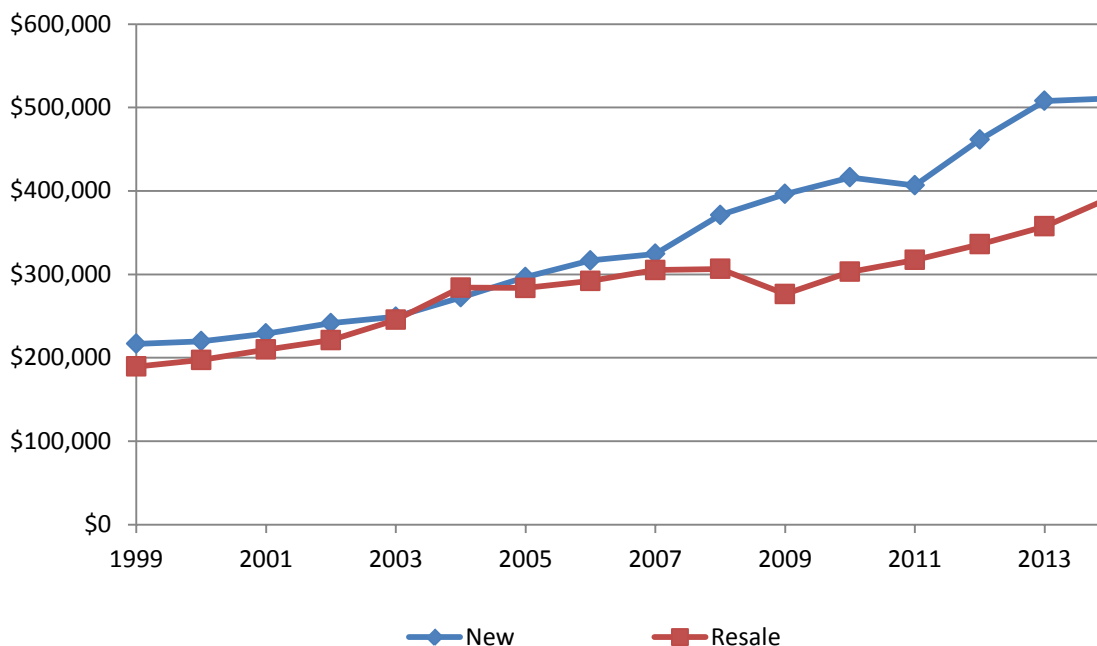
Figure 3.11
Average gross rent and owner's shelter costs in the GTA, 1996 to 2011



3.8 Cost of home ownership

The cost of housing in Durham Region increased significantly between 1999 and 2014 (Figure 3.12). The average cost of a new single detached dwelling increased by 136%, from approximately \$216,810 in 1999 to \$510,960 in 2014 (Table 3.18). During the same period, the average cost of a resale single detached dwelling increased by 107%, from approximately \$189,630 in 1999 to \$391,700 in 2014.

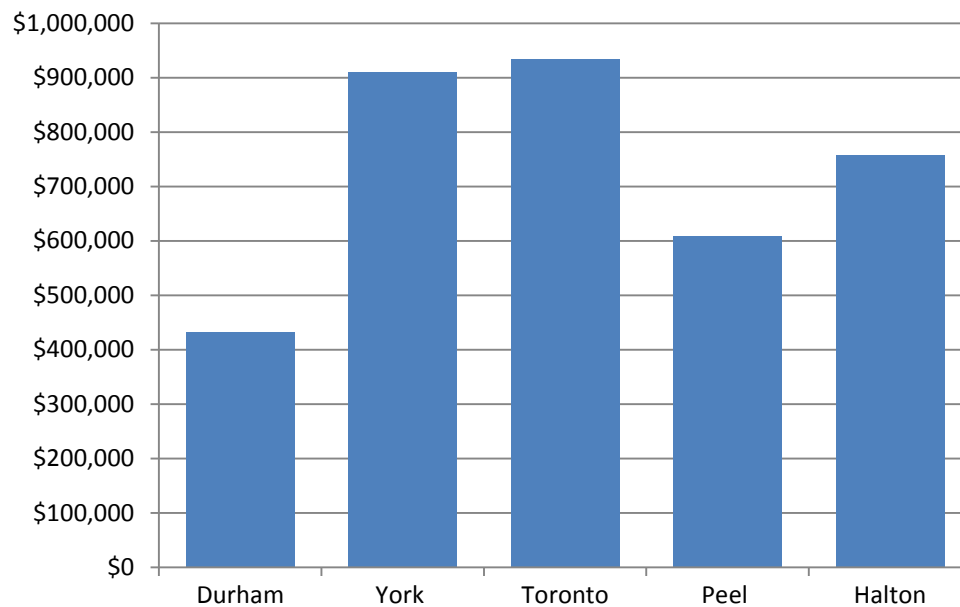
Figure 3.12
Average price of a new and resale single detached dwelling in Durham Region, 1999 to 2014



The cost of housing within Durham Region varies considerably among the area municipalities. In 2014, the average sales price for a new single-detached dwelling ranged from approximately \$412,515 in Clarington to \$710,900 in Pickering (refer to Appendix, Table 3.18). The average price for a resale single-detached dwelling within Durham was generally more affordable than new sale prices, ranging from approximately \$261,725 in Brock to \$516,790 in Uxbridge (refer to Appendix, Table 3.19).

In 2014, the average cost of new housing was considerably less expensive in Durham when compared to the other GTA municipalities. The average resale price for single-detached dwellings in the GTA ranged from \$432,920 in Durham to \$934,040 in Toronto (Figure 3.13).

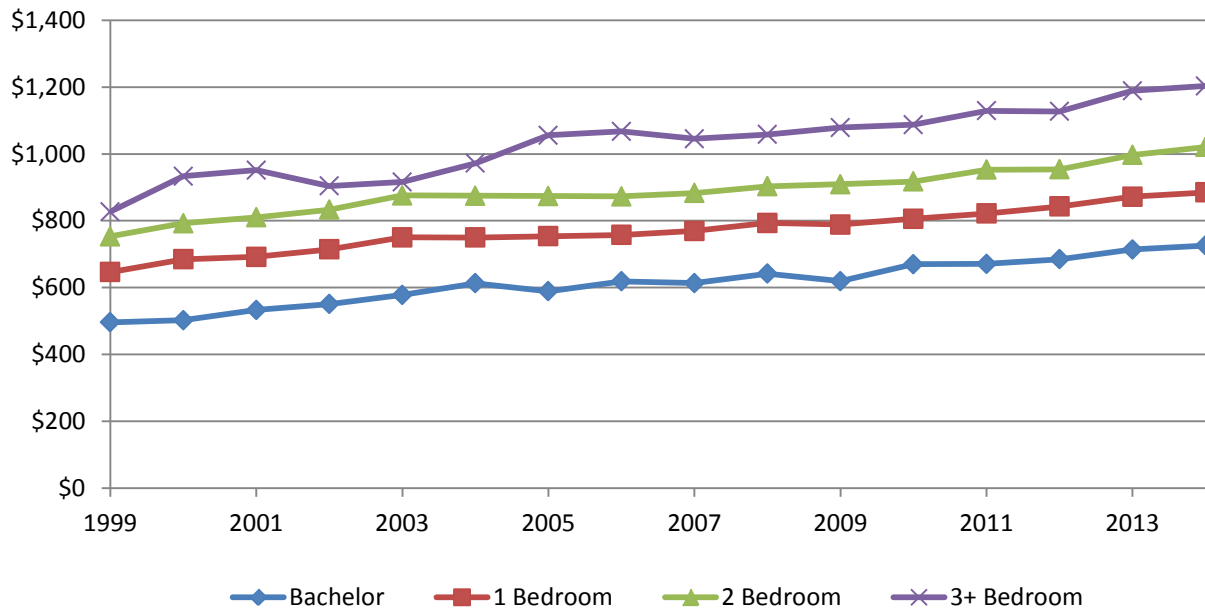
Figure 3.13
Average price of resale single detached dwellings in the GTA, 2014



3.9 Cost of rent

The cost of rental units in Durham Region increased moderately between 1999 and 2014 (Figure 3.14). The average rent for bachelor apartments increased by \$229 (46.2%), and average rent for three or more bedroom apartments increased by \$376 (45.5%) over the 15 year period. During the same period, one and two-bedroom apartments increased \$239 (36.9%) and \$267 (35.5%) respectively.

Figure 3.14
Average monthly rent in Durham Region, 1999 to 2014



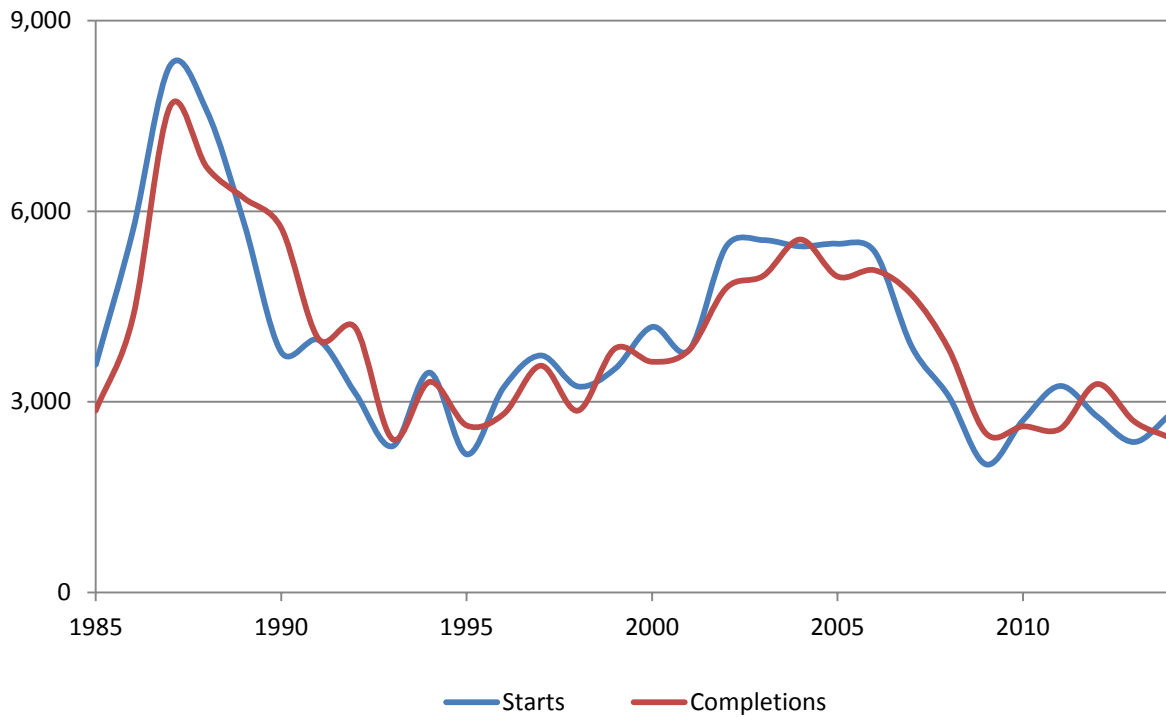
More recently between 2013 and 2014, rental prices increased for all unit types, including bachelor (1.7%), one-bedroom (1.5%), two-bedroom (2.4%), and three or more bedroom (1.2%) apartments.

Average monthly rents for one, two, and three bedroom apartments do not vary significantly within the GTA. In 2014, the average rent for bachelor, one-bedroom, two-bedroom and three or more in the GTA were \$894, \$1,063, \$1,238 and \$1,446 respectively. Durham Region had the lowest average monthly rent for all unit types compared to the rest of the GTA.

3.10 Building activity

Over the past few decades, the level of housing starts and housing completions fluctuated significantly. Figure 3.15 indicates the decline from a substantial boom in both starts and completions during the late 1980's to a leveling out in the mid-1990's. Development activity gradually increased through the late 1990's and early 2000's, and then declined more recently following the economic downturn beginning in 2008.

Figure 3.15
Annual starts and completions of residential units in Durham Region, 1985 to 2014



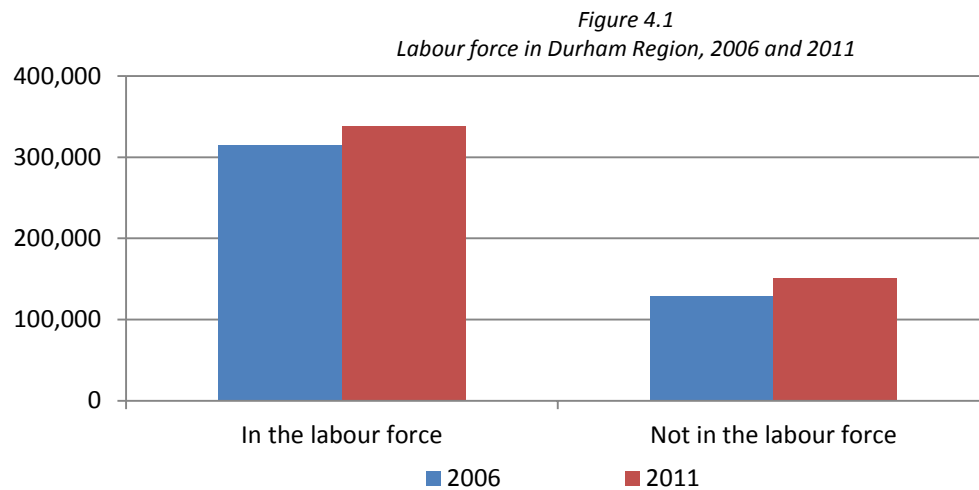
Since 2006, approximately 68% of all housing starts in Durham Region were single-detached dwellings. Row houses accounted for 20.9%, semi-detached dwellings 3.9%, and apartments 7.1% of all housing starts (refer to Appendix, Table 3.22). Housing completions reflected a similar pattern of housing types (refer to Appendix, Table 3.23).

4.0 Employment

Durham Region's unemployment rate rose from 6.3% in 2006 to 8.6% in 2011. Employment was highest in the sales and service sector (20.2%). In 2014, Durham Region's Business Count reported over 170,000 jobs and over 11,000 businesses.

4.1 Labour force activity

In 2011, Durham Region's labour force consisted of 337,945 persons, an increase of 7.7% when compared to 2006 (Figure 4.1). There were also 150,720 persons aged 15 years and older that were not in Durham's labour force in 2011; an increase of 17.4% over 2006. (Note: those persons not in the labour force were neither employed nor unemployed in the week prior to Census Day, May 10, 2011).



The participation rate of the labour force in Durham Region was 69.2% in 2011, a slight decrease over 2006 (71.0%). The participation rate was higher for males (72.6%) than females (66.0%). The unemployment rate in Durham Region increased from 6.3% in 2006 to 8.6% in 2011. A higher increase in the unemployment rate was noted for males (5.8% to 8.8%) compared to females (6.8% to 8.4%) between 2006 and 2011.

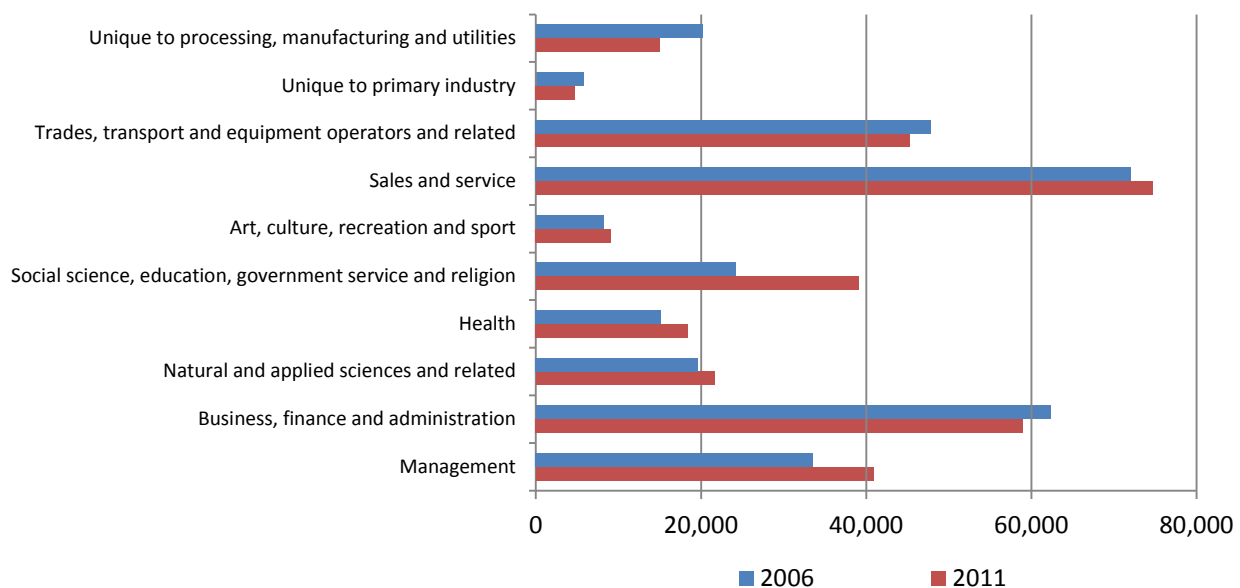
4.2 Class of worker

The Census variable “class of worker” divides the total employed labour force into three main categories: employees (wage and salary earners); self-employed (both incorporated and unincorporated); and not classified. In 2011, employees represented 88.6% of the total labour force, 8.4% were self-employed and 3.0% were not classified. A similar distribution was reported in 2006.

4.3 Labour force by occupation

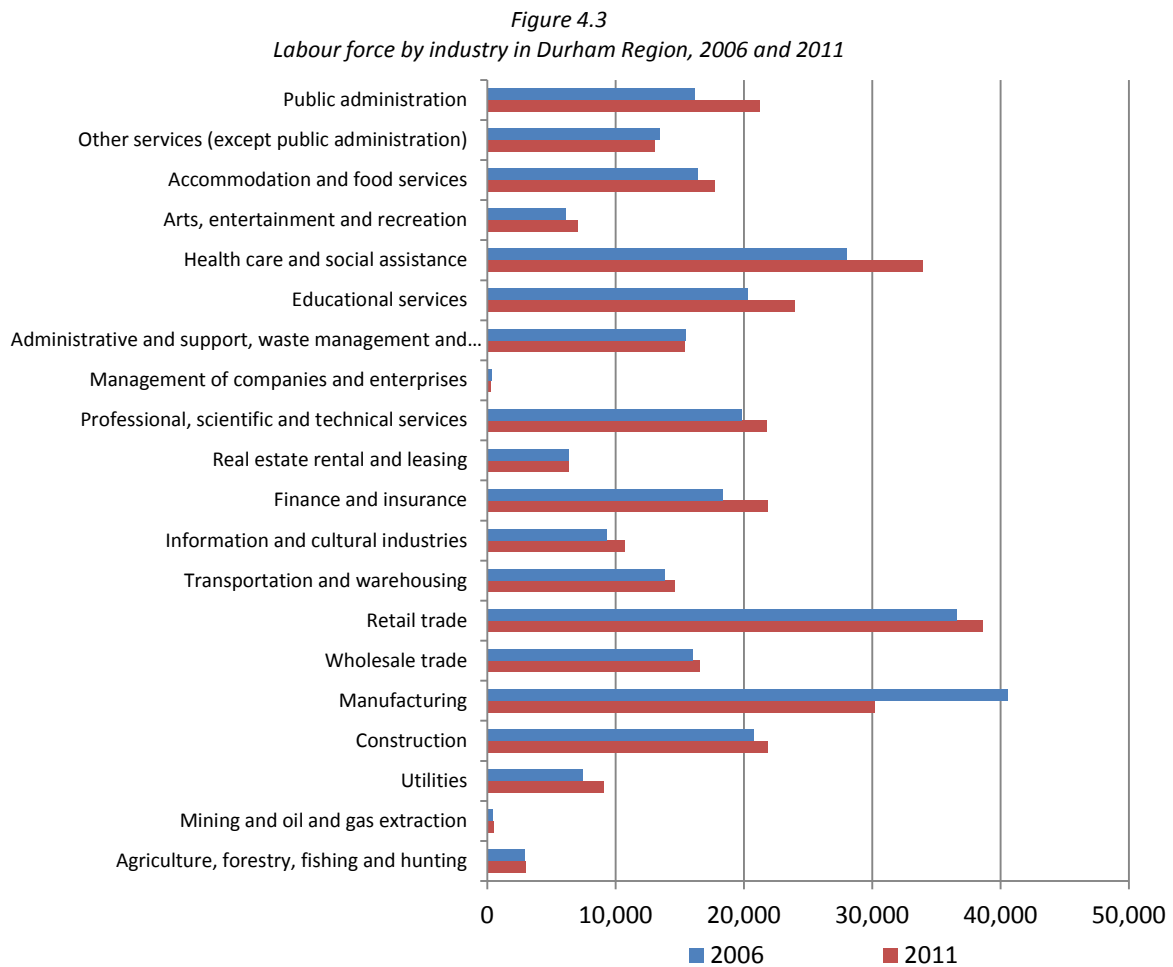
In 2011, Durham Region’s labour force was primarily employed in: sales and service (22.1%); business, finance, and administration (17.5%); trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations (13.4%); and management (12.1%) (Figure 4.2). Although some variation in the percentage share of each occupational group occurred since 2006, the distribution of Durham’s labour force has remained generally constant.

Figure 4.2
Labour force by occupations in Durham Region, 2006 and 2011



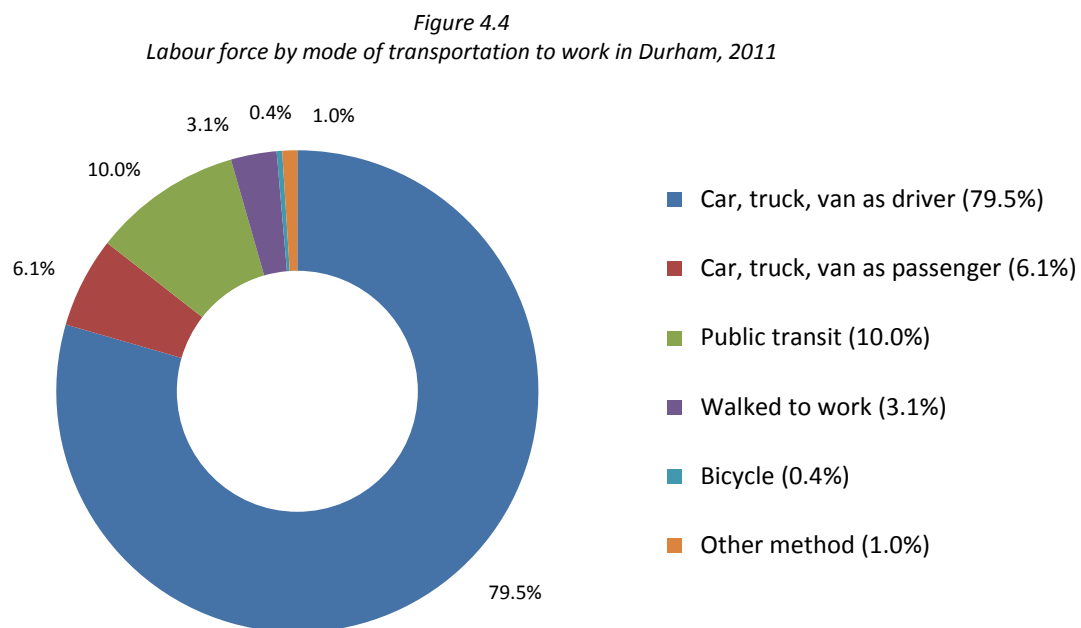
4.4 Labour force by industry

The term “industry” refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where a person works. Figure 4.3 presents Durham Region’s labour force by industry for 2006 and 2011. Retail trade (11.4%), health care and social assistance (10.0%), and manufacturing (8.9%) industries employed the highest share of Durham’s labour force compared to other industry categories.



4.5 Mode of Transportation

Monitoring the mode of transportation among Durham Region's employed labour force helps to identify emerging trends in the travel habits of workers (Figure 4.4). Of the total employed labour force in Durham Region, 79.5% drove an automobile (car, truck, van) to work in 2011. This was a slight increase compared to 2006 (77.9%). During this period the share of automobile passengers decreased from 8.6% to 6.1%. The share of labour force using public transit increased from 9.1% to 10.0%. This means an additional 3,975 persons used public transit to travel to work in 2011, compared to 2006.



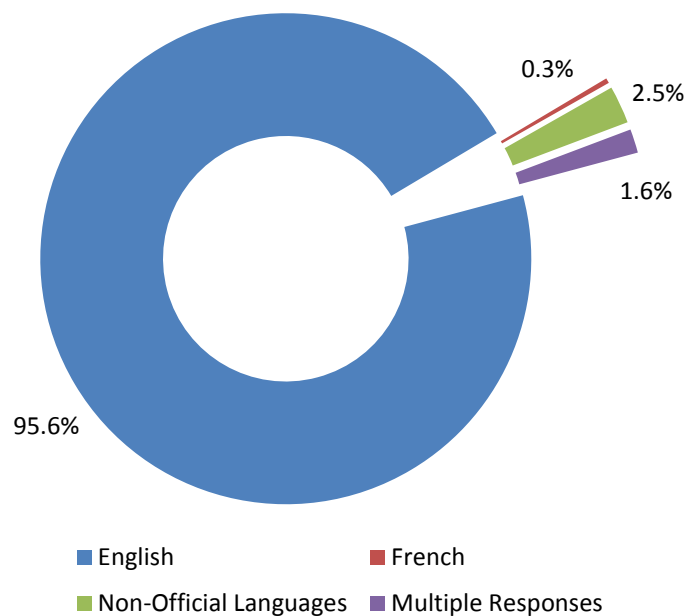
In the GTA, the percentage share among the various modes of transportation was quite different compared to Durham Region. Only 65.7% of the employed labour force drove an automobile (car, truck, van) to work. This was mostly attributable to the City of Toronto, where less than half (48.3%) of its employed labour force drove an automobile to work. The percentage share among the remaining GTA regions was similar to Durham (77% to 80%). The

percentage of labour force using public transit to travel to work in the GTA was 22.2% in 2011. This is primarily attributable to the City of Toronto, where public transit represents 36.5% of the mode of transportation among the employed labour force.

4.6 Language of work

Language of work refers to the language used most often at work by an individual at the time of the census. This information was collected for the first time by Statistics Canada in 2001. In 2011, the majority of employees in the GTA (95.6%) indicated English as the language of work (Figure 4.5). This is consistent within each municipality across the GTA, with the percentage ranging from 94.1% in York Region to 98.8% in Durham Region. French accounted for a very small portion of the language used at work (0.3%) in the GTA. Non-official languages used in the workplace also represented a very small percentage (2.5%).

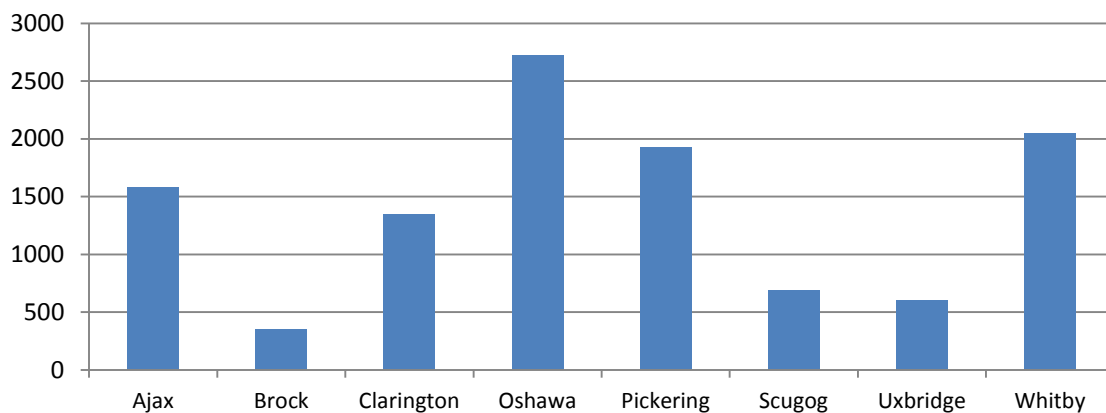
Figure 4.5
Language at work in the GTA, 2011



4.7 Jobs and businesses

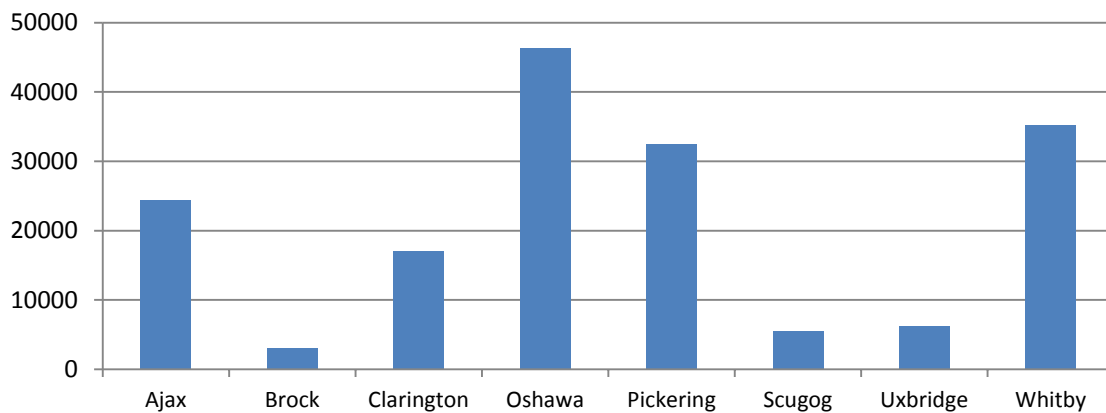
The Regional Municipality of Durham conducts an annual Business Count to collect information about local businesses, including employment data. In 2014, the survey found that there were 11,271 businesses in Durham Region. Oshawa has the greatest share of businesses (24%) within the Region, followed by Whitby (18%) and Pickering (17%).

*Figure 4.7
Businesses in Durham Region, 2014*



The Business Count also reported 170,148 jobs in Durham Region. Similarly to businesses, Oshawa had the most jobs (27%) in the Region, followed by Whitby (21%) and Pickering (19%).

*Figure 4.8
Jobs in Durham Region, 2014*



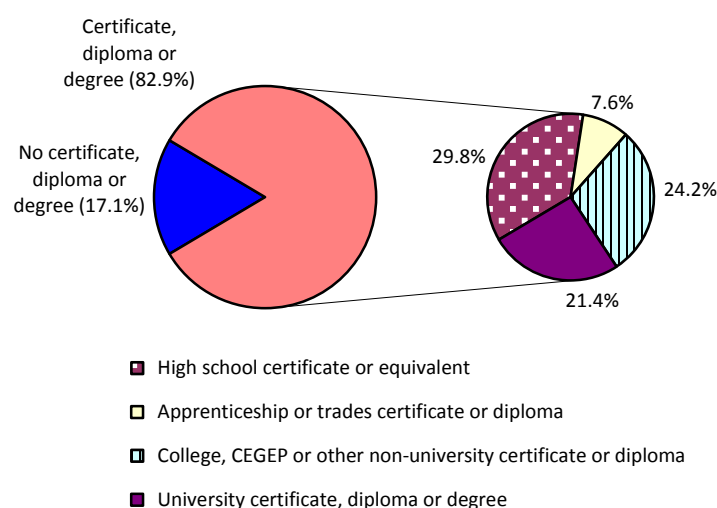
5.0 Income and Education

In 2010, the average income in Durham Region was \$44,443 (up 10.5% since 2005). A quarter of Durham residents spent over 30% of their income on shelter costs. Significantly more tenants (42.1%) spent over 30% of income on housing as compared to homeowners (21.4%). The prevalence of low-income was lower in Durham Region (9.9%) in contrast to the GTA (14.5%) and Ontario (10.9%). In 2011, nearly 83% of Durham residents aged 15 years and over held a certificate, diploma or degree.

5.1 Highest level of education

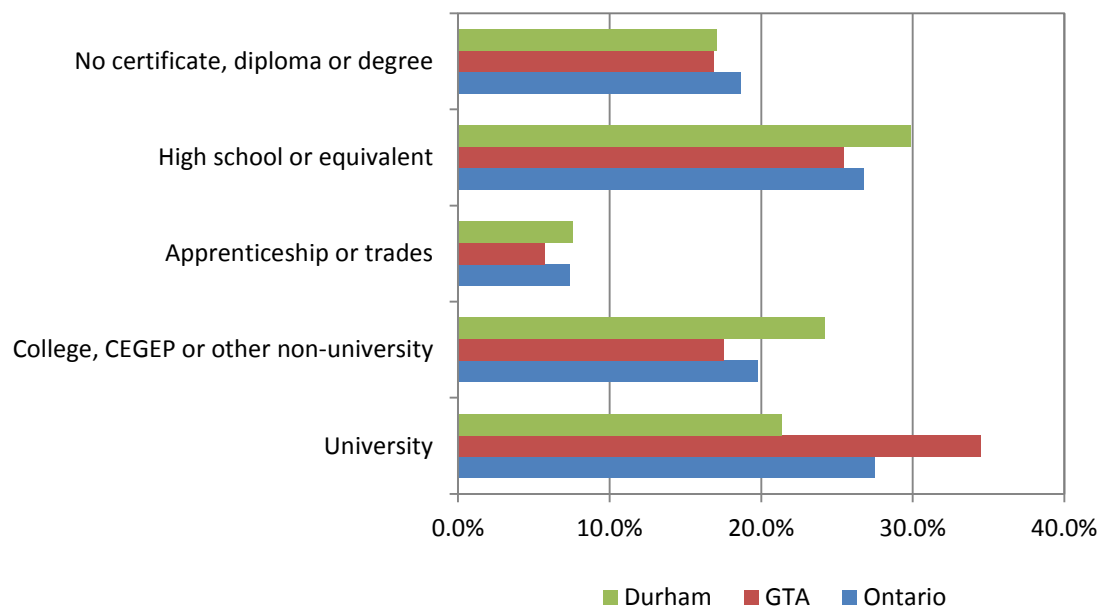
The level of education for Durham residents 15 years and over can be an important indicator for the present and future labour force in Durham Region (Figure 5.1). In 2011, 24.2% of Durham residents were college educated, while 29.8% had received their high school certificate or equivalent. The percentage of Durham residents who were pursuing or had completed a university certificate, diploma or degree was 21.4%; 17.5% of which included a bachelor's degree or higher. The percentage of persons reporting having pursued or completed an apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma was 7.6% in 2011.

Figure 5.1
Highest level of education in Durham Region, 2011



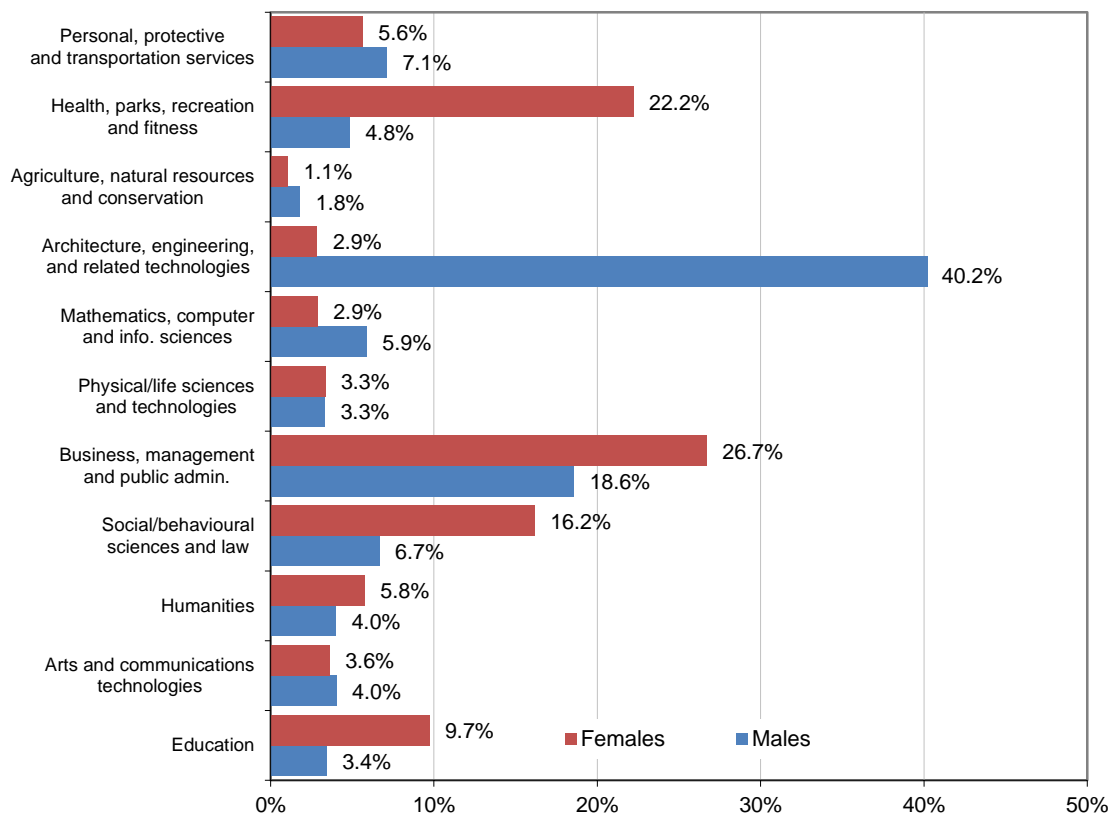
Compared to Ontario and the GTA, Durham Region had a lower percentage of the population with a university education (Figure 5.2). In contrast, Durham Region had higher percentages of the population with a college, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma; apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma; and high school certificate or equivalent as their highest level of education (refer to Appendix, Table 5.1).

*Figure 5.2
Highest level of education in Ontario, GTA and Durham Region, 2011*



The post-secondary qualifications by major field of study that Durham residents are pursuing or have completed also provides an interesting insight into the diversity of the Durham labour force (Figure 5.3). For instance, the majority of Durham residents aged 25 to 64 years are educated in business, management and public administration (22.8%); architecture, engineering, and related technologies (20.7%); and health, parks, recreation and fitness (13.9%). The female population was predominantly educated in business, management and public administration (26.7%); while males are predominantly educated in architecture, engineering, and related technologies (40.2%) (refer to Appendix, Table 5.2).

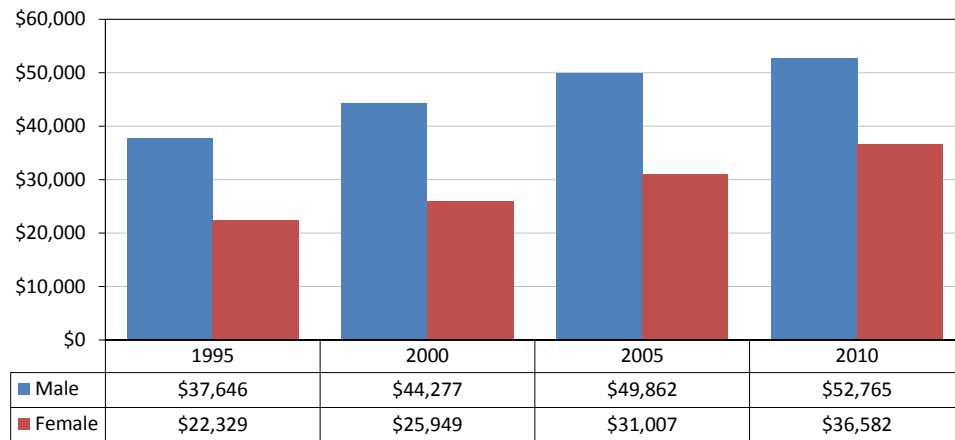
Figure 5.3
Major fields of study in Durham Region, 2011



5.2 Total income

In Durham Region, the average individual income increased by 10.5%, from \$40,202 in 2005 to \$44,443 in 2010. However, the average individual income among males and females during the same period was quite different (Figure 5.4). The average income of males increased by 5.8%, from \$49,862 in 2005 to \$52,765 in 2010; while the average income of females increased by 18.0%, from \$31,007 in 2005 to \$36,582 in 2010 (refer to Appendix, table 5.3).

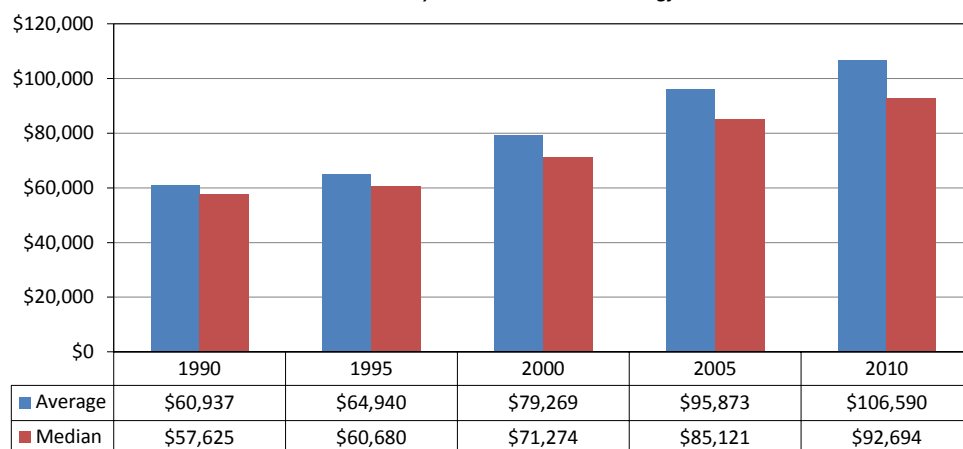
Figure 5.4
Average incomes in Durham Region



5.3 Family income

The average family income of all economic families in Durham Region increased by \$10,717, from \$95,873 in 2005 to \$106,590 in 2010. Couples with children earned the highest average economic family income (\$127,413), while lone-parent families made significantly less (\$64,017).

Figure 5.5
Family incomes in Durham Region



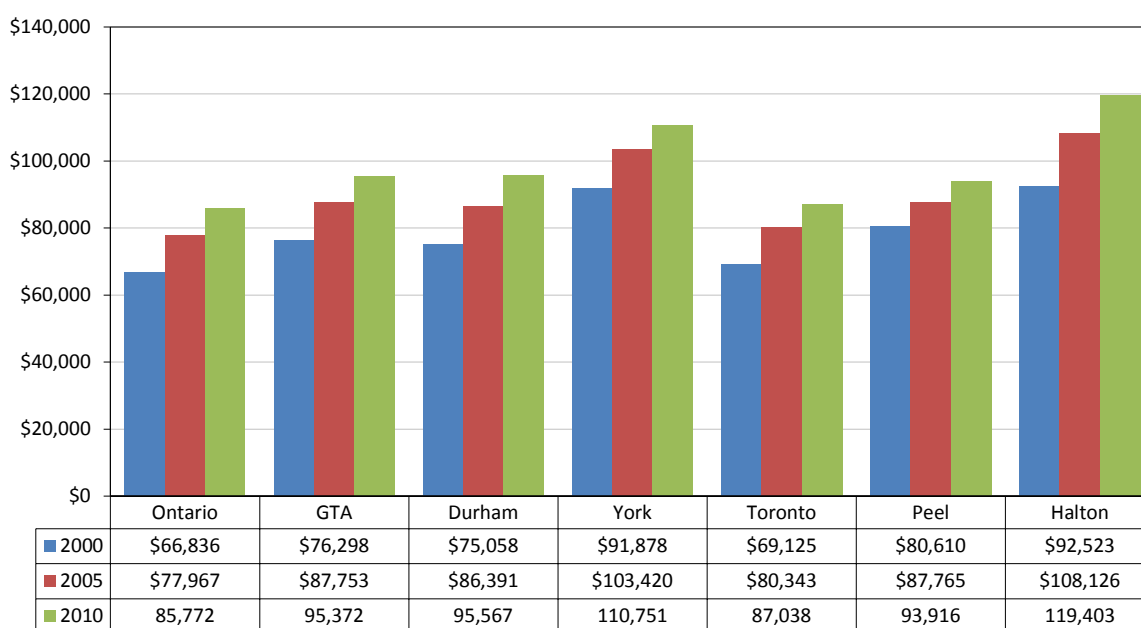
The Region of Halton earned the highest average economic family income in the GTA in 2010 at \$135,049, followed by York (\$118,841). Durham’s average family income of ranks third in the GTA (refer to Appendix, Table 5.4).

5.4 Household income

Average household incomes increased steadily in all of Durham Region’s area municipalities since 2000. The Township of Uxbridge had the highest average household incomes in Durham, with \$114,003 in 2010 (refer to Appendix, Table 5.5).

In Ontario and the GTA, average household income increased consistently (Figure 5.6). In 2010, the highest average household income in the GTA was in Halton (\$119,403). Durham’s average household income was the third highest in the GTA (\$95,567), and it was higher than the GTA average (\$94,372) (refer to Appendix, Table 5.6).

Figure 5.6
Average household income in Ontario and the GTA

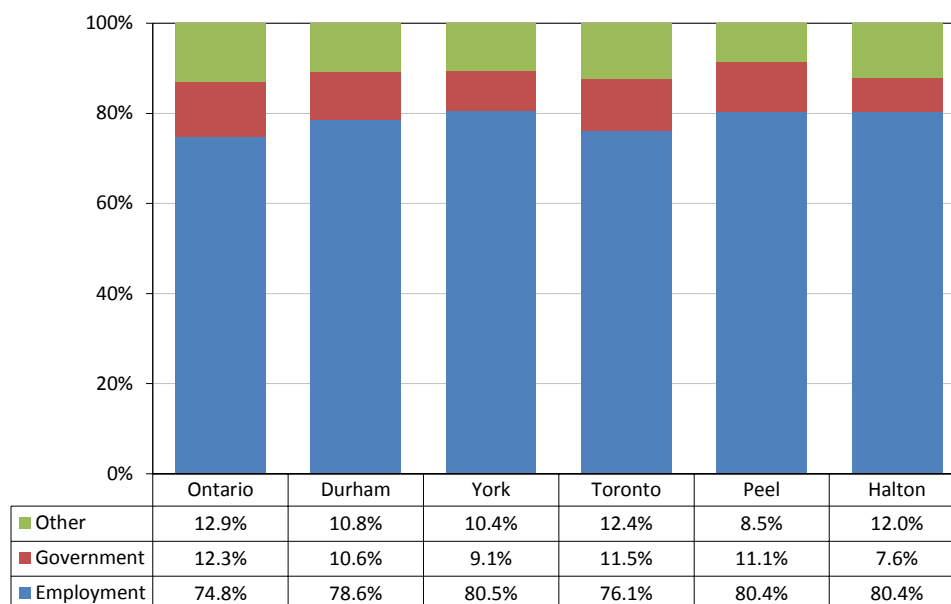


5.5 Composition of income

Total income was derived from three main sources: employment income; government transfer payments (government pensions, employment insurance, child benefits, etc.); and other (investments, retirement pensions, severance pay, etc.).

In 2010, the majority of total income in the GTA was comprised of employment income, ranging from 76.1% in Toronto to 80.5% in York (Figure 5.7). Durham Region (78.6%) was higher than the provincial average (74.8%) and ranked fourth highest in GTA. Government transfer payments in the GTA were the highest in the City of Toronto (11.5%), and lowest in Halton Region (7.6%). The percentage of other income in the GTA ranged from 8.5% in Peel to 12.4% in Toronto.

*Figure 5.7
Composition of total income
in Ontario and the GTA, 2010*

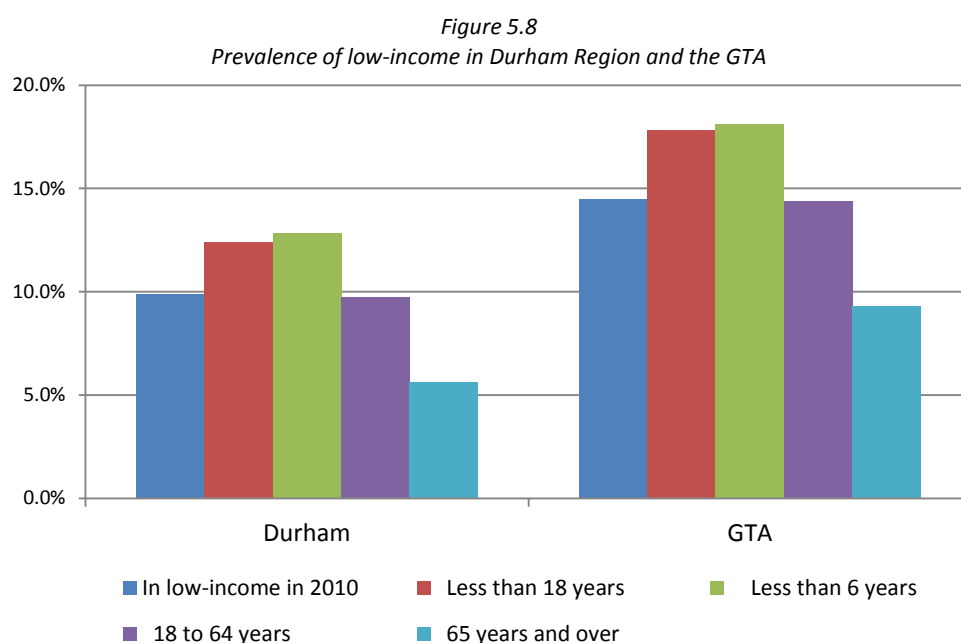


Within Durham Region, the percentage of employment income ranged from 69.6% in the Township of Brock to 83.5% in the Town of Ajax in 2010. Government transfer payments were highest in the Township of Brock (15.5%), and lowest in the Township of Uxbridge (8.8%).

5.6 Prevalence of low-income

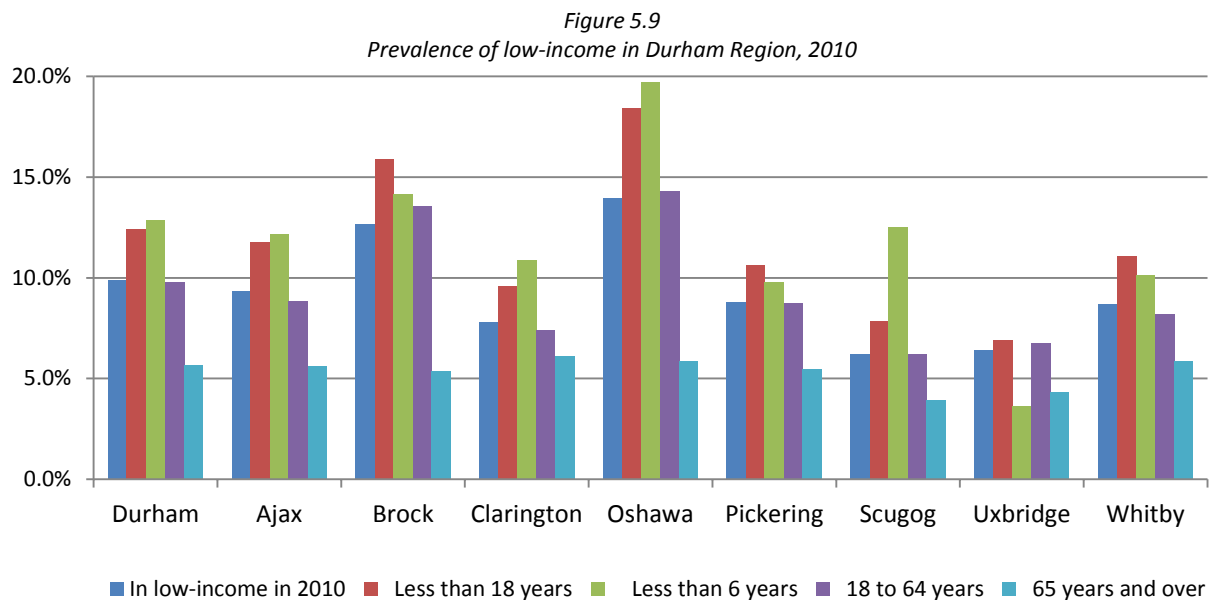
For the 2011 National Household Survey, Statistics Canada defines prevalence of low-income as the position of an economic family (or a person 15 years of age and over not in an economic family) in relation to Statistics Canada’s after-tax low-income measure (LIM-AT). This marks a change from the 2006 Census where low-income was defined by the low-income before tax cut-off (LICO).

As shown in Figure 5.8, the prevalence of low-income in the GTA was highest among children. The City of Toronto had the highest prevalence of low-income among GTA municipalities with 19.3% of all residents and 25.6% of children aged 6 or less having low-income. Halton Region had the lowest prevalence of low-income in the GTA followed by Durham Region (refer to Appendix, Table 5.12).



Within Durham Region, low-income was most prevalent in the City of Oshawa (14.0%) and the Township of Scugog had the lowest prevalence (6.2%). The prevalence of low-income was higher for children less than 18 years old than it was for the general population for all

municipalities in Durham. In addition, the incidence of low-income for seniors was lower than the general population throughout the region (refer to Appendix, Table 5.13).

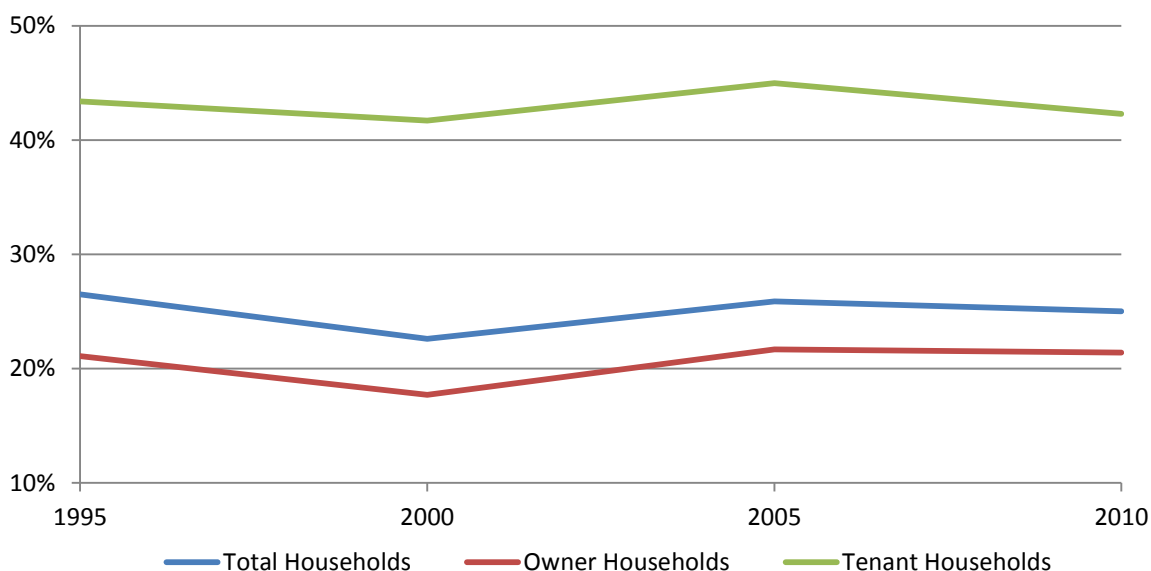


5.7 Household income spent on housing

Monitoring the percentage of household income spent on housing can be an effective way to determine the level of affordability among existing households. As a generally accepted rule, housing is deemed affordable if less than 30% of gross income is utilized for monthly rent or monthly housing expenses (mortgage principle, interest, and property tax).

Affordability among Durham Region's households has been fairly consistent since 1995. Households spending more than 30% of household income on housing ranged from a low of 22.6% in 2000 to a high of 26.5% in 1995 (see Figure 5.10). The percentage of households with an affordability problem (spending 30% or more of household income on housing) decreased slightly from 25.9% in 2005 to 25.0% in 2010 (refer to Appendix, Table 5.14).

Figure 5.10
Households in Durham Region spending 30% or more of household income on housing



The percentage of households spending 30% or more of their household income on housing ranged considerably among Durham Region's area municipalities. The municipalities with the highest proportion of households with affordability problems were Ajax (28.0%), Oshawa (27.9%) and Brock (26.8%).

Affordability is a much greater concern for tenant households. Households spending more than 30% of household income on rental housing ranged from 36.7% in Pickering to 44.6% in Clarington. By contrast, the number of owner households spending more than 30% of household income on ownership housing was lower, ranging from 16.3% in Scugog to 25.7% in Ajax (refer to Appendix, Table 5.15).

In the GTA, the percentage of households spending 30% or more of household income on housing ranged from 23.0% in Halton to 34.8% in Toronto in 2010. Durham Region had the second lowest percentage of households (25.0%) spending 30% or more of their income on housing. Throughout the GTA, a significant percentage of tenant households (43.1%) were spending 30% or more of household income on rental housing in 2010. Affordability was less of a concern for home owners (25.9%) (refer to Appendix, Table 5.16).

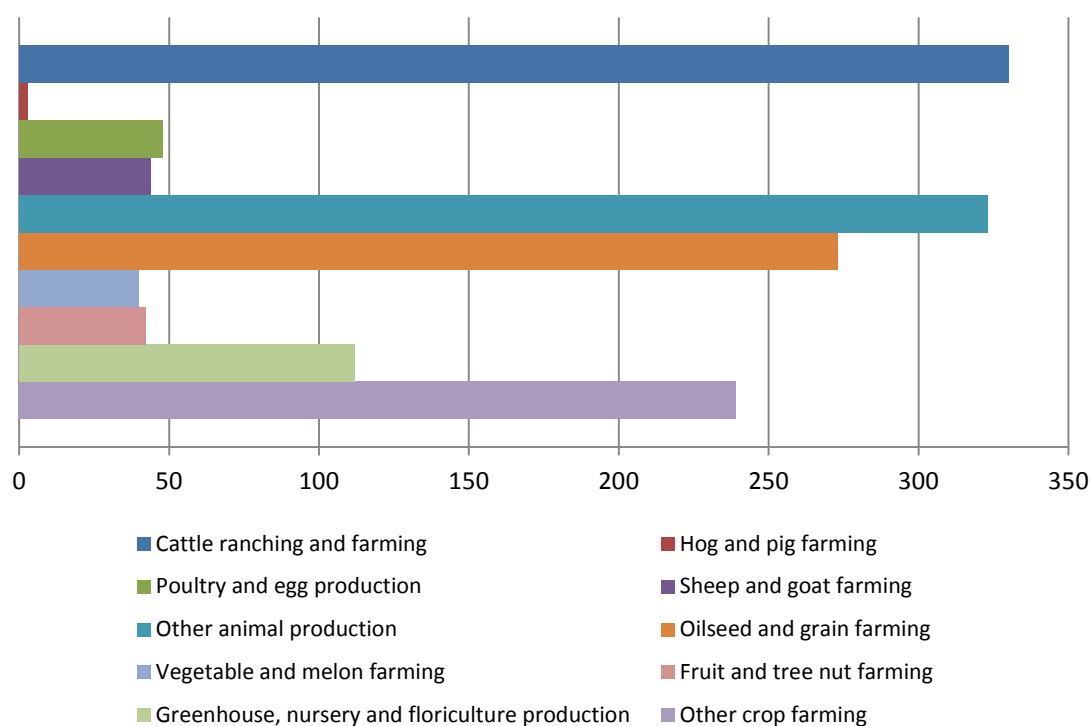
6.0 Agriculture

The agricultural sector is an important economic and cultural contributor in Durham Region. In 2011, there were 1,454 farms reported in Durham. The majority of farmers are 55 years and older (55.2%) and most farmers are male (69.9%). Over a third of farms are 130 acres or more, while about 5% of farms are less than 5 acres.

6.1 Farm industries

Within Durham Region's agricultural sector: cattle ranching and farming (22.7%) and oilseed and grain farming (18.8%) are the predominant industry groups (Figure 6.1). Durham's cattle industry makes up nearly half of all animal producing farms (44.1%), while oilseed and grain farming represents over a third of all crop farms (38.7%) (refer to Appendix, Table 6.1).

Figure 6.1
Farms in Durham Region by industry, 2011

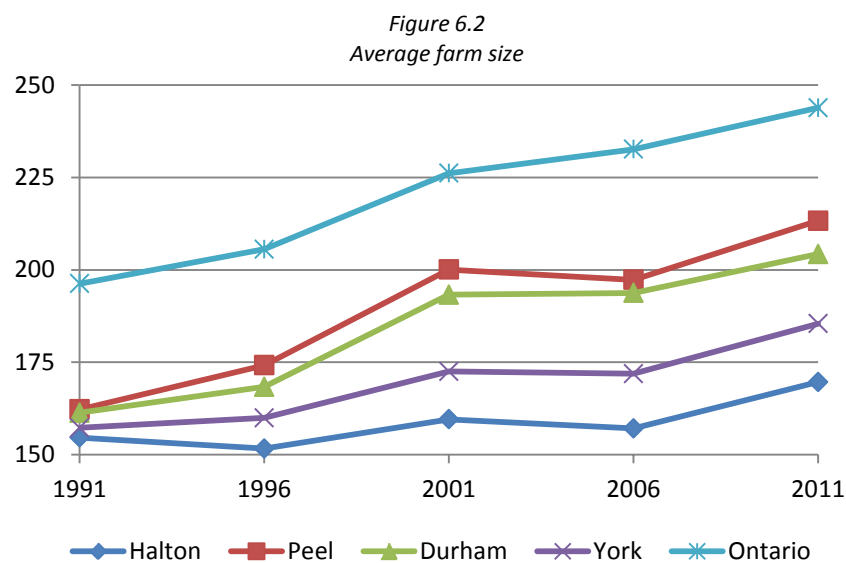


In Ontario, oilseed and grain farming represents a larger share (30.4%) of farms, and cattle ranching is slightly less (21.4%). Hog and pig farming is more prevalent throughout the province where it represents 2.4% of all farms, compared to only 0.2% in Durham Region. Conversely, the greenhouse, nursery and floriculture production industry represents a much larger share of farms in Durham (7.7%), compared to Ontario (4.6%).

In Durham Region, beef cattle represent over two thirds of all cattle farms (68.5%). Dairy cattle and milk production is also important, as more than 100 farms are dedicated to this industry. Within the oilseed and grain farming industry group, corn (37.7%) and soybeans (20.9%) are the dominant crops in Durham Region. Among other crops, hay farming also represents a significant proportion of all farms in Durham (11.7%) (refer to Appendix, Table 6.2).

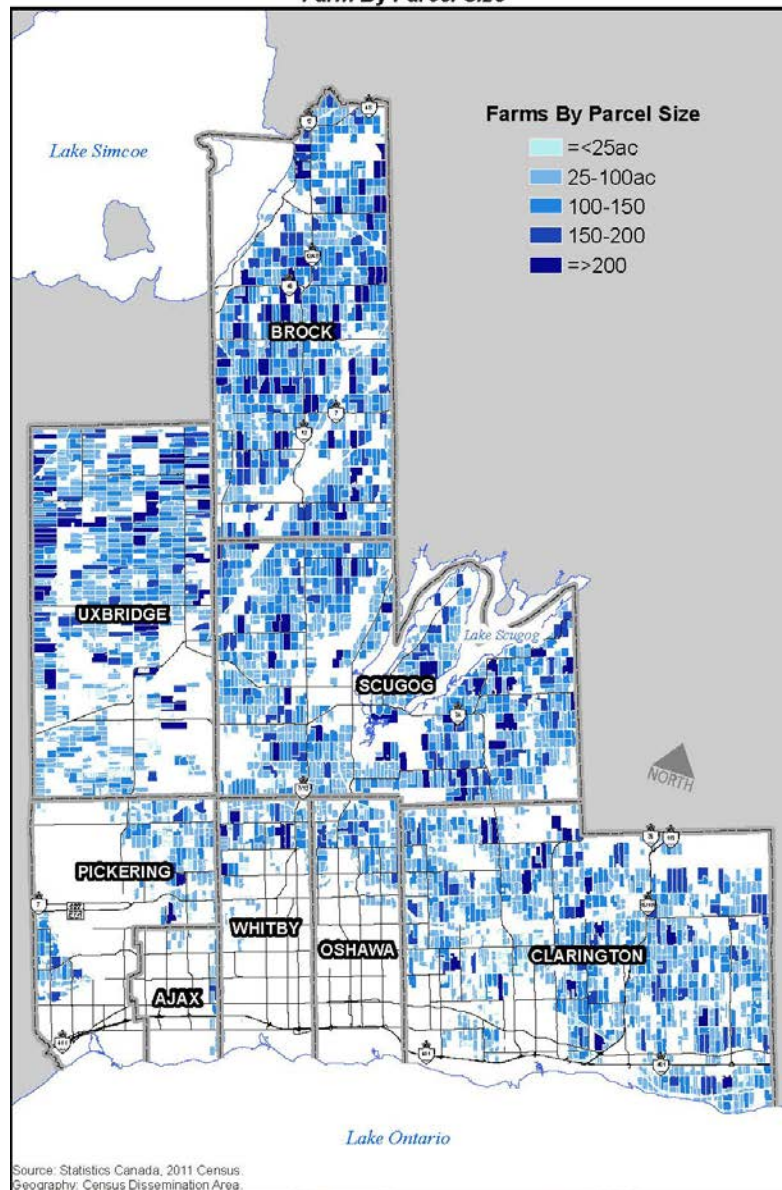
6.2 Farm size

The average size of farms in Durham Region has increased over time as the industry has evolved. Economies of scale and industrial farming practices have led to a consolidation of smaller farms within the Region. Figure 6.2 illustrates that this has been a common trend in Ontario and across the GTA.



Over a third of farms in Durham Region are 130 acres and larger (35.7%), with over 12% of all farms being at least 400 acres. The majority of farms are between 10 to 129 acres (59.1%). While there are fewer small farms (less than 10 acres), they still represent over 5% of all farms in Durham Region. Similar patterns for farm size can be seen at the provincial and national level (refer to Appendix, Table 6.3).

Map 6.1
Farm By Parcel Size



6.3 Farm capital

Farming has become a significant contributor to Durham Region's economy. The capital cost of farming can be significant with the average market value of a farm in Durham is \$1,647,500. However, the market average is influenced by the nearly 300 farms that are valued in excess of a \$2,000,000 (refer to Appendix, Table 6.6).

The majority of farms in Durham Region are valued less than \$1,000,000 with nearly 40% of farms valued between \$500,000 and \$999,999. The market value of farms in Ontario (\$1,459,500) and Canada (\$1,342,500) was similar but generally lower than they are in Durham.

6.4 Farmers

Farmers in Durham Region are getting older. The average age for farm operators in 2011 is 56.5 years. For the first time in Canada, the Census reported that farmers in the 55 years and over category had the largest proportion of total operators (48.3%). In Durham Region, the trend is even more significant as the majority of farm operators are 55 years and over (55.2%). Conversely, only 5.2% of operators in Durham Region are under 35 years old (refer to Appendix, Table 6.11).

The majority of farm operators in Durham Region are men (69.9%). There has been a slight increase in the proportion of female operators in the last decade, where the percentage has increased from 28.3% in 2001 to 30.3% in 2011. By comparison, Durham Region had a slightly higher proportion of female farm operators than Ontario (28.4%) and Canada (27.4%).

Data Sources

Durham Region, Business Count

- Total number of businesses; and
- Total number of employees.

Durham Region, Monitoring Growth Trends

- Population estimates;
- Household estimates;
- Short-term population forecast; and
- Short-term household forecasts.

Durham Region, Regional Official Plan

- Urban boundary;
- Long-term population forecasts;
- Long-term household forecasts; and
- Long-term employment forecasts.

Municipal Property Assessment Corporation (MPAC), Assessment Parcels

- Urban/rural households.

Statistics Canada, Annual Demographics

- Immigration;
- Emigration;
- Births; and
- Deaths.

Statistics Canada, Census

- Population and dwelling counts;
- Age characteristics;
- Marital status;
- Family characteristics;
- Household and dwelling characteristics;
- Detailed mother tongue;
- Knowledge of official languages;
- First official language spoken;
- Detailed language spoken most often at home; and
- Detailed other language spoken regularly at home.

Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture

- Total number of farms;
- Farm size;
- Farms classified by industry group;
- Total gross farm receipts (excluding forest products);
- Market value in current dollar;
- Paid agricultural work;
- Average age of all farm operators; and
- Gender of farm operators.

Statistics Canada, National Household Survey

- Citizenship;
- Immigrant status and period of immigration;
- Age at immigration;
- Immigrant status and selected places of birth;
- Recent immigrants by selected place of birth;
- Visible minority population;
- Ethnic origin population;
- Religion;

- Aboriginal population;
- Non-official languages spoken;
- Mobility;
- Education;
- Language used most often at work;
- Labour force status;
- Class of worker;
- Occupation;
- Industry;
- Work activity;
- Full-time or part-time weeks worked;
- Place of work status;
- Mode of transportation;
- Median commuting duration;
- Time leaving for work;
- Occupied private dwelling characteristics;
- Household characteristics;
- Shelter costs;
- Income of individuals in 2010; and
- Income of households in 2010.

Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation (CMHC), Housing Market Reports

- Housing starts; and
- Housing completions.

Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation (CMHC), Housing Now

- Average new sales price of a single detached dwelling.

Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation (CMHC), Rental Market Report

- Average monthly rent.

Ministry of Transportation (MTO), Transportation Tomorrow Survey

- Trip distribution.

Toronto Real Estate Board (TREB), Market Watch

- Average resale home prices;
- Sales; and
- Listings.

National Household Survey

The National Household Survey (NHS) collects social and economic information that assists communities to plan services such as: child care; schooling; family services; housing; roads; public transportation; as well as skills training for employment. It is important to note that due to recent changes made by the federal government, participation in this survey was voluntary during the collection of the 2011 Census as opposed to previously being a mandatory requirement.

For NHS estimates, the Global Non-response Rate (GNR) is used as an indicator of data quality. A lower GNR indicates a lower risk of non-response bias and as a result, lower risk of inaccuracy while a higher GNR indicates a greater risk of inaccuracy in the data. For the 2011 NHS, the GNR for Durham Region data is quite high at 28.4 per cent. As a result, in general, judgment should be exercised when NHS estimates are compared with counts produced from the 2006 Census, which was not voluntary (as noted above).

There are several differences in the methodology as to how the current NHS was conducted and how the data was processed. The NHS estimates are derived from a voluntary survey and are therefore subject to potentially higher non-response error (GNR) than those derived from the 2006 census long form. For example, some socio-economic subgroups are known to respond less frequently to voluntary surveys. However, until the impact of the change in methodology is fully understood, the NHS data provides a useful tool for general geographical comparisons but there is risk in using it for historical comparisons.

Calibration was used as a method to reduce differences between the 2011 Census counts and the NHS estimates for common topics. Statistics Canada notes that evidence of non-response bias does exist for certain populations and for certain geographic areas. Generally, the risk of error increases for lower levels of geography and for smaller populations.

The NHS used weighted responses to adjust for known non-response bias within socio-economic subgroups. Evaluation of quality involved comparisons with data from previous censuses, and other sources such as the Longitudinal Immigration Database. Comparisons were done mainly at higher levels of geography such as: Canada; provinces; and territories.

There are several other significant changes in methodology for the NHS as compared to the 2006 Long Form Census. In contrast to the Long Form Census, the NHS only surveyed private households and does not include collective dwellings such as student housing, long-term care facilities or group homes. The NHS does not include persons living overseas, whereas the Census included them. Low-income is also calculated differently by using the Low-Income Measure After Tax (LIM-AT) in the 2011 National Household Survey; whereas the Low-Income Cut-Off (LICO) method was used in the Census in previous years.

Glossary

Census families are defined as a married couple, a couple living common-law or a lone parent of any marital status, with at least one child living in the same dwelling. “Children” in a census family include grandchildren living with their grandparent(s) but with no other parents present.

Economic family refers to a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common-law or adoption.

Employment income is the total income received by persons 15 years of age and over during the calendar year as wages and salaries, net income from non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice, and/or net farm self-employment income.

Household refers to a person or group of persons who occupy the same dwelling and do not have a usual place of residence elsewhere in Canada or abroad. The dwelling may be either a collective dwelling or a private dwelling. The household may consist of a family group such as a census family, of two or more families sharing a dwelling, of a group of unrelated persons or of a person living alone. Household members who are temporarily absent on reference day are considered part of their usual household.

Housing completion (for the purposes of CMHC’s Starts and Completions Survey) is defined as the stage at which all the proposed construction work on a dwelling unit has been performed, although under some circumstances a dwelling may be counted as completed where up to 10% of the proposed work remains to be done.

Housing start (for the purposes of CMHC’s Starts and Completions Survey) is defined as the beginning of construction work on a building, usually when the concrete has been poured for the whole of the footing around the structure, or an equivalent stage where a basement will not be part of the structure.

Industry data for the 2011 National Household Survey are produced according to the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) 2002. The NAICS provides enhanced industry comparability among the three North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) trading partners (Canada, United States, and Mexico).

Labour force refers to the total number of persons, 15 years of age and over, who were either employed or seeking employment during the week prior to Census Day (May 10, 2011).

Low-income after-tax cut-offs (LICO-AT) are income levels at which families or persons not in economic families spend 20 percentage points more than average of their after-tax income on food, shelter and clothing.

Low-income measure after-tax (LIM-AT) is a fixed percentage (50%) of median adjusted after-tax income of households observed at the person level, where 'adjusted' indicates that a household's needs are taken into account.

Participation rate refers to the labour force expressed as a percentage of the total population 15 years of age and over.

Unemployment rate refers to the unemployed labour force expressed as a percentage of the total labour force in the week prior to Census Day.

Urban area refers to land located within the designated Urban Area Boundary as shown on Schedule 'A' – Regional Structure of the Durham Region Official Plan.

Appendix

Table 1.1**Population Distribution in Durham Region, 1976 to 2011**

Municipality	1976	1981	1986	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011
Ajax	20,774	25,475	36,550	57,350	64,430	73,753	90,167	109,600
Brock	8,820	9,259	10,003	11,057	11,705	12,110	11,979	11,341
Clarington	31,928	32,229	34,073	49,479	60,615	69,834	77,820	84,548
Oshawa	107,023	117,519	123,651	129,344	134,364	139,051	141,590	149,607
Pickering	27,879	37,754	48,959	68,631	78,989	87,139	87,838	88,721
Scugog	11,899	13,498	15,229	17,836	18,837	20,223	21,511	21,569
Uxbridge	10,977	11,207	11,895	14,092	15,882	17,377	19,169	20,623
Whitby	28,173	36,698	45,819	61,281	73,794	87,413	111,184	122,022
Durham	247,473	283,639	326,179	409,070	458,616	506,900	561,258	608,124

Source: Statistics Canada Census, 1976 to 2011. Durham Region Planning Division

Note: Population figures do not include the census undercount.

Table 1.2**Share of Population Distribution in Durham Region, 1976 to 2011**

Municipality	1976	1981	1986	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011
Ajax	8.4%	9.0%	11.2%	14.0%	14.0%	14.5%	16.1%	18.0%
Brock	3.6%	3.3%	3.1%	2.7%	2.6%	2.4%	2.1%	1.9%
Clarington	12.9%	11.4%	10.4%	12.1%	13.2%	13.8%	13.9%	13.9%
Oshawa	43.2%	41.4%	37.9%	31.6%	29.3%	27.4%	25.2%	24.6%
Pickering	11.3%	13.3%	15.0%	16.8%	17.2%	17.2%	15.7%	14.6%
Scugog	4.8%	4.8%	4.7%	4.4%	4.1%	4.0%	3.8%	3.5%
Uxbridge	4.4%	4.0%	3.6%	3.4%	3.5%	3.4%	3.4%	3.4%
Whitby	11.4%	12.9%	14.0%	15.0%	16.1%	17.2%	19.8%	20.1%
Durham	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Source: Statistics Canada Census, 1976 to 2011. Durham Region Planning Division

Note: Population figures do not include the census undercount.

Table 1.3**Population Distribution in Ontario and the GTA, 1976 to 2011**

Municipality	1976	1981	1986	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011
Durham	247,473	283,639	326,179	409,070	458,616	506,900	561,258	608,124
York	203,915	252,053	350,602	504,981	592,445	729,254	892,712	1,032,524
Toronto	2,124,291	2,137,395	2,192,721	2,275,771	2,385,421	2,481,494	2,503,281	2,615,060
Peel	375,910	490,731	592,169	732,798	852,526	988,948	1,159,405	1,296,814
Halton	228,497	253,883	271,389	313,136	339,875	375,229	439,256	501,669
GTA	3,180,086	3,417,701	3,733,060	4,249,648	4,643,021	5,101,980	5,555,912	6,054,191
Ontario	8,264,465	8,625,107	9,101,694	10,084,885	10,753,573	11,410,046	12,160,282	12,851,821

Source: Statistics Canada Census, 1976 to 2011. Durham Region Planning Division

Note: Population figures do not include the census undercount.

Table 1.4**Share of Population Distribution in Ontario and the GTA, 1976 to 2011**

Municipality	1976	1981	1986	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011
Durham	7.8%	8.3%	8.7%	9.6%	9.9%	9.9%	10.1%	10.0%
York	6.4%	7.4%	9.4%	11.9%	12.8%	14.3%	16.1%	17.1%
Toronto	66.8%	62.5%	58.7%	53.6%	51.4%	48.6%	45.1%	43.2%
Peel	11.8%	14.4%	15.9%	17.2%	18.4%	19.4%	20.9%	21.4%
Halton	7.2%	7.4%	7.3%	7.4%	7.3%	7.4%	7.9%	8.3%
GTA	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

GTA	38.5%	39.6%	41.0%	42.1%	43.2%	44.7%	45.7%	47.1%
Ontario	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Source: Statistics Canada Census, 1976 to 2011. Durham Region Planning Division

Table 1.5
Total Population by Age Group in Canada, Ontario, the GTA, and Durham Region, 2011

	Canada	Ontario	GTA	York	Toronto	Peel	Halton	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Population, 2006	31,612,897	12,160,282	5,555,912	892,712	2,503,281	1,159,405	439,256	561,258	90,167	11,979	77,820	141,590	87,838	21,439	19,169	111,184
Population, 2011	33,476,685	12,851,820	6,054,190	1,032,525	2,615,060	1,296,815	501,665	608,125	109,600	11,345	84,550	149,610	88,720	21,660	20,625	122,025
% Change, 2006-2011	5.9%	5.7%	9.0%	15.7%	4.5%	11.9%	14.2%	8.4%	21.6%	-5.3%	8.6%	5.7%	1.0%	1.0%	7.6%	9.8%
0-4	1,877,095	704,260	345,250	58,710	140,510	79,620	31,710	34,700	7,300	555	4,845	8,355	4,085	880	900	7,770
5-9	1,809,895	712,755	347,755	64,565	128,060	84,465	33,645	37,020	7,310	610	5,260	7,995	4,950	1,120	1,160	8,610
10-14	1,920,355	763,755	366,400	68,895	132,295	90,830	33,070	41,310	8,025	680	6,045	8,565	6,170	1,380	1,480	8,965
15-19	2,178,135	863,635	404,915	75,610	150,045	97,770	34,465	47,025	8,950	795	6,945	10,155	7,255	1,530	1,700	9,695
20-24	2,187,450	852,910	409,245	68,110	183,470	89,285	28,565	39,815	7,415	615	5,100	10,160	6,415	1,285	1,270	7,560
25-29	2,169,590	815,120	415,510	58,965	211,855	84,775	25,570	34,345	6,545	540	4,685	9,610	4,900	920	815	6,315
30-34	2,162,905	800,365	414,810	59,980	201,165	85,975	31,435	36,255	7,380	545	5,360	9,385	4,530	915	755	7,380
35-39	2,173,930	844,335	435,820	73,330	190,405	93,755	37,920	40,410	8,120	565	5,725	9,495	5,135	1,075	1,045	9,250
40-44	2,324,875	924,075	470,875	84,520	197,405	102,470	41,225	45,255	8,650	700	6,375	10,120	6,540	1,340	1,450	10,085
45-49	2,675,130	1,055,880	506,140	90,905	207,625	109,710	42,745	55,155	9,940	1,005	7,975	12,775	8,325	1,965	2,050	11,115
50-54	2,658,965	1,006,140	459,940	82,825	191,295	97,505	38,030	50,285	8,875	975	6,725	12,235	7,910	2,120	2,010	9,440
55-59	2,340,635	864,620	378,595	67,575	162,535	78,830	29,935	39,720	6,445	850	5,100	10,105	6,610	1,780	1,565	7,270
60-64	2,052,670	765,655	324,445	57,590	140,965	65,975	26,685	33,230	5,065	840	4,255	8,780	5,435	1,615	1,265	5,975
65-69	1,521,715	563,485	230,640	38,255	102,450	46,455	20,370	23,110	3,280	590	3,325	6,445	3,455	1,130	925	3,960
70-74	1,153,065	440,780	183,385	30,275	86,190	34,240	15,525	17,155	2,325	470	2,400	5,050	2,445	870	745	2,845
75-79	922,700	356,150	148,335	22,930	74,210	24,640	12,600	13,955	1,830	380	1,865	4,220	1,930	730	620	2,380
80-84	702,070	271,510	112,365	15,960	59,630	16,715	9,680	10,380	1,240	295	1,375	3,250	1,390	515	470	1,840
85+	645,515	246,400	99,790	13,515	54,965	13,810	8,490	9,010	905	335	1,185	2,920	1,230	480	395	1,560
Population Group	Canada	Ontario	GTA	York	Toronto	Peel	Halton	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Sub-total 0-14	5,607,345	2,180,770	1,059,405	192,170	400,865	254,915	98,425	113,030	22,635	1,845	16,150	24,915	15,205	3,380	3,540	25,345
% of Total Pop	16.8%	17.0%	17.5%	18.6%	15.3%	19.7%	19.6%	18.6%	20.7%	16.3%	19.1%	16.7%	17.1%	15.6%	17.2%	20.8%
Sub-total 15-29	6,535,175	2,531,665	1,229,670	202,685	545,370	271,830	88,600	121,185	22,910	1,950	16,730	29,925	18,570	3,735	3,785	23,570
% of Total Pop	19.5%	19.7%	20.3%	19.6%	20.9%	21.0%	17.7%	19.9%	20.9%	17.2%	19.8%	20.0%	20.9%	17.2%	18.4%	19.3%
Sub-total 30-44	6,661,710	2,568,775	1,321,505	217,830	588,975	282,200	110,580	121,920	24,150	1,810	17,460	29,000	16,205	3,330	3,250	26,715
% of Total Pop	19.9%	20.0%	21.8%	21.1%	22.5%	21.8%	22.0%	20.0%	22.0%	16.0%	20.7%	19.4%	18.3%	15.4%	15.8%	21.9%
Sub-total 45-64	9,727,400	3,692,295	1,669,120	298,895	702,420	352,020	137,395	178,390	30,325	3,670	24,055	43,895	28,280	7,480	6,890	33,800
% of Total Pop	29.1%	28.7%	27.6%	28.9%	26.9%	27.1%	27.4%	29.3%	27.7%	32.3%	28.5%	29.3%	31.9%	34.5%	33.4%	27.7%
Sub-total 65+	4,945,065	1,878,325	774,515	120,935	377,445	135,860	66,665	73,610	9,580	2,070	10,150	21,885	10,450	3,725	3,155	12,585
% of Total Pop	14.8%	14.6%	12.8%	11.7%	14.4%	10.5%	13.3%	12.1%	8.7%	18.2%	12.0%	14.6%	11.8%	17.2%	15.3%	10.3%

Source: Statistics Canada Census, 1976 to 2011. Durham Region Planning Division

Note: Population figures are rounded and do not include the census undercount.

Table 1.6
Male Population by Age Group in Canada, Ontario, the GTA, and Durham Region, 2011

	Canada	Ontario	GTA	York	Toronto	Peel	Halton	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Population, 2006	15,475,970	5,930,700	2,701,460	437,500	1,205,370	570,395	213,655	274,535	43,800	5,850	38,485	69,025	42,750	10,615	9,520	54,445
Population, 2011	16,414,225	6,263,140	2,937,500	504,690	1,255,585	637,180	243,735	296,310	52,890	5,615	41,695	72,705	43,085	10,715	10,185	59,415
% Change, 2006-2011	6.1%	5.6%	8.7%	15.4%	4.2%	11.7%	14.1%	7.9%	20.8%	-4.0%	8.3%	5.3%	0.8%	0.9%	7.0%	9.1%
0-4	961,150	360,590	177,110	30,045	72,085	41,000	16,285	17,695	3,735	295	2,470	4,210	2,090	445	475	3,965
5-9	925,965	365,290	178,510	33,175	65,400	43,695	17,215	19,025	3,725	310	2,725	4,090	2,535	585	620	4,440
10-14	983,995	391,630	188,220	35,480	67,765	47,080	16,850	21,045	4,095	345	3,015	4,275	3,220	735	800	4,570
15-19	1,115,845	443,680	208,740	39,315	76,845	50,720	17,745	24,115	4,525	420	3,590	5,140	3,765	795	875	5,010
20-24	1,108,775	432,490	206,695	35,185	90,730	45,760	14,635	20,385	3,725	310	2,665	5,235	3,300	660	660	3,830
25-29	1,077,275	400,045	201,165	29,470	101,290	41,090	12,345	16,970	3,135	280	2,275	4,785	2,480	475	410	3,125
30-34	1,058,810	383,340	194,755	27,640	95,735	39,770	14,515	17,095	3,295	285	2,595	4,570	2,120	450	380	3,405
35-39	1,064,200	405,845	206,610	34,085	91,290	43,940	18,085	19,210	3,785	265	2,805	4,645	2,370	530	490	4,315
40-44	1,141,720	447,920	225,945	39,900	95,550	49,195	19,880	21,420	4,055	335	2,965	4,950	3,005	645	670	4,785
45-49	1,318,715	517,510	247,450	43,895	101,820	54,135	20,940	26,660	4,755	475	3,900	6,240	3,905	940	965	5,480
50-54	1,309,030	492,560	224,745	40,100	92,850	48,305	18,670	24,820	4,335	500	3,435	6,080	3,750	1,045	1,035	4,635
55-59	1,147,300	418,755	182,100	32,795	76,955	38,540	14,490	19,320	3,150	440	2,520	4,870	3,180	880	745	3,525
60-64	1,002,690	370,370	155,055	28,210	66,220	31,950	12,595	16,080	2,430	385	2,095	4,180	2,695	785	650	2,855
65-69	738,010	270,875	109,350	18,630	47,275	22,580	9,690	11,175	1,570	310	1,640	3,025	1,705	580	435	1,910
70-74	543,435	206,350	84,165	14,565	38,055	16,360	7,225	7,960	1,035	245	1,135	2,315	1,140	420	350	1,325
75-79	417,945	161,345	66,440	10,795	32,455	11,290	5,635	6,265	805	175	885	1,850	855	355	295	1,040
80-84	291,085	113,620	46,745	6,780	24,515	7,170	4,120	4,160	460	115	600	1,300	565	210	195	710
85+	208,300	80,925	33,685	4,630	18,755	4,595	2,805	2,900	280	115	380	940	405	170	130	490
Population Group	Canada	Ontario	GTA	York	Toronto	Peel	Halton	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Sub-total 0-14	2,871,110	1,117,510	543,840	98,700	205,250	131,775	50,350	57,765	11,385	1,010	8,530	15,160	9,545	1,930	1,945	11,965
% of Total Pop	17.5%	17.8%	18.5%	19.6%	16.3%	20.7%	20.7%	19.5%	21.5%	18.0%	20.5%	20.9%	22.2%	18.0%	19.1%	20.1%
Sub-total 15-29	3,301,895	1,276,215	616,600	103,970	268,865	137,570	44,725	61,470	11,135	885	8,365	14,165	7,495	1,625	1,540	12,505
% of Total Pop	20.1%	20.4%	21.0%	20.6%	21.4%	21.6%	18.3%	20.7%	21.1%	15.8%	20.1%	19.5%	17.4%	15.2%	15.1%	21.0%
Sub-total 30-44	3,264,730	1,237,105	627,310	101,625	282,575	132,905	52,480	57,725	14,670	1,800	11,950	21,370	13,530	3,650	3,395	16,495
% of Total Pop	19.9%	19.8%	21.4%	20.1%	22.5%	20.9%	21.5%	19.5%	27.7%	32.1%	28.7%	29.4%	31.4%	34.1%	33.3%	27.8%
Sub-total 45-64	4,777,735	1,799,195	809,350	145,000	337,845	172,930	66,695	86,880	4,150	960	4,640	9,430	4,670	1,735	1,405	5,475
% of Total Pop	29.1%	28.7%	27.6%	28.7%	26.9%	27.1%	27.4%	29.3%	7.8%	17.1%	11.1%	13.0%	10.8%	16.2%	13.8%	9.2%
Sub-total 65+	2,198,775	833,115	340,385	55,400	161,055	61,995	29,475	32,460	4,150	960	4,640	9,430	4,670	1,735	1,405	5,475
% of Total Pop	13.4%	13.3%	11.6%	11.0%	12.8%	9.7%	12.1%	11.0%	7.8%	17.1%	11.1%	13.0%	10.8%	16.2%	13.8%	9.2%

Source: Statistics Canada Census, 1976 to 2011. Durham Region Planning Division

Note: Population figures are rounded and do not include the census undercount.

Table 1.7
Female Population by Age Group in Canada, Ontario, the GTA, and Durham Region, 2011

	Canada	Ontario	GTA	York	Toronto	Peel	Halton	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Population, 2006	16,136,930	6,229,580	2,854,450	455,210	1,297,915	589,010	225,600	286,720	46,365	6,125	39,335	72,565	45,090	10,820	9,645	56,740
Population, 2011	17,062,460	6,588,685	3,116,685	527,830	1,359,475	659,635	257,935	311,810	56,705	5,725	42,855	76,900	45,640	10,950	10,435	62,610
% Change, 2006-2011	5.7%	5.8%	9.2%	16.0%	4.7%	12.0%	14.3%	8.8%	22.3%	-6.5%	8.9%	6.0%	1.2%	1.2%	8.2%	10.3%
0-4	915,945	343,670	168,140	28,665	68,425	38,620	15,420	17,010	3,565	260	2,375	4,140	2,000	430	430	3,805
5-9	883,935	347,465	169,245	31,390	62,660	40,770	16,435	17,990	3,585	305	2,540	3,905	2,420	530	535	4,170
10-14	936,360	372,125	178,160	33,410	64,525	43,745	16,220	20,260	3,930	335	3,035	4,290	2,955	645	680	4,400
15-19	1,062,295	419,950	196,170	36,295	73,200	47,050	16,720	22,905	4,425	370	3,350	5,015	3,495	740	825	4,690
20-24	1,078,670	420,415	202,555	32,930	92,735	43,530	13,930	19,430	3,690	305	2,435	4,925	3,115	620	610	3,730
25-29	1,092,315	415,075	214,345	29,500	110,565	43,680	13,230	17,370	3,415	260	2,410	4,820	2,420	445	400	3,195
30-34	1,104,095	417,030	220,070	32,345	105,435	46,210	16,920	19,160	4,085	260	2,765	4,805	2,405	475	385	3,975
35-39	1,109,735	438,485	229,210	39,250	99,120	49,815	19,830	21,195	4,335	295	2,915	4,855	2,765	550	555	4,930
40-44	1,183,155	476,155	244,935	44,625	101,850	53,275	21,350	23,835	4,595	360	3,410	5,170	3,535	695	780	5,295
45-49	1,356,420	538,370	258,695	47,010	105,810	55,575	21,805	28,495	5,185	525	4,075	6,540	4,425	1,030	1,085	5,640
50-54	1,349,940	513,580	235,185	42,720	98,440	49,200	19,355	25,470	4,535	475	3,290	6,155	4,165	1,070	975	4,800
55-59	1,193,335	445,865	196,500	34,785	85,585	40,285	15,445	20,400	3,295	410	2,580	5,230	3,425	890	820	3,745
60-64	1,049,985	395,275	169,375	29,375	74,745	34,025	14,085	17,145	2,640	450	2,160	4,600	2,740	825	615	3,115
65-69	783,705	292,610	121,290	19,625	55,175	23,875	10,675	11,940	1,710	280	1,685	3,420	1,745	550	490	2,055
70-74	609,630	234,435	99,210	15,710	48,130	17,880	8,300	9,190	1,285	235	1,265	2,735	1,300	455	395	1,520
75-79	504,755	194,805	81,890	12,130	41,755	13,350	6,965	7,690	1,025	205	975	2,365	1,080	370	325	1,340
80-84	410,985	157,890	65,615	9,180	35,115	9,540	5,565	6,215	780	180	780	1,945	825	305	270	1,130
85+	437,215	165,475	66,110	8,885	36,210	9,215	5,685	6,115	625	220	805	1,975	825	315	255	1,075
Population Group	Canada	Ontario	GTA	York	Toronto	Peel	Halton	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Sub-total 0-14	2,736,240	1,063,260	515,545	93,465	195,610	123,135	48,075	55,260	11,530	935	8,195	14,760	9,030	1,805	1,835	11,615
% of Total Pop	16.0%	16.1%	16.5%	17.7%	14.4%	18.7%	18.6%	17.7%	20.3%	16.3%	19.1%	19.2%	19.8%	16.5%	17.6%	18.6%
Sub-total 15-29	3,233,280	1,255,440	613,070	98,725	276,500	134,260	43,880	59,705	13,015	915	9,090	14,830	8,705	1,720	1,720	14,200
% of Total Pop	18.9%	19.1%	19.7%	18.7%	20.3%	20.4%	17.0%	19.1%	23.0%	16.0%	21.2%	19.3%	19.1%	15.7%	16.5%	22.7%
Sub-total 30-44	3,396,985	1,331,670	694,215	116,220	306,405	149,300	58,100	64,190	15,655	1,860	12,105	22,525	14,755	3,815	3,495	17,300
% of Total Pop	19.9%	20.2%	22.3%	22.0%	22.5%	22.6%	22.5%	20.6%	27.6%	32.5%	28.2%	29.3%	32.3%	34.8%	33.5%	27.6%
Sub-total 45-64	4,949,680	1,893,090	859,755	153,890	364,580	179,085	70,690	91,510	5,425	1,120	5,510	12,440	5,775	1,995	1,735	7,120
% of Total Pop	29.0%	28.7%	27.6%	29.2%	26.8%	27.1%	27.4%	29.3%	9.6%	19.6%	12.9%	16.2%	12.7%	18.2%	16.6%	11.4%
Sub-total 65+	2,746,290	1,045,215	434,115	65,530	216,385	73,860	37,190	41,150	5,425	1,120	5,510	12,440	5,775	1,995	1,735	7,120
% of Total Pop	16.1%	15.9%	13.9%	12.4%	15.9%	11.2%	14.4%	13.2%	9.6%	19.6%	12.9%	16.2%	12.7%	18.2%	16.6%	11.4%

Source: Statistics Canada Census, 1976 to 2011. Durham Region Planning Division

Note: Population figures are rounded and do not include the census undercount.

Table 1.8**Components of Population Growth in Durham Region, 2009 to 2014**

Year	Population Estimate (July)	Natural Increase	Net International	Net Interprovincial	Net Intraprovincial	Total Net Migration	Total Growth
2009/2010	620,427	2,839	1,369	-971	4,966	5,364	8,203
2010/2011	631,270	2,946	1,339	-960	5,898	6,277	9,223
2011/2012	638,220	3,006	1,268	-912	4,652	5,008	8,014
2012/2013	645,043	2,905	1,355	-1,265	5,840	5,930	8,835
2013/2014	653,567	2,778	1,006	-1,211	5,943	5,738	8,516

Source: Statistics Canada Annual Demographics

Table 1.9**Components of Population Growth in Ontario, 2009 to 2014**

Year	Population Estimate (July)	Natural Increase	Net International	Net Interprovincial	Total Net Migration	Total Growth
2009/2010	13,210,667	46,924	106,118	-7,275	98,843	145,767
2010/2011	13,372,996	48,859	98,644	-2,298	96,346	145,205
2011/2012	13,505,900	45,598	102,099	-8,091	94,008	139,606
2012/2013	13,537,994	48,707	98,616	-21,323	77,293	126,000
2013/2014	13,678,740	45,583	96,208	-13,980	82,228	127,811

Source: Statistics Canada Annual Demographics

Table 1.10
Immigration in Durham Region, 2011

	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Total population	601,610	109,220	11,075	83,725	147,680	87,920	21,195	20,420	120,285
Total immigrant population	125,845	37,315	845	9,390	21,620	27,430	1,960	2,120	25,160
Share of Durham's immigrant population	100%	29.7%	0.7%	7.5%	17.2%	21.8%	1.6%	1.7%	20.0%
Recent immigrants (2006 to 2011)	8,950	3,010	35	450	1,525	1,605	85	130	2,105
Share of Durham's recent immigrants	100%	33.6%	0.4%	5.0%	17.0%	17.9%	0.9%	1.5%	23.5%
Non-immigrant population	473,665	71,365	10,225	74,180	125,600	60,150	19,170	18,255	94,640

Immigrants by period of immigration	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Before 1971	33,860	5,770	535	3,895	8,340	6,185	1,225	1,075	6,835
1971 to 1980	23,850	6,635	90	1,865	3,865	6,130	300	430	4,535
1981 to 1990	21,325	7,160	45	1,420	3,015	5,175	125	245	4,130
1991 to 2000	24,920	9,500	115	1,175	3,175	5,735	140	165	4,915
2001 to 2011	21,895	8,255	50	1,030	3,230	4,210	170	200	4,750
2001 to 2005	12,945	5,245	15	585	1,700	2,600	85	70	2,640
2006 to 2011	8,950	3,010	35	450	1,525	1,605	85	130	2,105

Immigrants by period of immigration	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Before 1971	5.6%	5.3%	4.8%	4.7%	5.6%	7.0%	5.8%	5.3%	5.7%
1971 to 1980	4.0%	6.1%	0.8%	2.2%	2.6%	7.0%	1.4%	2.1%	3.8%
1981 to 1990	3.5%	6.6%	0.4%	1.7%	2.0%	5.9%	0.6%	1.2%	3.4%
1991 to 2000	4.1%	8.7%	1.0%	1.4%	2.1%	6.5%	0.7%	0.8%	4.1%
2001 to 2011	3.6%	7.6%	0.5%	1.2%	2.2%	4.8%	0.8%	1.0%	3.9%
2001 to 2005	2.2%	4.8%	0.1%	0.7%	1.2%	3.0%	0.4%	0.3%	2.2%
2006 to 2011	1.5%	2.8%	0.3%	0.5%	1.0%	1.8%	0.4%	0.6%	1.7%

Sources: Statistics Canada National Household Survey, 2011.

Note: Population figures are rounded and do not include the census undercount.

Table 1.11
Immigration in Ontario and the GTA, 2011

	Ontario	GTA	Durham	York	Toronto	Peel	Halton
Total population	12,651,795	5,986,315	601,610	1,024,225	2,576,025	1,289,015	495,440
Total immigrant population	3,611,365	2,620,445	125,845	463,120	1,252,210	650,530	128,740
Share of total population	28.5%	43.8%	20.9%	45.2%	48.6%	50.5%	26.0%
Recent immigrants (2006 to 2011)	501,060	388,680	8,950	47,725	216,520	100,910	14,575
Share of Durham's recent immigrants	100%	77.6%	1.8%	9.5%	43.2%	20.1%	2.9%
Non-immigrant population	8,906,000	3,272,040	473,665	551,425	1,258,865	625,390	362,695

Immigrants by period of immigration	Ontario	GTA	Durham	York	Toronto	Peel	Halton
Before 1971	723,030	398,450	33,860	72,360	190,000	71,225	31,005
1971 to 1980	464,380	329,795	23,850	57,570	150,585	78,675	19,115
1981 to 1990	538,285	404,750	21,325	78,185	185,675	101,290	18,275
1991 to 2000	866,220	684,865	24,920	140,810	314,475	178,300	26,360
2001 to 2011	1,019,460	802,600	21,895	114,190	411,480	221,045	33,990
2001 to 2005	518,405	413,910	12,945	66,465	194,955	120,130	19,415
2006 to 2011	501,060	388,680	8,950	47,725	216,520	100,910	14,575

Immigrants by period of immigration	Ontario	GTA	Durham	York	Toronto	Peel	Halton
Before 1971	5.7%	6.7%	5.6%	7.1%	7.4%	5.5%	6.3%
1971 to 1980	3.7%	5.5%	4.0%	5.6%	5.8%	6.1%	3.9%
1981 to 1990	4.3%	6.8%	3.5%	7.6%	7.2%	7.9%	3.7%
1991 to 2000	6.8%	11.4%	4.1%	13.7%	12.2%	13.8%	5.3%
2001 to 2011	8.1%	13.4%	3.6%	11.1%	16.0%	17.1%	6.9%
2001 to 2005	4.1%	6.9%	2.2%	6.5%	7.6%	9.3%	3.9%
2006 to 2011	4.0%	6.5%	1.5%	4.7%	8.4%	7.8%	2.9%

Sources: Statistics Canada National Household Survey, 2011.

Note: Population figures are rounded and do not include the census undercount.

Table 1.12**Immigrants by Place of Birth in Canada, Ontario, the GTA, and Durham Region, 2011**

	Canada		Ontario		GTA		Durham	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Total immigrants	6,775,765	20.6%	3,611,365	28.5%	2,620,445	43.8%	125,845	20.9%
Americas	1,060,230	3.2%	580,045	4.6%	416,615	7.0%	34,490	5.7%
Europe	263,475	0.8%	1,206,005	9.5%	703,995	11.8%	49,295	8.2%
Africa	126,035	0.4%	195,905	1.5%	140,400	2.3%	5,840	1.0%
Asia	87,945	0.3%	1,617,325	12.8%	1,351,960	22.6%	35,540	5.9%
Oceania and other	80,100	0.2%	12,085	0.1%	7,485	0.1%	680	0.1%

	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Total immigrants	37,315	845	9,390	21,620	27,430	1,960	2,120	25,160
Americas	12,900	140	2,010	4,205	8,635	175	420	6,005
Europe	7,755	630	6,010	12,650	8,490	1,575	1,450	10,735
Africa	1,875	0	185	650	1,515	30	60	1,530
Asia	14,535	60	1,155	3,970	8,700	165	155	6,800
Oceania and other	250	0	40	155	85	0	45	100

	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Total immigrants	34.2%	7.6%	11.2%	14.6%	31.2%	9.2%	10.4%	20.9%
Americas	11.8%	1.3%	2.4%	2.8%	9.8%	0.8%	2.1%	5.0%
Europe	7.1%	5.7%	7.2%	8.6%	9.7%	7.4%	7.1%	8.9%
Africa	1.7%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	1.7%	0.1%	0.3%	1.3%
Asia	13.3%	0.5%	1.4%	2.7%	9.9%	0.8%	0.8%	5.7%
Oceania and other	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%

Sources: Statistics Canada National Household Survey, 2011.

Note: Population figures are rounded and do not include the census undercount.

Table 1.13**One-Year Mobility and Migration Status in Ontario, the GTA and Durham Region, 2010 to 2011**

	Ontario	GTA	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Total population *	12,517,320	5,921,030	595,215	107,965	10,955	82,755	146,160	87,240	20,995	20,265	118,795
Non-movers	11,069,630	5,230,475	536,370	97,060	9,970	74,955	127,620	81,215	19,415	18,380	107,705
Movers	1,447,695	690,550	58,840	10,910	985	7,795	18,540	6,020	1,585	1,885	11,085
Non-migrants	852,965	402,915	26,415	4,320	295	3,070	10,040	2,575	470	770	4,865
Migrants	594,725	287,630	32,425	6,590	690	4,725	8,495	3,450	1,110	1,115	6,225

Sources: Statistics Canada National Household Survey, 2011.

Note: Population figures are rounded and do not include the census undercount.

* Total population by mobility status one year ago, refers to persons age one year and over.

Table 1.14**Five-Year Mobility and Migration Status in Ontario, the GTA and Durham Region, 2010 to 2011**

	Ontario	GTA	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Total population *	11,949,195	5,641,080	567,050	101,895	10,520	78,865	139,365	83,870	20,315	19,515	112,610
Non-movers	7,469,250	3,422,485	372,525	63,350	7,635	53,040	84,690	62,320	14,710	12,960	73,775
Movers	4,479,940	2,218,595	194,525	38,550	2,880	25,825	54,675	21,555	5,605	6,550	38,835
Non-migrants	2,486,070	1,209,490	84,880	13,415	895	10,885	30,075	8,665	2,460	2,550	15,910
Migrants	1,993,875	1,009,105	109,650	25,135	1,980	14,940	24,595	12,890	3,140	4,005	22,925

Sources: Statistics Canada National Household Survey, 2011.

Note: Population figures are rounded and do not include the census undercount.

* Total population by mobility status five years ago, refers to persons age five years and over.

Table 1.15**Estimated Urban/Rural Population in Durham Region, 1996, 2001, 2006 and 2011**

Municipality	1996		2001		2006		2011	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Ajax	67,960	100.0%	78,075	100.0%	93,880	100.0%	114,107	100.0%
Urban	67,139	98.8%	77,169	98.8%	93,046	99.1%	113,008	99.0%
Rural	821	1.2%	906	1.2%	834	0.9%	1,099	1.0%
Brock	12,160	100.0%	12,595	100.0%	12,470	100.0%	11,807	100.0%
Urban	6,325	52.0%	6,503	51.6%	6,395	51.3%	5,715	48.4%
Rural	5,835	48.0%	6,092	48.4%	6,075	48.7%	6,092	51.6%
Clarington	63,310	100.0%	73,235	100.0%	81,020	100.0%	88,025	100.0%
Urban	48,200	76.1%	57,351	78.3%	64,917	80.1%	70,397	80.0%
Rural	15,110	23.9%	15,884	21.7%	16,103	19.9%	17,628	20.0%
Oshawa	138,990	100.0%	144,635	100.0%	147,420	100.0%	155,760	100.0%
Urban	137,456	98.9%	142,946	98.8%	146,099	99.1%	154,317	99.1%
Rural	1,534	1.1%	1,689	1.2%	1,321	0.9%	1,443	0.9%
Pickering	82,440	100.0%	90,610	100.0%	91,450	100.0%	92,370	100.0%
Urban	77,921	94.5%	85,948	94.9%	87,101	95.2%	88,531	95.8%
Rural	4,519	5.5%	4,662	5.1%	4,349	4.8%	3,839	4.2%
Scugog	19,485	100.0%	21,160	100.0%	22,400	100.0%	22,553	100.0%
Urban	7,209	37.0%	8,266	39.1%	9,602	42.9%	9,510	42.2%
Rural	12,276	63.0%	12,894	60.9%	12,798	57.1%	13,043	57.8%
Uxbridge	16,600	100.0%	18,150	100.0%	19,960	100.0%	21,471	100.0%
Urban	7,442	44.8%	8,352	46.0%	10,107	50.6%	9,800	45.6%
Rural	9,158	55.2%	9,798	54.0%	9,853	49.4%	11,671	54.4%
Whitby	76,685	100.0%	93,720	100.0%	115,760	100.0%	127,040	100.0%
Urban	74,033	96.5%	90,964	97.1%	112,460	97.1%	122,579	96.5%
Rural	2,652	3.5%	2,756	2.9%	3,300	2.9%	4,461	3.5%
Durham	477,630	100.0%	532,175	100.0%	584,360	100.0%	633,133	100.0%
Urban	425,693	89.1%	477,310	89.7%	530,319	90.8%	573,857	90.6%
Rural	51,937	10.9%	54,865	10.3%	54,041	9.2%	59,276	9.4%

Source: Municipal Property Assessment Corporation (MPAC): 1996, 2001 and 2006
 Statistics Canada Census District Block Population, 2011

Notes:

The 2006 urban/rural population estimates are the estimated census undercount (as of July 1, 2006), representing a 4.12% increase over the initial census population release. Source: Statistics Canada, Demography Division, 2009.

The 2011 urban/rural population estimates are the estimated census undercount (as of July 1, 2011), representing a 4.11% increase over the initial census population release. Source: Statistics Canada, Demography Division, 2012.

The urban/rural percentage shares from MPAC estimates are based on year-end assessments (to 2006).

2011 urban/rural based on Regional Official Plan (2008) & 2011 Census District Block Population.

Totals may not add precisely due to rounding. Populating includes undercount.

Table 1.17**Percentage Share of Population Forecasts**

Population Group	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
2011	18.0%	1.9%	13.9%	24.6%	14.6%	3.6%	3.4%	20.1%
2016	17.3%	1.7%	13.3%	22.7%	19.4%	3.2%	3.1%	19.3%
2021	16.3%	1.6%	13.3%	21.6%	22.0%	2.9%	2.9%	19.4%
2026	15.2%	1.5%	14.3%	20.6%	22.8%	2.7%	2.9%	20.0%
2031	14.3%	1.5%	14.6%	20.5%	23.5%	2.6%	2.8%	20.1%

Source: Durham Regional Official Plan Amendment No. 128

Notes: Totals may not add precisely due to rounding. Populating includes undercount.

Table 1.16

Urban/Rural Population Forecasts in Durham Region, 2016 to 2031

Municipality	2016		2021		2026		2031	
	#	%		%		%		%
Ajax	126,325	100.0%	132,325	100.0%	135,870	100.0%	137,670	100.0%
Urban	125,490	99.3%	131,480	99.4%	135,010	99.4%	136,795	99.4%
Rural	835	0.7%	850	0.6%	860	0.6%	875	0.6%
Brock	12,650	100.0%	12,810	100.0%	13,325	100.0%	14,015	100.0%
Urban	6,670	52.7%	6,665	52.0%	6,985	52.4%	7,505	53.5%
Rural	5,980	47.3%	6,145	48.0%	6,340	47.6%	6,515	46.5%
Clarington	97,050	100.0%	108,100	100.0%	127,480	100.0%	140,340	100.0%
Urban	81,665	84.1%	92,635	85.7%	111,915	87.8%	124,685	88.8%
Rural	15,380	15.8%	15,465	14.3%	15,565	12.2%	15,655	11.2%
Oshawa	165,390	100.0%	174,695	100.0%	184,460	100.0%	197,000	100.0%
Urban	164,355	99.4%	173,650	99.4%	183,405	99.4%	195,935	99.5%
Rural	1,035	0.6%	1,045	0.6%	1,055	0.6%	1,065	0.5%
Pickering	141,125	100.0%	177,915	100.0%	204,290	100.0%	225,670	100.0%
Urban	136,865	97.0%	173,635	97.6%	199,980	97.9%	221,340	98.1%
Rural	4,260	3.0%	4,280	2.4%	4,305	2.1%	4,330	1.9%
Scugog	23,250	100.0%	23,415	100.0%	24,355	100.0%	25,390	100.0%
Urban	10,530	45.3%	10,455	44.7%	11,115	45.6%	11,880	46.8%
Rural	12,795	55.0%	13,030	55.6%	13,320	54.7%	13,585	53.5%
Uxbridge	22,545	100.0%	23,740	100.0%	25,570	100.0%	26,965	100.0%
Urban	12,725	56.4%	13,715	57.8%	15,305	59.9%	16,480	61.1%
Rural	9,820	43.6%	10,025	42.2%	10,265	40.1%	10,485	38.9%
Whitby	140,625	100.0%	156,915	100.0%	179,150	100.0%	192,860	100.0%
Urban	138,555	98.5%	154,835	98.7%	177,060	98.8%	190,760	98.9%
Rural	2,070	1.5%	2,080	1.3%	2,090	1.2%	2,100	1.1%
Durham	729,030	100.0%	809,990	100.0%	894,575	100.0%	960,000	100.0%
Urban	676,855	92.8%	757,065	93.5%	840,770	94.0%	905,380	94.3%
Rural	52,175	7.2%	52,920	6.5%	53,800	6.0%	54,610	5.7%

Source: Durham Regional Official Plan Amendment No. 128

Notes: Totals may not add precisely due to rounding. Populating includes undercount.

Table 2.1**Canadian Citizenship in Ontario and the GTA, 2006 and 2011**

	Ontario	GTA	Durham	York	Toronto	Peel	Halton
Total Population 2006	12,028,900	5,510,705	557,330	887,345	2,476,565	1,154,070	435,395
Canadian citizenship	92.5%	88.0%	96.2%	92.0%	84.7%	86.1%	94.2%
Citizenship other than Canadian	7.5%	12.0%	3.8%	8.0%	15.3%	13.9%	5.8%
Total Population 2011	12,651,795	5,986,315	601,610	1,024,225	2,576,025	1,289,015	495,440
Canadian citizenship	93.1%	89.2%	96.9%	92.0%	86.0%	87.7%	94.4%
Citizenship other than Canadian	6.9%	10.8%	3.1%	8.0%	14.0%	12.3%	5.6%

Source: Statistics Canada Census, 2006. Statistics Canada National Household Survey, 2011.

Note: Citizenship figures do not include respondents with dual citizenship (included in Canadian citizenship). Data for dual citizenship was not published with the standard 2006 Census or 2011 National Household Survey release.

Table 2.2**Percentage of Population by Ethnic Origin in Durham Region, 2011**

	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Total Population by Ethnic Origin	601,605	109,220	11,075	83,720	147,680	87,920	21,290	20,415	120,285
North American Aboriginal origins	2.9%	1.7%	4.1%	4.4%	3.9%	1.7%	3.4%	2.3%	2.3%
Other North American origins	29.4%	21.4%	36.8%	36.3%	34.1%	21.9%	33.1%	33.8%	29.5%
European origins	70.6%	53.7%	78.0%	78.8%	76.6%	61.9%	83.1%	83.3%	74.0%
Caribbean origins	6.6%	15.0%	0.7%	2.1%	2.9%	11.0%	0.5%	1.2%	5.9%
Latin, Central and South American origins	2.4%	4.6%	0.6%	1.0%	1.3%	4.0%	0.2%	1.1%	2.1%
African origins	2.4%	4.3%	0.0%	0.8%	1.3%	4.2%	0.2%	0.4%	2.5%
Asian origins	12.8%	27.3%	1.4%	4.0%	5.5%	22.3%	2.5%	2.7%	12.5%
Oceania origins	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%

Source: Statistics Canada; 2011 National Household Survey.

Table 2.3
Visible Minorities in Ontario, GTA, and Durham Region, 2006 and 2011

2006	Ontario	GTA	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Total Population by Visible Minority	12,028,895	5,510,705	557,330	89,835	11,760	77,370	140,240	87,360	21,235	19,075	110,455
Total visible minority population ¹	2,745,200	2,220,030	93,420	32,010	185	3,600	11,365	26,690	395	440	18,735
Share of Total Population	22.8%	40.3%	16.8%	35.6%	1.6%	4.7%	8.1%	30.6%	1.9%	2.3%	17.0%
South Asian ²	4.8%	8.9%	1.4%	2.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.9%	2.1%	0.3%	0.6%	1.9%
Chinese	6.6%	12.6%	4.3%	10.8%	0.5%	0.8%	1.4%	9.1%	0.3%	0.6%	3.3%
Black	3.9%	6.6%	6.0%	13.0%	0.2%	2.1%	3.0%	10.1%	0.3%	0.4%	6.1%
Filipino	1.7%	3.2%	1.4%	3.0%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	3.1%	0.1%	0.1%	1.1%
Latin American	1.2%	1.8%	0.6%	0.8%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.7%	0.1%	0.2%	0.7%
Southeast Asian ³	0.9%	1.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%
Arab	0.9%	1.0%	0.5%	1.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.7%	0.0%	0.1%	0.7%
West Asian ⁴	0.8%	1.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%
Korean	0.6%	1.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%
Japanese	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%
Visible minority; n.i.e. ⁵	0.5%	0.9%	0.6%	1.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	1.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.7%
Multiple visible minorities ⁶	0.6%	1.1%	0.8%	1.7%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	1.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.9%
Not a visible minority ⁷	77.2%	59.7%	83.2%	64.4%	98.4%	95.4%	91.9%	69.4%	98.1%	97.7%	83.0%

Source: Statistics Canada; 2006 Census.

2011	Ontario	GTA	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Total Population by Visible Minority	12,651,795	5,986,310	601,605	109,220	11,075	83,725	147,680	87,920	21,290	20,420	120,290
Total visible minority population ¹	3,279,565	2,654,140	124,250	49,995	210	4,695	13,795	31,130	510	785	23,125
Share of Total Population	25.9%	44.3%	20.7%	45.8%	1.9%	5.6%	9.3%	35.4%	2.4%	3.8%	19.2%
South Asian ²	7.6%	14.2%	5.7%	13.8%	0.2%	0.8%	1.9%	11.0%	0.2%	0.6%	4.7%
Chinese	5.0%	9.0%	1.5%	2.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.9%	2.3%	0.5%	0.5%	1.9%
Black	4.3%	6.9%	7.0%	16.0%	0.4%	2.3%	3.2%	11.4%	0.1%	1.2%	6.2%
Filipino	2.2%	3.9%	2.0%	4.4%	0.4%	0.7%	0.9%	3.3%	0.2%	0.5%	1.9%
Latin American	1.4%	2.0%	0.7%	1.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.7%	0.9%	0.2%	0.4%	0.8%
Arab	1.2%	1.3%	0.5%	1.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%
Southeast Asian ³	1.1%	1.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.7%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%
West Asian ⁴	1.0%	1.6%	0.6%	1.6%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.9%	0.3%	0.0%	0.5%
Korean	0.6%	1.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%
Japanese	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%
Visible minority; n.i.e. ⁵	0.6%	1.2%	1.0%	2.6%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	1.6%	0.2%	0.2%	0.7%
Multiple visible minorities ⁶	0.8%	1.3%	0.9%	2.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%
Not a visible minority ⁷	74.1%	55.7%	79.3%	54.2%	98.1%	94.4%	90.7%	64.6%	97.6%	96.2%	80.8%

Source: Statistics Canada; 2011 National Household Survey.

Notes:

1. The Employment Equity Act defines visible minorities as 'persons other than Aboriginal peoples who are non-Caucasian in race or non-white in colour.'
2. For example 'East Indian', 'Pakistani', 'Sri Lankan', etc.
3. For example 'Vietnamese', 'Cambodian', 'Malaysian', 'Laotian', etc.
4. For example 'Iranian', 'Afghan', etc.
5. The abbreviation 'n.i.e.' means 'not included elsewhere.' Includes respondents who reported a write-in response such as 'Guyanese', 'West Indian', 'Tibetan', 'Polynesian', etc.
6. Includes respondents who reported more than one visible minority group by checking two or more mark-in circles e.g. 'Black' and 'South Asian.'
7. Includes respondents who reported 'Yes' to the Aboriginal identity question (Question 18) as well as respondents who were not considered to be members of a visible minority group.

Table 2.4

Aboriginal Identity in Durham Region, 2006 and 2011

2006	Ontario	GTA	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Total Population by Aboriginal Identity	12,028,895	5,510,705	557,330	89,835	11,760	77,375	140,240	87,365	21,225	19,075	110,455
Total Aboriginal identity	242,490	31,910	6,565	705	120	1,095	2,510	600	230	120	1,175
Share of Total Population	2.0%	0.6%	1.2%	0.8%	1.0%	1.4%	1.8%	0.7%	1.1%	0.6%	1.1%
First Nations (North American Indian) single identity	65.3%	64.1%	60.5%	57.4%	12.5%	57.1%	61.0%	61.7%	73.9%	91.7%	63.4%
Métis single identity	30.4%	29.3%	32.9%	39.0%	87.5%	37.0%	30.7%	32.5%	23.9%	12.5%	28.1%
Inuk (Inuit) single identity	0.8%	1.3%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	3.7%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.5%
Multiple Aboriginal identities	0.8%	1.2%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Aboriginal identities not included elsewhere	2.7%	4.1%	3.7%	2.8%	0.0%	1.8%	6.0%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	2.6%

Source: Statistics Canada; 2006 Census.

2011	Ontario	GTA	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Total Population by Aboriginal Identity	12,651,790	5,986,320	601,610	109,220	11,075	83,725	147,680	87,920	21,285	20,420	120,285
Total Aboriginal identity ¹	301,430	43,830	8,905	1,080	265	1,670	2,940	850	385	230	1,485
Share of Total Population	2.4%	0.7%	1.5%	1.0%	2.4%	2.0%	2.0%	1.0%	1.8%	1.1%	1.2%
First Nations (North American Indian) single identity ²	66.7%	63.5%	60.6%	65.7%	37.7%	65.9%	56.3%	66.5%	55.8%	67.4%	60.6%
Métis single identity	28.5%	28.7%	32.5%	29.2%	54.7%	26.0%	38.6%	25.3%	42.9%	15.2%	30.6%
Inuk (Inuit) single identity	1.1%	1.7%	1.9%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.7%
Multiple Aboriginal identities ³	1.0%	1.2%	0.8%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Aboriginal identities not included elsewhere ⁴	2.7%	4.9%	4.2%	2.3%	0.0%	7.5%	3.4%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%

Source: Statistics Canada; 2011 National Household Survey.

Table 2.5

Mother Tongue in Ontario, the GTA and Durham Region, 2006 and 2011

2006	Ontario	GTA	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Total Population by Mother Tongue	12,028,895	5,510,705	557,330	89,835	11,755	77,370	140,240	87,360	21,230	19,075	110,455
English	68.4%	56.6%	84.7%	79.3%	94.5%	90.7%	86.0%	79.1%	92.6%	92.9%	83.9%
French	4.1%	1.2%	1.8%	1.5%	0.4%	1.8%	2.3%	1.3%	1.3%	0.8%	2.0%
Non-official languages	26.1%	40.2%	12.6%	18.0%	4.7%	7.0%	10.9%	18.2%	5.7%	5.9%	13.1%
Multiple responses	1.5%	2.0%	0.9%	1.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.7%	1.4%	0.4%	0.4%	1.0%
English and French	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%
English and Non-Official Language	1.1%	1.7%	0.7%	0.9%	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	1.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.8%
French and Non-Official Language	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
English, French and Non-Official Language	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Source: Statistics Canada; 2006 Census.

2011	Ontario	GTA	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Total Population by Mother Tongue	12,722,060	6,009,320	604,125	109,300	11,100	84,195	148,230	88,255	21,505	20,500	121,030
English	68.2%	56.2%	84.2%	76.1%	94.2%	91.2%	86.7%	78.6%	93.6%	91.7%	83.7%
French	3.9%	1.2%	1.6%	1.4%	0.6%	1.8%	2.2%	1.3%	1.1%	1.0%	1.7%
Non-official languages	25.7%	39.4%	12.7%	19.8%	4.8%	6.3%	10.0%	18.0%	4.9%	6.8%	13.1%
Multiple responses	2.3%	3.2%	1.5%	2.6%	0.4%	0.7%	1.1%	2.1%	0.4%	0.5%	1.5%
English and French	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%
English and Non-Official Language	1.7%	2.7%	1.1%	2.1%	0.3%	0.5%	0.8%	1.8%	0.3%	0.3%	1.1%
French and Non-Official Language	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
English, French and Non-Official Language	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Source: Statistics Canada; 2011 Census.

Table 2.6

Home Language in Ontario, the GTA and Durham Region, 2006 and 2011

2006	Ontario	GTA	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Total Population by Home Language	12,028,895	5,510,710	557,330	89,835	11,760	77,370	140,240	87,365	21,225	19,075	110,455
English	80.3%	70.9%	93.1%	89.1%	98.6%	97.1%	93.8%	90.0%	98.2%	98.2%	92.9%
French	2.4%	0.5%	0.8%	0.8%	0.1%	0.6%	0.9%	0.7%	0.4%	0.2%	1.0%
Non-official languages	15.1%	25.1%	4.9%	7.8%	1.2%	1.8%	4.4%	7.4%	1.2%	1.4%	5.0%
Multiple responses	2.3%	3.5%	1.2%	2.3%	0.1%	0.5%	1.0%	1.9%	0.2%	0.2%	1.1%
English and French	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
English and Non-Official Language	2.0%	3.3%	1.1%	2.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.8%	1.7%	0.2%	0.2%	0.9%
French and Non-Official Language	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
English, French and Non-Official Language	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Source: Statistics Canada; 2006 Census.

2011	Ontario	GTA	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Total Population by Home Language	12,722,065	6,009,320	604,125	109,300	11,095	84,195	148,235	88,260	21,505	20,500	121,030
English	79.0%	69.0%	91.9%	85.5%	98.4%	96.9%	93.6%	88.5%	98.4%	97.7%	91.9%
French	2.2%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.1%	0.5%	0.8%	0.5%	0.2%	0.1%	0.7%
Non-official languages	14.4%	23.6%	5.0%	9.2%	1.0%	1.6%	3.9%	7.4%	0.8%	1.6%	5.0%
Multiple responses	4.4%	6.8%	2.4%	4.6%	0.6%	1.0%	1.7%	3.6%	0.5%	0.5%	2.4%
English and French	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%
English and Non-Official Language	4.0%	6.5%	2.2%	4.3%	0.5%	0.8%	1.5%	3.4%	0.4%	0.5%	2.1%
French and Non-Official Language	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
English, French and Non-Official Language	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%

Source: Statistics Canada; 2011 Census.

Table 2.7**Non-Official Languages by Mother Tongue in Durham Region, 2011**

	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Non-Official Languages by Mother Tongue	76,545	21,680	535	5,295	14,825	15,880	1,050	1,400	15,885
Italian	8.2%	4.6%	6.5%	11.0%	10.3%	7.7%	7.6%	14.6%	10.3%
Tagalog (Filipino)	6.8%	10.4%	0.9%	2.9%	3.8%	8.4%	1.4%	2.9%	5.3%
Urdu	6.6%	10.7%	0.0%	0.8%	2.8%	8.5%	1.0%	0.4%	5.6%
Polish	6.0%	2.5%	4.7%	11.9%	13.1%	3.4%	4.8%	4.3%	5.3%
German	5.7%	2.8%	22.4%	10.7%	6.6%	5.3%	23.3%	20.0%	4.7%
Spanish	5.7%	5.0%	2.8%	5.8%	6.5%	5.3%	3.3%	4.6%	6.5%
Persian (Farsi)	4.5%	6.4%	1.9%	1.8%	2.7%	5.2%	1.4%	1.8%	4.3%
Tamil	4.5%	9.3%	1.9%	0.4%	1.3%	4.5%	0.0%	1.1%	2.9%
Arabic	4.3%	5.5%	0.9%	3.1%	2.7%	5.3%	1.4%	1.1%	4.0%
Portuguese	4.0%	2.7%	6.5%	6.8%	6.0%	3.0%	2.4%	3.9%	4.1%
Other languages	43.6%	40.0%	51.4%	44.8%	44.3%	43.4%	53.3%	45.4%	47.0%

Source: Statistics Canada; 2011 Census.

Table 2.8**Non-Official Languages by Home Language in Durham Region, 2011**

	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Non-Official Home Language	30,425	10,030	110	1,340	5,790	6,565	175	325	6,080
Urdu	10.4%	13.7%	0.0%	1.1%	5.7%	13.5%	2.9%	0.0%	8.8%
Persian (Farsi)	7.4%	9.1%	4.5%	3.7%	4.4%	8.5%	5.7%	6.2%	7.2%
Tamil	7.2%	13.5%	4.5%	0.7%	2.0%	6.1%	0.0%	4.6%	5.0%
Spanish	6.6%	5.3%	9.1%	9.0%	8.1%	5.6%	5.7%	6.2%	7.6%
Polish	6.2%	2.2%	4.5%	16.0%	15.6%	3.7%	5.7%	6.2%	4.6%
Tagalog (Filipino)	5.5%	7.5%	4.5%	3.4%	3.0%	6.8%	0.0%	0.0%	4.4%
Italian	4.7%	1.7%	9.1%	9.0%	8.1%	3.7%	5.7%	13.8%	6.2%
Arabic	4.7%	5.5%	0.0%	4.1%	3.2%	5.9%	5.7%	1.5%	3.9%
Chinese (not otherwise stated)	3.9%	3.2%	0.0%	3.0%	5.0%	2.5%	2.9%	7.7%	5.7%
Cantonese	3.3%	3.4%	4.5%	2.2%	2.2%	3.6%	0.0%	3.1%	4.2%
Other languages	40.0%	34.8%	59.1%	47.8%	42.6%	40.1%	65.7%	50.8%	42.4%

Source: Statistics Canada; 2011 Census.

Table 2.9**Knowledge of Official Languages in Durham Region, 2006 and 2011**

	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Total Population 2006	557,330	89,835	11,755	77,375	140,240	87,365	21,230	19,075	110,455
English	92.1%	91.8%	95.4%	92.5%	92.6%	92.1%	93.3%	91.8%	91.0%
French	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%
English and French	7.3%	7.3%	4.6%	7.4%	6.8%	7.1%	6.5%	8.0%	8.2%
Neither English or French	0.5%	0.8%	0.1%	0.1%	0.5%	0.6%	0.1%	0.2%	0.6%

Source: Statistics Canada; 2006 Census.

	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Total Population 2011	604,125	109,300	11,100	84,195	148,235	88,255	21,510	20,500	121,030
English	92.5%	91.9%	95.6%	92.7%	93.0%	92.4%	93.7%	92.6%	91.7%
French	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
English and French	6.9%	7.0%	4.3%	7.0%	6.4%	6.8%	6.2%	7.2%	7.7%
Neither English or French	0.6%	1.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.5%	0.8%	0.1%	0.2%	0.6%

Source: Statistics Canada; 2011 Census.

Table 2.10**First Official Language Spoken in Durham Region, 2006 and 2011**

	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Total Population 2006	557,330	89,835	11,760	77,375	140,240	87,360	21,230	19,075	110,455
English	97.5%	97.3%	99.4%	98.0%	97.2%	97.6%	98.7%	99.1%	97.1%
French	1.8%	1.6%	0.4%	1.8%	2.2%	1.4%	1.2%	0.6%	2.0%
English and French	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%
Neither English or French	0.5%	0.8%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.6%	0.1%	0.2%	0.6%

Source: Statistics Canada; 2006 Census.

	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Total Population 2011	604,125	109,300	11,100	84,200	148,230	88,255	21,510	20,500	121,030
English	97.6%	97.0%	99.4%	98.0%	97.3%	97.6%	98.9%	99.0%	97.4%
French	1.6%	1.5%	0.5%	1.7%	2.0%	1.3%	1.0%	0.8%	1.7%
English and French	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%
Neither English or French	0.6%	1.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%	0.8%	0.1%	0.1%	0.6%

Source: Statistics Canada; 2011 Census.

Table 2.11

Population by Religion in the GTA, 2001 and 2011

	GTA	Durham	York	Toronto	Peel	Halton
2001 Population by Religion	4,965,820	497,365	714,835	2,414,585	972,725	366,310
Affiliated with a religious group	83.0%	82.2%	82.5%	81.2%	88.2%	83.8%
Catholic	34.2%	30.6%	35.7%	31.9%	40.3%	35.0%
Protestant	29.2%	46.4%	26.3%	25.0%	27.6%	43.6%
Orthodox	3.3%	1.7%	3.2%	4.5%	2.1%	1.4%
Jewish	3.3%	0.3%	7.9%	4.3%	0.3%	0.5%
Eastern non-Christian	12.9%	3.2%	9.4%	15.4%	17.9%	3.1%
All other religions	19.6%	5.2%	20.5%	24.3%	20.3%	5.1%
No religious affiliation	17.0%	17.8%	17.5%	18.8%	11.8%	16.2%

Source: Statistics Canada; 2001 Census.

	GTA	Durham	York	Toronto	Peel	Halton
2011 Population by Religion	5,986,315	601,610	1,024,225	2,576,025	1,289,015	495,440
Affiliated with a religious group	78.5%	74.7%	77.1%	75.8%	87.0%	77.4%
Buddhist	2.1%	0.4%	2.9%	2.7%	1.7%	0.6%
Christian	57.6%	68.2%	55.5%	54.1%	56.9%	69.4%
Anglican	4.5%	7.6%	3.6%	3.9%	3.5%	8.2%
Baptist	1.5%	2.3%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.7%
Catholic	30.3%	28.9%	31.1%	28.2%	32.9%	35.0%
Christian Orthodox	3.6%	2.0%	4.5%	4.3%	2.4%	2.5%
Lutheran	0.6%	0.8%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	1.0%
Pentecostal	1.8%	2.8%	1.1%	1.6%	2.7%	1.2%
Presbyterian	1.8%	2.6%	1.7%	1.5%	1.5%	3.4%
United Church	4.3%	10.7%	3.7%	3.0%	3.1%	8.2%
Other Christian	9.1%	10.4%	7.8%	9.7%	8.8%	8.2%
Hindu	5.5%	2.1%	4.9%	5.6%	8.8%	1.7%
Jewish	2.8%	0.3%	6.2%	3.8%	0.2%	0.4%
Muslim	7.2%	3.1%	6.1%	8.2%	9.4%	3.8%
Sikh	2.7%	0.3%	1.0%	0.8%	9.5%	1.2%
Traditional (Aboriginal) Spirituality	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other religions	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%
No religious affiliation	21.5%	25.3%	22.9%	24.2%	13.0%	22.6%

Source: Statistics Canada; 2011 National Household Survey.

Table 2.12**Marital Status in Durham Region, 2006 and 2011**

Legal Marital Status 2006	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Population 15 Years and Over	446,125	69,815	9,795	60,530	116,110	70,450	17,755	15,330	86,290
Never legally married (single)	30.7%	31.6%	27.4%	28.2%	33.1%	32.1%	26.7%	27.1%	29.4%
Legally married (and not separated)	53.3%	54.9%	53.9%	56.8%	46.4%	53.6%	57.5%	58.2%	56.7%
Separated, but still legally married	3.8%	3.4%	3.8%	3.7%	4.9%	3.3%	3.1%	3.1%	3.3%
Divorced	7.0%	6.1%	7.5%	6.5%	9.1%	6.4%	6.9%	6.1%	6.1%
Widowed	5.1%	4.0%	7.4%	4.7%	6.5%	4.6%	5.8%	5.5%	4.5%

Common Law Status 2006	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Population 15 Years and Over	446,130	69,815	9,795	60,530	116,110	70,450	17,750	15,335	86,290
Not in a common-law relationship	92.5%	93.5%	90.7%	91.6%	90.5%	94.3%	92.2%	93.3%	93.5%
In a common-law relationship	7.5%	6.5%	9.3%	8.4%	9.5%	5.6%	7.8%	6.7%	6.5%

Source: Statistics Canada; 2006 Census.

Legal Marital Status 2011	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Population 15 Years and Over	495,095	86,960	9,490	68,395	124,695	73,510	18,290	17,080	96,675
Married or living with a common-law partner	58.9%	59.2%	62.3%	62.7%	54.4%	57.4%	63.8%	63.2%	61.1%
Married (and not separated)	51.1%	53.0%	51.8%	53.8%	44.2%	51.6%	55.1%	55.6%	54.3%
Living common law	7.9%	6.2%	10.4%	8.9%	10.2%	5.8%	8.6%	7.5%	6.8%
Not married and not living with a common-law partner	41.1%	40.8%	37.7%	37.3%	45.6%	42.6%	36.2%	36.9%	38.9%
Single (never legally married)	27.5%	29.4%	21.8%	24.9%	28.3%	29.9%	22.8%	24.2%	26.7%
Separated	3.2%	2.9%	3.2%	3.1%	4.0%	2.7%	2.8%	2.5%	3.0%
Divorced	5.4%	4.7%	5.4%	4.7%	7.1%	5.1%	4.8%	4.7%	4.9%
Widowed	5.0%	3.8%	7.3%	4.5%	6.2%	5.0%	5.8%	5.4%	4.4%

Source: Statistics Canada; 2011 Census.

Table 2.13**Marital Status in Ontario, GTA and Durham Region, 2006 and 2011**

	2,006			2,011		
Legal Marital Status 2006	Ontario	GTA	Durham	Ontario	GTA	Durham
Population 15 Years and Over	9,949,480	4,520,375	446,125	10,671,050	4,994,785	495,095
Never legally married (single)	31.6%	32.9%	30.7%	28.0%	30.2%	27.5%
Legally married (and not separated)	51.9%	52.4%	53.3%	50.3%	50.9%	51.1%
Separated, but still legally married	3.5%	3.2%	3.8%	3.0%	2.8%	3.2%
Divorced	6.8%	6.2%	7.0%	5.6%	2.8%	5.4%
Widowed	6.1%	5.4%	5.1%	5.8%	5.1%	5.0%

Common Law Status 2006	Ontario	GTA	Durham	Ontario	GTA	Durham
Population 15 Years and Over	9,949,485	4,520,380	446,130	10,671,050	4,994,785	70,450
Not in a common-law relationship	93.0%	94.7%	92.5%	92.6%	94.4%	92.1%
In a common-law relationship	7.0%	5.3%	7.5%	7.4%	5.6%	7.9%

Source: Statistics Canada; 2006 and 2011 Census.

Table 2.14
Census Families in Durham Region, 2006

2006 Total Census Families	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
	160,410	25,280	3,530	22,595	40,635	24,890	6,530	5,605	31,345
Couple Families	84.0%	84.0%	86.8%	86.8%	79.4%	83.2%	87.7%	88.0%	86.5%
Lone-parent Families	16.0%	16.0%	13.3%	13.2%	20.6%	16.8%	12.3%	12.0%	13.5%
Average Persons per Census Family	3.1	3.2	3	3.1	2.9	3.2	2.85	3.1	3.2
Couple Families	134,685	21,245	3,065	19,620	32,265	20,720	5,730	4,935	27,110
Married couples	87.3%	89.1%	84.8%	87.0%	82.6%	90.1%	87.5%	89.7%	89.5%
Without children at home	30.2%	24.6%	42.3%	31.9%	34.5%	26.8%	40.3%	35.0%	26.4%
With children at home	57.2%	64.6%	42.6%	55.1%	48.1%	63.3%	47.2%	54.7%	63.0%
One child	18.4%	19.2%	12.1%	16.5%	18.2%	19.6%	16.5%	16.2%	20.2%
Two children	27.0%	31.5%	20.4%	27.0%	21.3%	30.4%	21.0%	25.3%	30.2%
Three or more children	11.7%	14.0%	10.1%	11.6%	8.7%	13.3%	9.7%	13.1%	12.7%
Common-law couples	12.7%	10.8%	15.2%	13.0%	17.4%	9.9%	12.1%	10.2%	10.5%
Without children at home	6.8%	5.6%	7.3%	7.1%	9.6%	5.0%	6.6%	6.1%	5.9%
With children at home	5.8%	5.2%	7.8%	5.9%	7.8%	4.9%	5.4%	4.3%	4.7%
One child	2.6%	2.0%	3.9%	2.5%	3.8%	2.3%	2.6%	1.8%	2.0%
Two children	2.2%	2.1%	2.6%	2.3%	2.8%	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	1.9%
Three or more children	1.0%	1.2%	1.3%	1.0%	1.3%	0.8%	1.4%	0.5%	0.8%
Lone-parent Families	25,720	4,035	470	2,975	8,370	4,170	800	670	4,235
Female parent	80.4%	83.0%	79.8%	79.0%	81.2%	80.0%	71.9%	78.4%	79.7%
One child	45.2%	45.0%	34.0%	41.0%	48.0%	46.0%	39.4%	42.5%	44.6%
Two children	26.0%	27.3%	33.0%	28.1%	25.1%	24.6%	26.9%	26.9%	25.4%
Three or more children	9.2%	10.7%	11.7%	9.9%	8.0%	9.4%	6.3%	9.7%	9.6%
Male parent	19.6%	17.1%	19.1%	21.2%	18.8%	20.0%	26.9%	21.6%	20.3%
One child	12.7%	11.2%	10.6%	11.4%	12.9%	14.3%	17.5%	12.7%	12.8%
Two children	5.4%	4.6%	3.2%	7.4%	5.0%	4.2%	7.5%	7.5%	6.4%
Three or more children	1.4%	1.4%	4.3%	2.4%	0.9%	1.4%	2.5%	1.5%	1.3%
Children at Home	202,945	35,620	3,875	28,205	45,715	33,975	6,950	6,845	41,765
Under 6 years of age	19.3%	19.7%	18.5%	20.0%	19.5%	16.3%	16.1%	17.2%	21.6%
6-14 years	37.0%	37.2%	37.5%	41.0%	35.7%	34.3%	36.5%	38.9%	37.3%
15-17 years	13.2%	12.7%	13.5%	13.8%	12.7%	13.3%	15.3%	14.0%	13.2%
18-24 years	20.7%	20.8%	21.2%	18.1%	20.4%	23.1%	23.6%	21.6%	20.1%
25 years and over	9.8%	9.6%	9.0%	7.0%	11.6%	13.0%	8.6%	8.1%	7.7%
Average Number of Children at Home	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.15	1.2	1.3

Source: Statistics Canada; 2006 Census.

Table 2.15
Census Families in Durham Region, 2011

2011 Total Census Families	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
	174,635	30,955	3,370	24,865	42,925	25,420	6,575	6,065	34,455
Couple Families	82.3%	81.7%	86.8%	85.4%	78.0%	81.6%	87.5%	88.0%	84.3%
Lone-parent Families	17.7%	18.3%	13.4%	14.7%	22.0%	18.4%	12.5%	12.0%	15.7%
Average Persons per Census Family	3.1	3.2	3	3.1	2.9	3.2	2.85	3.1	3.2
Couple Families	143,800	25,295	2,925	21,225	33,465	20,750	5,750	5,335	29,055
Married couples	86.5%	89.4%	83.1%	85.6%	81.0%	89.7%	86.3%	88.0%	88.7%
Without children at home	31.8%	26.3%	43.4%	33.2%	36.4%	29.8%	41.4%	37.0%	27.9%
With children at home	54.7%	63.1%	39.7%	52.5%	44.5%	60.0%	45.0%	51.0%	60.9%
One child	18.8%	21.0%	14.2%	17.4%	17.8%	20.2%	16.8%	15.7%	19.3%
Two children	25.4%	29.0%	16.8%	25.4%	19.0%	28.4%	20.3%	23.8%	29.7%
Three or more children	10.5%	13.1%	8.5%	9.6%	7.7%	11.4%	7.7%	11.3%	11.9%
Common-law couples	13.5%	10.6%	16.9%	14.3%	19.0%	10.3%	13.7%	12.0%	11.3%
Without children at home	7.1%	4.9%	8.4%	7.6%	10.4%	5.3%	7.6%	7.0%	6.0%
With children at home	6.4%	5.7%	8.7%	6.8%	8.6%	5.0%	6.1%	5.0%	5.2%
One child	3.0%	2.6%	3.9%	3.1%	4.2%	2.4%	3.0%	2.3%	2.5%
Two children	2.3%	2.2%	3.1%	2.6%	3.0%	1.9%	2.1%	1.6%	1.8%
Three or more children	1.1%	0.9%	1.5%	1.1%	1.4%	0.8%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%
Lone-parent Families	30,830	5,660	450	3,645	9,460	4,670	825	725	5,400
Female parent	79.5%	82.1%	74.4%	76.1%	80.0%	80.9%	72.1%	75.2%	79.4%
One child	43.9%	43.8%	41.1%	39.5%	46.9%	43.4%	41.2%	42.8%	42.5%
Two children	25.6%	26.3%	22.2%	27.3%	23.4%	27.6%	23.0%	22.8%	26.9%
Three or more children	10.1%	12.0%	11.1%	9.3%	9.6%	9.7%	8.5%	9.7%	10.0%
Male parent	20.5%	17.8%	24.4%	23.9%	20.1%	19.2%	27.3%	25.5%	20.7%
One child	13.0%	11.0%	17.8%	15.1%	13.8%	11.3%	15.2%	14.5%	12.7%
Two children	5.8%	5.0%	5.6%	7.0%	5.1%	6.2%	9.1%	9.0%	6.1%
Three or more children	1.6%	1.8%	2.2%	1.9%	1.2%	1.6%	3.0%	2.8%	1.9%
Children at Home	214,200	42,700	3,385	29,445	46,620	33,000	6,680	7,010	45,365
Under 6 years of age	19.4%	20.3%	19.6%	19.8%	21.1%	15.0%	16.2%	15.8%	20.8%
6-14 years	33.0%	32.4%	34.3%	34.9%	31.9%	30.7%	33.9%	34.3%	34.8%
15-17 years	12.9%	12.5%	13.3%	14.0%	12.2%	12.9%	13.2%	14.8%	12.6%
18-24 years	23.0%	22.8%	22.6%	22.8%	21.8%	25.7%	26.0%	24.6%	22.1%
25 years and over	11.7%	12.0%	10.2%	8.5%	12.9%	15.7%	10.8%	10.3%	9.7%
Average Number of Children at Home	1.2	1.4	1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.3

Source: Statistics Canada; 2011 Census.

Table 2.16

Census Families in Ontario and the GTA, 2011

2011 Total Census Families	Ontario	GTA	Durham	York	Toronto	Peel	Halton
	3,612,205	1,665,200	174,635	294,280	690,340	361,975	143,970
Couple Families	83.3%	82.3%	82.3%	86.8%	78.7%	83.5%	86.9%
Lone-parent Families	16.7%	17.7%	17.7%	13.2%	21.3%	16.5%	13.1%
Average Persons per Census Family	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.1
Couple Families	3,007,560	1,369,915	143,800	255,475	543,350	302,205	125,085
Married couples	86.9%	89.8%	86.5%	93.8%	87.1%	92.5%	90.1%
With children at home	50.6%	58.7%	54.7%	65.3%	53.6%	64.9%	57.2%
Common-law couples	13.1%	10.2%	13.5%	6.2%	12.9%	7.5%	9.9%
With children at home	5.3%	3.9%	6.4%	2.9%	3.8%	3.6%	3.9%
Lone-parent Families	604,645	295,275	30,830	38,805	146,985	59,770	18,885
Female parent	80.5%	82.3%	79.5%	80.4%	84.0%	81.7%	79.2%
Male parent	19.5%	17.7%	20.5%	19.6%	16.0%	18.3%	20.8%
Children at Home	4,083,925	2,060,045	214,200	385,690	792,760	494,150	173,245
Under 6 years of age	20.6%	20.0%	19.4%	18.4%	20.9%	19.4%	22.2%
6 to 17	44.6%	42.5%	45.9%	42.9%	40.0%	43.5%	46.4%
18 and over	34.9%	37.5%	34.7%	38.8%	39.1%	37.1%	31.4%
Average Number of Children at Home	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.2

Source: Statistics Canada; 2011 Census.

Table 2.17

Aging Population in Durham Region, 2006 and 2011

Total Population 2006	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
	561,258	90,167	11,979	77,820	141,590	87,838	21,439	19,169	111,184
Population Aged 65+	57,045	6,800	1,790	7,775	18,090	7,875	2,920	2,500	9,295
Share of Population Aged 65+	10.2%	7.5%	14.9%	10.0%	12.8%	9.0%	13.6%	13.0%	8.4%
Persons Aged 65+ Not in a <i>Census Family</i>	3.3%	2.6%	5.1%	2.7%	4.4%	2.9%	3.8%	4.1%	2.9%
Living with relatives	0.8%	1.0%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	1.1%	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%
Living with non-relatives only	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
Living alone	2.4%	1.4%	4.3%	2.1%	3.6%	1.7%	2.7%	2.9%	2.0%
Persons Aged 65+ in a <i>Census Family</i>	6.8%	5.0%	9.8%	7.2%	8.3%	6.1%	9.9%	9.0%	5.5%
Total Population 2011	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
	601,605	109,220	11,075	83,720	147,675	87,915	21,285	20,420	120,290
Population Aged 65+	68,575	9,185	1,865	9,655	20,555	9,730	3,440	3,000	11,155
Share of Population Aged 65+	11.4%	8.4%	16.8%	11.5%	13.9%	11.1%	16.2%	14.7%	9.3%
Persons Aged 65+ Not in a <i>Census Family</i>	2.7%	1.5%	4.2%	2.5%	4.1%	2.2%	4.3%	3.6%	2.1%
Living with relatives	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Living with non-relatives only	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%
Living alone	2.5%	1.3%	4.0%	2.3%	3.8%	1.9%	3.8%	3.0%	1.9%
Persons Aged 65+ in a <i>Census Family</i>	8.7%	6.9%	12.6%	9.0%	9.8%	8.9%	11.8%	11.1%	7.2%

Source: Statistics Canada; 2006 and 2011 Census.

Note: *Census family* refers to a legally married couple, a couple living in common-law or a lone parent of any marital status, with at least one child living in the same dwelling. "Children" in a census family include grandchildren living with their grandparent(s) but with no parents present.

Table 2.18

Aging Population in Ontario and the GTA, 2006 and 2011

Total Population 2006	Ontario	GTA	Durham	York	Toronto	Peel	Halton
	12,160,282	5,555,912	561,258	892,712	2,503,281	1,159,405	439,256
Population Aged 65+	1,536,475	628,285	57,045	87,620	333,730	99,030	50,860
Share of Population Aged 65+	12.6%	11.3%	10.2%	9.8%	13.3%	8.5%	11.6%
Persons Aged 65+ Not in a <i>Census Family</i>	4.2%	3.8%	3.3%	2.8%	4.9%	2.6%	3.5%
Living with relatives	0.8%	1.0%	0.8%	1.2%	1.0%	1.2%	0.7%
Living with non-relatives only	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%
Living alone	3.3%	2.6%	2.4%	1.5%	3.6%	1.3%	2.7%
Persons Aged 65+ in a <i>Census Family</i>	8.4%	7.5%	6.8%	7.0%	8.5%	5.9%	8.1%
Total Population by Age Group 2011	Ontario	GTA	Durham	York	Toronto	Peel	Halton
	12,651,795	5,986,300	601,605	1,024,225	2,576,025	1,288,990	495,455
Population Aged 65+	1,752,440	729,245	68,575	114,870	354,110	129,385	62,305
Share of Population Aged 65+	13.9%	12.2%	11.4%	11.2%	13.7%	10.0%	12.6%
Persons Aged 65+ Not in a <i>Census Family</i>	3.7%	2.9%	2.7%	1.7%	4.1%	1.7%	3.0%
Living with relatives	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%
Living with non-relatives only	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
Living alone	3.4%	2.7%	2.5%	1.5%	3.7%	1.5%	2.8%
Persons Aged 65+ in a <i>Census Family</i>	10.2%	9.3%	8.7%	9.5%	9.7%	8.4%	9.6%

Source: Statistics Canada; 2006 and 2011 Census.

Note: *Census family* refers to a legally married couple, a couple living in common-law or a lone parent of any marital status, with at least one child living in the same dwelling. "Children" in a census family include grandchildren living with their grandparent(s) but with no parents present.

Table 3.1

Private Households in Durham Region, 1976 to 2011

Municipality	Private Households								% Increase in Households							
	1976	1981	1986	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	76-81	81-86	86-91	91-96	96-01	01-06	06-11	76-11
Ajax	5,980	7,995	11,770	18,085	20,365	23,180	28,615	35,040	33.7%	47.2%	53.7%	12.6%	13.8%	23.4%	22.5%	486.0%
Brock	2,815	3,120	3,440	3,920	4,165	4,400	4,425	4,335	10.8%	10.3%	14.0%	6.3%	5.6%	0.6%	-2.0%	54.0%
Clarington	9,115	9,885	10,895	16,380	20,080	23,205	26,850	29,880	8.4%	10.2%	50.3%	22.6%	15.6%	15.7%	11.3%	227.8%
Oshawa	33,255	39,205	42,515	46,950	49,635	52,355	54,920	58,795	17.9%	8.4%	10.4%	5.7%	5.5%	4.9%	7.1%	76.8%
Pickering	7,590	10,915	14,560	20,520	24,030	26,945	28,220	29,330	43.8%	33.4%	40.9%	17.1%	12.1%	4.7%	3.9%	286.4%
Scugog	3,540	4,325	4,990	5,965	6,445	7,070	7,740	8,000	22.2%	15.4%	19.5%	8.0%	9.7%	9.5%	3.4%	126.0%
Uxbridge	3,175	3,505	3,875	4,730	5,380	5,900	6,655	7,345	10.4%	10.6%	22.1%	13.7%	9.7%	12.8%	10.4%	131.3%
Whitby	8,195	11,700	14,600	19,580	23,995	28,645	37,245	41,020	42.8%	24.8%	34.1%	22.5%	19.4%	30.0%	10.1%	400.5%
Durham	73,685	90,650	106,650	136,135	154,100	171,725	194,670	213,745	23.0%	17.7%	27.6%	13.2%	11.4%	13.4%	9.8%	190.1%

Source: Statistics Canada Census, 1976 to 2011.

Table 3.2

Share of Private Households in Durham Region, 1976 to 2011

Municipality	Private Households								% Increase in Households							
	1976	1981	1986	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	76-81	81-86	86-91	91-96	96-01	01-06	06-11	76-11
Ajax	8.1%	8.8%	11.0%	13.3%	13.2%	13.5%	14.7%	16.4%	0.7%	2.2%	2.2%	-0.1%	0.3%	1.2%	1.7%	8.3%
Brock	3.8%	3.4%	3.2%	2.9%	2.7%	2.6%	2.3%	2.0%	-0.4%	-0.2%	-0.3%	-0.2%	-0.1%	-0.3%	-0.2%	-1.8%
Clarington	12.4%	10.9%	10.2%	12.0%	13.0%	13.5%	13.8%	14.0%	-1.5%	-0.7%	1.8%	1.0%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	1.6%
Oshawa	45.1%	43.2%	39.9%	34.5%	32.2%	30.5%	28.2%	27.5%	-1.9%	-3.4%	-5.4%	-2.3%	-1.7%	-2.3%	-0.7%	-17.6%
Pickering	10.3%	12.0%	13.7%	15.1%	15.6%	15.7%	14.5%	13.7%	1.7%	1.6%	1.4%	0.5%	0.1%	-1.2%	-0.8%	3.4%
Scugog	4.8%	4.8%	4.7%	4.4%	4.2%	4.1%	4.0%	3.7%	0.0%	-0.1%	-0.3%	-0.2%	-0.1%	-0.1%	-0.2%	-1.1%
Uxbridge	4.3%	3.9%	3.6%	3.5%	3.5%	3.4%	3.4%	3.4%	-0.4%	-0.2%	-0.2%	0.0%	-0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	-0.9%
Whitby	11.1%	12.9%	13.7%	14.4%	15.6%	16.7%	19.1%	19.2%	1.8%	0.8%	0.7%	1.2%	1.1%	2.5%	0.1%	8.1%

Source: Statistics Canada Census, 1976 to 2011.

Table 3.3

Private Households in Ontario and the GTA, 1976 to 2011

Municipality	Private Households								% Increase in Households							
	1976	1981	1986	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	76-81	81-86	86-91	91-96	96-01	01-06	06-11	76-11
Durham	73,685	90,635	106,655	136,565	154,100	171,725	194,670	213,745	23.0%	17.7%	28.0%	12.8%	11.4%	13.4%	9.8%	190.1%
York	58,846	76,735	105,175	150,480	177,575	223,185	275,680	323,545	30.4%	37.1%	43.1%	18.0%	25.7%	23.5%	17.4%	449.8%
Toronto	712,970	776,380	816,440	864,555	903,580	943,080	979,440	1,047,875	8.9%	5.2%	5.9%	4.5%	4.4%	3.9%	7.0%	47.0%
Peel	109,600	150,770	185,865	229,670	265,935	308,845	359,065	402,940	37.6%	23.3%	23.6%	15.8%	16.1%	16.3%	12.2%	267.6%
Halton	68,060	81,575	89,830	106,420	118,155	133,665	157,085	179,015	19.9%	10.1%	18.5%	11.0%	13.1%	17.5%	14.0%	163.0%
GTA	1,023,161	1,176,095	1,303,965	1,487,690	1,619,345	1,780,500	1,965,940	2,167,120	14.9%	10.9%	14.1%	8.8%	10.0%	10.4%	10.2%	111.8%
Ontario	2,634,625	2,969,785	3,221,730	3,638,365	3,924,515	4,219,410	4,555,025	4,887,508	12.7%	8.5%	12.9%	7.9%	7.5%	8.0%	7.3%	85.5%

Source: Statistics Canada Census, 1976 to 2011.

Table 3.4

Share of Private Households in Ontario and the GTA, 1976 to 2011

Municipality	Share of Ontario								Share of GTA							
	1976	1981	1986	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	1976	1981	1986	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011
Durham	2.8%	3.1%	3.3%	3.8%	3.9%	4.1%	4.3%	4.4%	7.2%	7.7%	8.2%	9.2%	9.5%	9.6%	9.9%	9.9%
York	2.2%	2.6%	3.3%	4.1%	4.5%	5.3%	6.1%	6.6%	5.8%	6.5%	8.1%	10.1%	11.0%	12.5%	14.0%	14.9%
Toronto	27.1%	26.1%	25.3%	23.8%	23.0%	22.4%	21.5%	21.4%	69.7%	66.0%	62.6%	58.1%	55.8%	53.0%	49.8%	48.4%
Peel	4.2%	5.1%	5.8%	6.3%	6.8%	7.3%	7.9%	8.2%	10.7%	12.8%	14.3%	15.4%	16.4%	17.3%	18.3%	18.6%
Halton	2.6%	2.7%	2.8%	2.9%	3.0%	3.2%	3.4%	3.7%	6.7%	6.9%	6.9%	7.2%	7.3%	7.5%	8.0%	8.3%
GTA	38.8%	39.6%	40.5%	40.9%	41.3%	42.2%	43.2%	44.3%								

Source: Statistics Canada Census, 1976 to 2011.

Table 3.5**Private Households by Household Size in Durham Region, 2011**

Total Private Households	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
	213,745	35,035	4,335	29,880	58,800	29,330	8,000	7,345	41,020
One person	40,030	5,055	970	5,130	14,845	4,510	1,460	1,285	6,775
Two persons	65,370	8,815	1,650	9,690	19,885	8,240	3,005	2,545	11,540
Three persons	40,000	7,125	655	5,500	10,410	5,845	1,390	1,210	7,865
Four persons	43,115	8,305	645	6,350	8,710	6,615	1,420	1,460	9,615
Five persons	17,040	3,660	300	2,300	3,365	2,680	510	570	3,655
Six or more persons	8,190	2,075	115	915	1,585	1,440	220	270	1,575
Population in Private Households	601,605	109,220	11,075	83,725	147,675	87,920	21,290	20,415	120,290
Average number of PPH*	2.81	3.12	2.55	2.80	2.51	3.00	2.66	2.78	2.93

Source: Statistics Canada Census, 2011.

* PPH refers to Persons Per Household.

Table 3.6**Private Households by Type in Durham Region, 2011**

Total Private Households	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
	213,745	35,035	4,335	29,880	58,795	29,330	8,000	7,345	41,020
One-family households	75.5%	78.6%	73.4%	78.3%	68.2%	78.2%	77.4%	78.6%	78.7%
Multiple-family households	3.0%	4.8%	2.2%	2.4%	2.4%	4.1%	2.3%	1.9%	2.6%
Non-family households	21.5%	16.7%	24.6%	19.2%	29.4%	17.7%	20.2%	19.4%	18.7%

Source: Statistics Canada Census, 2011.

Table 3.7**Private Households by Household Size in Ontario and the GTA, 2011**

Total Private Households	Ontario	GTA	Durham	York	Toronto	Peel	Halton
	4,887,505	2,167,125	213,745	323,545	1,047,880	402,940	179,015
One person	1,230,975	510,650	40,030	42,440	331,180	61,915	35,085
Two persons	1,584,415	607,755	65,370	81,780	307,845	97,090	55,670
Three persons	803,030	383,330	40,000	66,035	168,750	77,200	31,345
Four persons	783,925	394,545	43,115	79,830	142,760	91,165	37,675
Five persons	310,860	165,800	17,040	33,445	59,005	42,700	13,610
Six or more persons	174,305	105,035	8,190	20,010	38,345	32,875	5,615
Population in Private Households	12,655,135	5,986,350	601,605	1,024,265	2,576,025	1,289,015	495,440
Average number of PPH*	2.59	2.76	2.81	3.17	2.46	3.20	2.77

Source: Statistics Canada Census, 2011.

* PPH refers to Persons Per Household.

Table 3.8**Private Households by Type in Ontario and the GTA, 2011**

Total Private Households	Ontario	GTA	Durham	York	Toronto	Peel	Halton
	4,887,510	2,167,115	213,745	323,540	1,047,875	402,940	179,015
One-family households	68.5%	68.4%	75.5%	79.6%	59.7%	75.1%	75.9%
Multiple-family households	2.6%	4.0%	3.0%	5.5%	3.0%	7.0%	2.2%
Non-family households	28.9%	27.5%	21.5%	14.9%	37.3%	18.0%	21.9%

Source: Statistics Canada Census, 2011.

Table 3.9**Person Per Household in Durham Region, 1976 to 2011**

Municipality	1976	1981	1986	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011
Durham	3.36	3.13	3.06	3.00	2.98	2.95	2.88	2.81
York	3.47	3.28	3.33	3.36	3.34	3.27	3.24	3.17
Toronto	2.98	2.75	2.69	2.63	2.64	2.63	2.56	2.46
Peel	3.43	3.25	3.19	3.19	3.21	3.20	3.23	3.20
Halton	3.36	3.11	3.02	2.94	2.88	2.81	2.80	2.77
GTA	3.11	2.91	2.86	2.85	2.86	2.85	2.83	2.76
Ontario	3.14	2.90	2.83	2.77	2.74	2.70	2.67	2.59

Source: Statistics Canada Census, 1976 to 2011.

Table 3.10**Urban/Rural Households in Durham Region, 2011**

Municipality	Private Households		
	Total	Urban	Rural
Ajax	35,593	99.1%	0.9%
Brock	4,971	48.5%	51.5%
Clarington	30,797	80.0%	20.0%
Oshawa	61,306	99.2%	0.8%
Pickering	29,875	95.5%	4.5%
Scugog	8,491	41.4%	58.6%
Uxbridge	7,634	47.1%	52.9%
Whitby	41,884	95.7%	4.3%
Durham	220,551	90.1%	9.9%

Source: Statistics Canada Census, 2011. District Block Population.
2011 Urban/Rural based on Regional Official Plan (2008).

Table 3.11

Household Estimates and Forecasts in Durham Region from 2011 to 2031

	Durham
2011	213,745
2014	222,015
2016	228,590
2021	289,480
2026	324,920
2031	356,610

Source: Statistics Canada, Census (2011). Durham Region Planning Division, Monitoring Growth Trends (2014, 2016), Durham Regional Official Plan Amendment No. 128 (2021, 2026, 2031)

Notes: Totals may not add precisely due to rounding. Population includes undercount.

Table 3.12**Household Estimates and Forecasts in Durham Region by Municipality from 2011 to 2031**

	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
2011	35,040	4,335	29,880	58,795	29,330	8,000	7,345	41,020
2014	36,835	4,365	31,725	60,435	30,505	8,040	7,470	42,640
2016	38,340	4,420	33,490	61,700	31,390	8,110	7,560	43,580
2021	42,885	5,330	39,170	70,415	58,245	9,255	8,940	55,240
2026	44,610	5,700	46,585	75,655	68,110	9,825	9,850	64,570
2031	45,835	6,515	52,120	82,590	77,125	10,460	10,650	71,310

Source: Statistics Canada, Census (2011). Durham Region Planning Division, Monitoring Growth Trends (2014, 2016), Durham Regional Official Plan Amendment No. 128 (2021, 2026, 2031)

Notes: Totals may not add precisely due to rounding. Population includes undercount.

Table 3.13**Period of Construction for Occupied Private Dwellings in Durham Region, 2011**

	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Total Occupied Private Dwellings, 2011	213,745	35,040	4,335	29,880	58,795	29,330	7,960	7,345	41,020
1960 or before	34,645	2,630	1,670	4,695	15,735	2,435	2,045	1,700	3,725
1961 to 1980	54,230	6,115	1,210	5,015	22,350	8,170	2,375	1,660	7,330
1981 to 1990	45,080	9,165	885	5,930	8,145	9,865	1,525	1,170	8,405
1991 to 2000	34,950	5,330	345	7,045	5,280	6,320	935	1,180	8,515
2001 to 2005	25,805	5,810	155	3,890	3,720	1,840	780	885	8,720
2006 to 2011	19,035	5,995	70	3,305	3,560	705	305	745	4,330

Source: Statistics Canada National Household Survey, 2011.

Table 3.14**Structural Type of Dwellings in Durham Region, 2006**

	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Total Occupied Private Dwellings	194,670	28,615	4,420	26,850	54,920	28,220	7,735	6,655	37,245
Single-detached house	131,560	19,655	3,805	21,440	29,610	18,105	7,015	5,555	26,370
Semi-detached house	11,385	1,385	40	925	5,245	2,230	135	110	1,310
Row house	18,125	3,355	160	2,010	4,765	3,415	105	280	4,055
Apartment, duplex	6,535	900	25	630	2,785	1,355	30	85	730
Apartment, building five or more storeys	13,350	1,995	-	270	6,575	2,145	10	10	2,355
Apartment, building fewer than five storeys	13,240	1,315	355	1,450	5,815	965	420	590	2,340
Other single-attached house	300	-	40	65	120	10	25	20	15
Movable dwelling	170	-	-	55	-	-	10	10	75

Source: Statistics Canada Census, 2006.

Table 3.15**Structural Type of Dwellings in Durham Region, 2011**

	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Total Occupied Private Dwellings	213,750	35,035	4,335	29,880	58,800	29,330	7,995	7,345	41,025
Single-detached house	144,510	23,100	3,765	23,765	32,850	18,490	7,160	6,075	29,305
Semi-detached house	12,050	2,000	35	935	5,255	2,260	160	95	1,305
Row house	21,710	5,075	130	2,355	5,220	3,625	80	360	4,855
Apartment, duplex	7,770	1,270	75	730	2,970	1,755	120	125	725
Apartment, building five or more storeys	14,140	2,145	-	250	6,660	2,285	40	85	2,675
Apartment, building fewer than five storeys	13,345	1,435	335	1,795	5,725	905	420	600	2,125
Other single-attached house	225	10	5	35	120	10	15	5	25
Movable dwelling	150	-	-	75	5	5	5	5	50

Source: Statistics Canada Census, 2011.

Table 3.16**Tenure and Average Payments for Shelter in Durham Region, 2006 and 2011**

	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Occupied Private Dwellings, 2006	194,670	28,615	4,425	26,850	54,920	28,220	7,705	6,655	37,240
Owned	159,880	25,005	3,705	23,845	38,390	25,135	6,755	5,735	31,285
Rented	34,785	3,610	725	3,005	16,530	3,085	950	925	5,955
Occupied Private Dwellings, 2011	213,745	35,040	4,335	29,880	58,795	29,330	7,960	7,345	41,020
Owned	176,685	30,460	3,635	26,775	41,365	25,980	7,060	6,305	35,075
Rented	37,055	4,575	705	3,105	17,435	3,350	895	1,045	5,945
Average Gross Rent and Owner's Shelter Costs 2006	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Owner's Major Payments	\$1,343	\$1,526	\$1,106	\$1,257	\$1,163	\$1,436	\$1,211	\$1,382	\$1,457
Rent	\$874	\$925	\$729	\$914	\$810	\$1,019	\$848	\$881	\$946
Average Gross Rent and Owner's Shelter Costs 2011	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Owner's Major Payments	\$1,443	\$1,615	\$1,125	\$1,376	\$1,269	\$1,503	\$1,355	\$1,502	\$1,545
Rent	\$955	\$1,061	\$799	\$1,008	\$862	\$1,099	\$928	\$1,002	\$1,048

Source: Statistics Canada Census (2006) and National Household Survey (2011).

Table 3.17**Tenure and Average Payments for Shelter in the GTA, 2006 and 2011**

	GTA	Durham	York	Toronto	Peel	Halton
Occupied Private Dwellings, 2006	1,965,664	194,670	275,675	979,330	359,040	156,945
Owned	1,346,575	159,880	243,315	532,585	280,465	130,330
Rented	619,345	34,785	32,360	446,850	78,600	26,750
Occupied Private Dwellings, 2011	2,167,100	213,745	323,530	1,047,875	402,940	179,010
Owned	1,498,685	176,685	286,290	571,790	315,245	148,675
Rented	668,415	37,055	37,240	476,085	87,695	30,340
Average Gross Rent and Owner's Shelter Costs 2006	GTA	Durham	York	Toronto	Peel	Halton
Owner's Major Payments	\$1,405	\$1,343	\$1,490	\$1,312	\$1,462	\$1,416
Rent	\$970	\$874	\$1,042	\$931	\$986	\$1,019
Average Gross Rent and Owner's Shelter Costs 2011	GTA	Durham	York	Toronto	Peel	Halton
Owner's Major Payments	\$1,503	\$1,443	\$1,586	\$1,443	\$1,549	\$1,545
Rent	\$1,060	\$955	\$1,146	\$1,026	\$1,071	\$1,131

Source: Statistics Canada Census (2006) and National Household Survey (2011).

Table 3.18**Average New Sales Price of a Single Detached Dwelling in Durham Region, 2006 to 2014**

Year	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby	Durham
2006	\$374,200	-	\$296,700	\$329,900	\$445,400	-	\$361,400	\$335,600	\$345,900
2007	\$440,897	-	\$316,621	\$311,654	\$513,347	-	\$373,921	\$346,262	\$370,001
2008	\$503,188	-	\$339,840	\$337,894	\$617,686	-	\$472,353	\$359,673	\$399,258
2009	\$474,272	-	\$337,257	\$349,067	\$660,323	-	\$464,855	\$388,443	\$396,274
2010	\$481,555	-	\$358,096	\$352,744	\$648,340	-	\$506,694	\$433,583	\$416,297
2011	\$502,159	-	\$354,502	\$370,253	\$654,521	-	\$492,238	\$404,335	\$406,652
2012	\$533,152	-	\$370,093	\$398,311	\$561,051	-	\$628,697	\$463,764	\$461,524
2013	\$583,971	-	\$396,083	\$428,804	\$675,828	-	\$771,703	\$538,607	\$507,988
2014	\$592,449	-	\$412,516	\$442,698	\$710,901	-	\$593,566	\$579,112	\$510,956

Source: Canadian Mortgage and Housing Corporation, Housing Now - Greater Toronto Area

Table 3.19**Average Resale Price of a home in Durham Region, 2006 to 2014**

Year	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby	Durham
2006	\$277,762	\$236,116	\$236,123	\$205,708	\$296,693	\$301,816	\$362,881	\$281,549	\$261,100
2007	\$289,418	\$245,923	\$246,939	\$216,365	\$314,093	\$309,552	\$395,813	\$297,501	\$273,043
2008	\$296,261	\$224,644	\$250,480	\$217,023	\$318,909	\$318,476	\$392,289	\$247,249	\$276,329
2009	\$303,342	\$241,555	\$251,621	\$217,751	\$333,565	\$308,250	\$401,938	\$302,913	\$281,663
2010	\$330,805	\$260,730	\$271,173	\$230,856	\$353,514	\$338,251	\$420,208	\$332,556	\$303,011
2011	\$347,075	\$262,825	\$283,900	\$243,918	\$372,691	\$372,764	\$448,422	\$341,819	\$317,232
2012	\$368,312	\$279,462	\$293,570	\$258,858	\$398,349	\$377,256	\$475,955	\$370,883	\$335,991
2013	\$397,882	\$229,167	\$315,070	\$276,636	\$455,294	\$396,611	\$519,233	\$401,207	\$357,529
2014	\$448,121	\$261,726	\$354,247	\$303,045	\$438,200	\$402,292	\$516,790	\$432,325	\$391,692

Source: Toronto Real Estate Board, Market Watch

Note: District E19 is included in calculations for Whitby and not Oshawa from 2006 to 2010 (includes area north of 6th Conc in Oshawa)

Table 3.20**Average Monthly Rent in the GTA, 2014**

Municipality	Bachelor	One Bedroom	Two Bedroom	Three Bedroom
Durham	\$726	\$885	\$1,021	\$1,203
York	\$815	\$1,036	\$1,194	\$1,357
Toronto	\$899	\$1,071	\$1,264	\$1,484
Peel	\$819	\$1,046	\$1,206	\$1,335
Halton	\$891	\$1,079	\$1,230	\$1,432
GTA	\$894	\$1,063	\$1,238	\$1,446

Source: Canadian Mortgage and Housing Corporation, Rental
Market Report.

Table 3.21**Average Monthly Rent for Apartment Units in Durham Region, 2006 to 2014**

Unit Type	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Bachelor	\$619	\$614	\$642	\$619	\$670	\$671	\$685	\$714	\$726
1 Bedroom	\$758	\$770	\$793	\$789	\$806	\$822	\$843	\$872	\$885
2 Bedroom	\$873	\$883	\$903	\$909	\$918	\$953	\$954	\$997	\$1,021
3+ Bedroom	\$1,067	\$1,045	\$1,058	\$1,079	\$1,088	\$1,129	\$1,127	\$1,189	\$1,203

Source: Canadian Mortgage and Housing Corporation, Rental Market Report.

Table 3.22**Housing Starts in Durham Region, 2006 to 2014**

Year	Single	Semi	Row	Apartment	Total
2006	3,735	180	959	489	5,363
2007	2,663	196	734	277	3,870
2008	2,100	112	773	100	3,085
2009	1,410	94	371	142	2,017
2010	1,984	68	645	12	2,709
2011	2,115	134	692	309	3,250
2012	1,821	92	556	302	2,771
2013	1,478	120	483	287	2,368
2014	1,913	100	694	110	2,817

Source: Canadian Mortgage and Housing Corporation, Housing Market Tables - Selected South Central Ontario

Table 3.23**Housing Completions in Durham Region, 2006 to 2014**

Year	Single	Semi	Row	Apartment	Total
2006	3,602	304	861	304	5,071
2007	3,223	144	867	451	4,685
2008	2,679	152	833	163	3,827
2009	1,676	116	573	140	2,505
2010	2,038	74	496	6	2,614
2011	1,788	114	613	60	2,575
2012	2,138	112	750	281	3,281
2013	1,654	144	617	277	2,692
2014	1,596	100	518	214	2,428

Source: Canadian Mortgage and Housing Corporation, Housing Market Tables - Selected South Central Ontario

Table 3.24

Condition of Dwelling in Durham Region, 2011

	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby	Durham
Total - Condition of dwelling	35,010	4,200	29,665	58,740	29,250	7,705	7,110	40,895	212,565
Owned	87.0%	83.3%	89.5%	70.4%	88.7%	88.5%	85.4%	85.5%	82.6%
Rented	13.0%	16.5%	10.4%	29.6%	11.3%	11.6%	14.5%	14.5%	17.4%
Regular maintenance only	26,025	2,660	21,665	38,020	20,980	4,790	5,040	31,125	150,305
Owned	88.2%	84.0%	91.0%	72.9%	89.6%	87.9%	88.2%	86.1%	84.4%
Rented	11.8%	15.8%	9.0%	27.1%	10.4%	12.1%	11.8%	13.9%	15.6%
Minor repairs needed	7,740	1,230	6,785	16,640	6,945	2,370	1,690	8,370	51,760
Owned	85.9%	81.7%	86.8%	68.6%	88.9%	91.8%	82.8%	87.3%	81.1%
Rented	14.1%	18.3%	13.2%	31.5%	11.2%	8.2%	16.9%	12.7%	18.9%
Major repairs needed	1,245	310	1,215	4,070	1,315	550	385	1,405	10,500
Owned	67.5%	82.3%	80.2%	54.4%	73.4%	80.0%	59.7%	61.2%	64.5%
Rented	32.9%	17.7%	19.8%	45.7%	27.0%	20.9%	40.3%	38.8%	35.5%

Source: Statistics Canada National Household Survey (2011).

Table 3.25**Condition of Dwelling in Ontario and the GTA, 2011**

	Ontario	GTA	Durham	York	Toronto	Peel	Halton
Total - Condition of dwelling	4,823,725	2,159,420	212,565	322,320	1,044,275	401,745	178,515
Owned	71.4%	69.2%	82.6%	88.5%	54.7%	78.3%	83.1%
Rented	28.6%	30.8%	17.4%	11.5%	45.3%	21.7%	16.9%
Regular maintenance only	3,348,415	1,543,935	150,305	246,895	706,795	303,405	136,535
Owned	72.7%	71.0%	84.4%	88.7%	55.9%	79.2%	84.0%
Rented	27.3%	29.0%	15.6%	11.3%	44.1%	20.8%	16.0%
Minor repairs needed	1,161,985	488,665	51,760	64,635	255,540	81,745	34,985
Owned	71.2%	68.1%	81.1%	88.9%	55.0%	78.2%	81.9%
Rented	28.8%	31.9%	18.9%	11.1%	45.0%	21.8%	18.1%
Major repairs needed	313,320	126,805	10,500	10,790	81,935	16,590	6,990
Owned	58.0%	51.9%	64.5%	81.1%	42.7%	62.4%	71.3%
Rented	42.0%	48.1%	35.5%	18.9%	57.3%	37.6%	28.7%

Source: Statistics Canada National Household Survey (2011).

Table 3.26**Households spending 70% or more of household income on housing costs in Durham Region, 2011**

	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby	Durham
Total households spending 70% or more	5.7%	5.6%	5.0%	6.6%	6.1%	4.8%	3.7%	5.8%	5.8%
Owner households spending 70% or more	5.1%	5.6%	4.4%	4.9%	5.5%	4.9%	3.5%	4.9%	4.9%
Tenant households spending 70% or more	9.6%	5.7%	9.2%	10.7%	11.5%	4.5%	4.8%	11.1%	10.2%
Household led by Lone Parents spending 70% or more	10.3%	10.4%	12.9%	11.2%	9.1%	3.4%	7.0%	9.2%	10.3%
Owner households led by Lone Parents spending 70% or more	9.2%	7.1%	11.2%	8.7%	7.4%	5.1%	7.8%	8.2%	8.7%
Tenant households led by Lone Parents spending 70% or more	13.1%	20.0%	19.3%	14.1%	14.6%	0.0%	0.0%	12.2%	13.7%

Table 3.27**Households spending 70% or more of household income on housing costs in Ontario and the GTA, 2011**

	Ontario	GTA	Durham	York	Toronto	Peel	Halton
Total households spending 70% or more	7.1%	8.8%	5.8%	7.9%	10.6%	7.7%	5.7%
Owner households spending 70% or more	5.2%	6.8%	4.9%	7.1%	7.8%	6.6%	4.6%
Tenant households spending 70% or more	11.7%	13.3%	10.2%	14.3%	13.8%	11.9%	10.7%
Household led by Lone Parents spending 70% or more	9.1%	11.3%	10.3%	13.9%	11.2%	11.1%	9.7%
Owner households led by Lone Parents spending 70% or more	8.4%	11.0%	8.7%	12.9%	11.4%	10.7%	9.7%
Tenant households led by Lone Parents spending 70% or more	10.1%	11.7%	13.7%	17.4%	11.1%	11.7%	9.6%

Source: Statistics Canada National Household Survey (2011).

Table 4.1**Population by Labour Force Activity in Durham Region, 2006 and 2011**

	2,006			2,011		
	Durham	Male	Female	Durham	Male	Female
Population 15 Years and Over	442,285	214,095	228,195	488,660	236,445	252,215
In the labour force	313,870	163,215	150,650	337,945	171,575	166,370
Employed	93.7%	94.2%	93.2%	91.4%	91.2%	91.6%
Unemployed	6.3%	5.8%	6.8%	8.6%	8.8%	8.4%
Not in the labour force	128,420	50,875	77,535	150,720	64,870	85,850
Participation rate	71.0%	76.2%	66.0%	69.2%	72.6%	66.0%
Employment rate*	66.5%	71.8%	61.5%	63.2%	66.2%	60.4%
Unemployment rate	6.3%	5.8%	6.8%	8.6%	8.8%	8.4%

Source: Statistics Canada Census (2006) and National Household Survey (2011).

* "Employment rate" refers to the number of persons employed in the week (Sunday to Saturday) prior to Census Day (May 10, 2011), expressed as a percentage of the total labour force (population 15 years of age and over).

Table 4.2**Total Labour Force by Class of Worker in Durham Region, 2006 and 2011**

	2,006			2,011		
	Durham	Male	Female	Durham	Male	Female
Total Labour Force	313,865	163,215	150,655	337,940	171,575	166,370
Class of worker - Not applicable*	1.6%	1.3%	1.9%	3.0%	2.8%	3.2%
All classes of worker	98.4%	98.7%	98.1%	97.0%	97.2%	96.8%
Employees	88.8%	86.9%	90.8%	88.6%	86.7%	90.4%
Self-employed	9.4%	11.7%	7.0%	8.4%	10.5%	6.3%

Source: Statistics Canada Census (2006) and National Household Survey (2011).

* "Class of worker - Not applicable" refers to unemployed persons 15 years and over who have never worked for pay or in self-employment or who had last worked prior to January 1, 2005.

Table 4.3
Labour Force by Occupation in Durham Region, 2006 and 2011

	2,006			2,011		
	Durham	Male	Female	Durham	Male	Female
Total Labour Force	313,865	163,215	150,655	337,940	171,575	166,370
Occupation - Not applicable	4,975	2,135	2,845	10,130	4,795	5,335
All occupations	308,890	161,080	147,815	327,815	166,775	161,035
Management occupations	33,530	21,160	12,370	40,895	24,315	16,575
Business, finance and administration occupations	62,335	17,180	45,155	58,985	16,775	42,215
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	19,625	15,025	4,595	21,655	16,820	4,830
Health occupations	15,120	2,160	12,960	18,425	2,780	15,645
Occupations in social science, education, government service and religion	24,180	6,640	17,535	39,055	12,535	26,520
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	8,215	3,750	4,460	9,090	4,075	5,015
Sales and service occupations	72,050	31,500	40,545	74,705	31,970	42,730
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	47,845	44,485	3,355	45,265	42,480	2,785
Occupations unique to primary industry	5,830	4,315	1,515	4,770	3,890	880
Occupations unique to processing, manufacturing and utilities	20,170	14,850	5,325	14,970	11,130	3,835

Source: Statistics Canada Census (2006) and National Household Survey (2011).

Table 4.4**Labour Force by Industry in Durham Region, 2006 and 2011**

	2,006	2,011
Total Labour Force	313,870	337,940
Industry - Not applicable	4,975	10,130
All industries	308,890	327,815
11 Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	2,955	2,975
21 Mining and oil and gas extraction	440	490
22 Utilities	7,485	9,055
23 Construction	20,755	21,835
31-33 Manufacturing	40,530	30,175
41 Wholesale trade	16,045	16,585
44-45 Retail trade	36,610	38,620
48-49 Transportation and warehousing	13,875	14,655
51 Information and cultural industries	9,355	10,705
52 Finance and insurance	18,345	21,910
53 Real estate and rental and leasing	6,330	6,345
54 Professional, scientific and technical services	19,855	21,760
55 Management of companies and enterprises	375	275
56 Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services	15,485	15,420
61 Educational services	20,335	23,950
62 Health care and social assistance	27,980	33,925
71 Arts, entertainment and recreation	6,085	7,050
72 Accommodation and food services	16,390	17,730
81 Other services (except public administration)	13,460	13,085
91 Public administration	16,185	21,270

Source: Statistics Canada Census (2006) and National Household Survey (2011).

Note: Based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 4.5**Mode of Transportation in Durham Region, 2006 and 2011**

	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Total Labour Force, 2006	274,845	45,640	5,335	37,590	67,060	44,480	10,260	9,115	55,365
Car, truck, van as driver	213,995	33,830	4,390	31,940	51,280	33,360	8,590	7,480	43,120
Car, truck, van as passenger	23,690	3,860	500	3,065	6,175	3,730	925	855	4,575
Public transit	24,975	6,110	25	1,345	5,590	5,790	155	220	5,730
Walked to work	9,140	1,305	370	930	3,065	1,185	455	390	1,435
Bicycle	1,010	155	10	140	335	135	40	15	175
Other method	2,035	370	40	170	605	270	85	135	335
Total Labour Force, 2011	289,110	54,680	5,020	40,645	66,815	43,385	9,860	9,825	58,845
Car, truck, van as driver	229,745	40,440	4,355	34,665	52,985	33,490	8,615	8,400	46,770
Car, truck, van as passenger	17,575	3,355	250	2,500	4,525	2,660	525	610	3,135
Public transit	28,950	8,710	85	1,925	5,440	5,550	225	325	6,695
Walked to work	8,875	1,335	290	1,130	2,750	1,180	350	405	1,415
Bicycle	1,070	180	15	185	320	75	35	20	240
Other method	2,900	655	30	245	790	425	105	60	590

Source: Statistics Canada Census (2006) and National Household Survey (2011).

Table 4.6**Mode of Transportation in the GTA, 2006 and 2011**

	GTA	Durham	York	Toronto	Peel	Halton
Total Labour Force, 2006	2,646,575	274,845	433,235	1,148,935	572,800	216,760
Car, truck, van as driver	1,715,790	213,995	337,275	567,465	426,975	170,080
Car, truck, van as passenger	199,720	23,690	35,685	73,145	51,500	15,700
Public transit	559,115	24,975	45,000	394,960	74,220	19,960
Walked to work	122,495	9,140	10,565	81,570	13,580	7,640
Bicycle	25,715	1,010	1,485	19,785	1,925	1,510
Other method	23,735	2,035	3,225	12,020	4,595	1,860
Total Labour Force, 2011	2,803,825	289,110	485,390	1,174,610	612,580	242,135
Car, truck, van as driver	1,843,200	229,745	381,740	567,555	470,275	193,885
Car, truck, van as passenger	152,735	17,575	30,295	53,380	38,105	13,380
Public transit	622,315	28,950	57,425	429,275	83,540	23,125
Walked to work	124,975	8,875	10,350	85,475	12,365	7,910
Bicycle	31,220	1,070	1,330	25,350	2,145	1,325
Other method	29,385	2,900	4,245	13,585	6,150	2,505

Source: Statistics Canada Census (2006) and National Household Survey (2011).

Table 4.7

Distribution of GTAH* Trips Over a 24-Hour Period, 2011

	Durham	Toronto	York	West **
Durham	7.5%	0.9%	0.3%	0.1%
Toronto	0.9%	34.0%	3.4%	3.0%
York	0.3%	3.4%	11.1%	0.7%
Peel, Halton, Hamilton	0.1%	3.0%	0.7%	38.1%

Source: Transportation Tomorrow Survey, 2011.

Notes: * GTAH refers to the GTA and Hamilton.

** West includes Peel, Halton and Hamilton.

Table 4.8
Language of Work in the GTA, 2011

	GTA	Durham	York	Toronto	Peel	Halton
Population by Language Used at Work	3,456,780	351,710	603,180	1,461,625	742,085	298,180
Single responses	3,402,460	349,810	591,650	1,436,230	729,055	295,715
English	3,305,285	347,510	567,610	1,381,870	714,925	293,370
French	11,460	1,385	1,600	5,600	1,855	1,020
Non-official languages	85,730	920	22,440	48,760	12,280	1,330
Chinese, n.o.s.	18,720	115	6,155	11,210	1,120	120
Cantonese	16,970	60	7,730	8,515	590	75
Punjabi	4,950	30	215	465	4,165	75
German	9,310	70	2,410	6,010	725	95
Mandarin	3,975	115	270	2,890	500	200
Other languages	26,890	54,225	4,535	16,495	4,795	580
Multiple responses	54,310	1,900	11,530	25,395	13,025	2,460
English and French	13,445	1,095	1,650	6,530	3,055	1,115
English and non-official language	39,770	780	9,650	18,310	9,800	1,230
French and non-official language	155	0	40	100	15	0
English, French and non-official language	920	15	190	450	150	115

Source: Statistics Canada National Household Survey (2011).

Table 4.9

Employment Forecasts in Durham Region, from 2011 to 2031

Year	Durham
2011	225,530
2016	265,115
2021	309,980
2026	332,915
2031	350,000

Source: Regional Official Plan Amendment No. 128. Consolidation August 13, 21013.

Table 4.10**Employment Forecasts in Durham Region by Municipality, from 2011 to 2031**

Year	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
2011	225,530	34,810	4,025	22,575	68,270	41,000	7,955	6,060	40,650
2016	265,115	40,665	4,265	26,895	75,305	54,770	8,480	6,950	47,795
2021	309,980	46,115	4,555	32,150	84,660	67,910	8,955	7,995	56,745
2026	332,915	48,575	4,670	36,070	86,835	73,590	9,240	8,565	64,975
2031	350,000	49,290	5,005	38,420	90,790	76,720	9,480	8,970	71,310

Source: Regional Official Plan Amendment No. 128. Consolidation August 13, 21013.

Table 4.11**Businesses and Jobs in Durham Region by Municipality, 2014**

	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Businesses	11,271	1,582	355	1,347	2,726	1,925	687	601	2,048
Jobs	170,148	24,377	2,987	17,086	46,287	32,521	5,444	6,183	35,263
Full-time	104,511	16,416	1,898	1,088	30,768	23,520	3,152	3,249	24,420
Part-time	49,006	7,056	964	5,346	14,481	7,922	1,909	1,654	9,674
Seasonal	6,831	905	125	852	1,038	1,079	383	1,280	1,169

Source: The Regional Municipality of Durham Business Count, 2014

Note: The Business Count does not survey all businesses in Durham. Many home-based business are not captured in the survey.

Table 5.1

Highest Level of Education Completed in Ontario and the GTA, 2011

	Ontario	GTA	Durham	York	Toronto	Peel	Halton
Population by Highest Level of Education	10,473,670	4,927,160	488,660	832,050	2,175,830	1,034,070	396,550
No certificate; diploma or degree	1,954,520	831,225	83,455	138,520	380,965	177,295	50,990
High school diploma or equivalent	2,801,805	1,252,580	145,755	205,585	523,320	279,785	98,135
Post-secondary certificate; diploma or degree	5,717,340	2,843,360	259,450	487,945	1,271,545	576,995	247,425
Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	771,140	280,605	36,905	47,270	111,450	62,565	22,415
College; CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma	2,070,875	864,280	118,150	142,545	330,080	187,215	86,290
University certificate or diploma below bachelor level	427,150	261,210	18,730	47,015	113,640	62,720	19,105
University certificate; diploma or degree at bachelor level or above	2,448,175	1,437,260	85,675	251,110	716,375	264,485	119,615
Bachelor's degree	1,515,075	894,480	58,105	160,790	436,755	162,160	76,670
University certificate; diploma or degree above bachelor level	933,100	542,790	27,570	90,325	279,625	102,330	42,940

Source: Statistics Canada National Household Survey (2011).

Note: Population aged 15 years and older.

Table 5.2
Educated Population by Major Field of Study, 2011

	Total			Males			Females		
	Canada	Ontario	Durham	Canada	Ontario	Durham	Canada	Ontario	Durham
Total population with post-secondary qualifications by major field of study	27,259,525	10,473,665	488,660	13,295,355	5,064,715	236,445	13,964,170	5,408,950	252,220
No post-secondary certificate; diploma or degree	12,454,330	4,756,330	229,205	6,048,300	2,294,095	112,500	6,406,035	2,462,235	116,710
Education	1,109,460	387,620	17,435	275,765	93,410	4,260	833,695	294,215	13,175
Visual and performing arts; and communications technologies	548,630	222,150	9,925	254,785	104,405	5,015	293,845	117,745	4,905
Humanities	821,590	348,190	12,800	326,875	133,220	4,975	494,720	214,975	7,820
Social and behavioural sciences and law	1,497,755	682,335	30,165	512,790	233,645	8,275	984,965	448,690	21,895
Business; management and public administration	3,187,570	1,222,405	59,190	1,188,985	494,395	23,010	1,998,590	728,010	36,175
Physical and life sciences and technologies	554,675	229,270	8,670	291,870	116,045	4,135	262,810	113,225	4,535
Mathematics; computer and information sciences	601,705	267,625	11,220	380,200	167,775	7,310	221,505	99,845	3,910
Architecture; engineering; and related technologies	3,193,975	1,151,370	53,745	2,929,940	1,046,005	49,875	264,035	105,365	3,875
Agriculture; natural resources and conservation	326,230	103,815	3,680	220,390	68,515	2,245	105,840	35,305	1,435
Health and related fields	2,060,605	791,620	36,100	393,035	151,235	6,010	1,667,565	640,390	30,095
Personal; protective and transportation services	900,005	309,720	16,490	471,700	161,745	8,830	428,300	147,975	7,655
Other fields of study	2,990	1,210	35	725	230	0	2,270	980	35

Source: Statistics Canada Census (2006) and National Household Survey (2011).

Note: Total population aged 15 years and over by major field of study - Classification of Instructional Programs (CIP) 2011.

Table 5.3**Total Income in Durham Region, 1995, 2000, 2006 and 2010**

	1995			2000			2005			2010		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Population (15 yrs +)	344,020	168,260	175,760	387,395	188,605	198,790	442,285	214,095	228,195	488,660	236,440	252,215
With income	317,630	160,480	157,155	369,225	181,565	187,660	418,835	204,255	214,580	459,620	223,265	236,355
Without income	26,385	7,785	18,600	18,175	7,040	11,135	23,450	9,830	13,615	29,040	13,180	15,860
Average income	\$30,068	\$37,646	\$22,329	\$34,961	\$44,277	\$25,949	\$40,202	\$49,862	\$31,007	\$44,443	\$52,765	\$36,582
Median income	\$25,329	\$34,427	\$18,345	\$29,246	\$38,950	\$20,796	\$32,005	\$41,452	\$24,444	\$34,996	\$42,282	\$28,652

Source: Statistics Canada Census (1996, 2001 and 2006) and National Household Survey (2011).

Note: Income is based on income earned in the year prior to the Census.

Table 5.4**Family Income in Ontario and the GTA, 2010**

	Ontario	GTA	Durham	York	Toronto	Peel	Halton
Total Economic Families	4,886,655	1,600,760	169,665	278,600	675,900	335,780	140,815
Average Family Income	\$85,772	\$109,669	\$106,590	\$118,841	\$105,526	\$101,313	\$135,049
Median Family Income	\$66,358	\$84,915	\$92,694	\$97,374	\$72,890	\$85,524	\$107,159

Source: Statistics Canada National Household Survey (2011).

Note: Income is based on income earned in the year prior to the Census.

Table 5.5
Average Household Income, 1995, 2000, 2005 and 2010

	Average Household Income				Change in Average Household Income			
	1995	2000	2005	2010	95-00	00-05	05-10	95-10
Ontario	\$54,291	\$66,836	\$77,967	\$85,772	23.1%	16.7%	10.0%	58.0%
Durham	\$61,911	\$75,058	\$86,391	\$95,567	21.2%	15.1%	10.6%	54.4%
Ajax	\$67,307	\$81,145	\$92,000	\$100,305	20.6%	13.4%	9.0%	49.0%
Brock	\$46,353	\$58,299	\$67,002	\$76,454	25.8%	14.9%	14.1%	64.9%
Clarington	\$62,293	\$73,964	\$86,337	\$93,990	18.7%	16.7%	8.9%	50.9%
Oshawa	\$51,791	\$60,955	\$70,916	\$75,833	17.7%	16.3%	6.9%	46.4%
Pickering	\$73,369	\$92,751	\$97,967	\$109,791	26.4%	5.6%	12.1%	49.6%
Scugog	\$61,621	\$73,277	\$89,271	\$98,262	18.9%	21.8%	10.1%	59.5%
Uxbridge	\$68,197	\$78,517	\$97,813	\$114,003	15.1%	24.6%	16.6%	67.2%
Whitby	\$67,839	\$82,487	\$95,874	\$109,030	21.6%	16.2%	13.7%	60.7%
York	\$74,277	\$91,878	\$103,420	\$110,751	23.7%	12.6%	7.1%	49.1%
Toronto	\$53,869	\$69,125	\$80,343	\$87,038	28.3%	16.2%	8.3%	61.6%
Peel	\$65,363	\$80,610	\$87,765	\$93,916	23.3%	8.9%	7.0%	43.7%
Halton	\$73,973	\$92,523	\$108,126	\$119,403	25.1%	16.9%	10.4%	61.4%

Source: Statistics Canada Census (1996, 2001 and 2006) and National Household Survey (2011).

Note: Income is based on income earned in the year prior to the Census.

Table 5.6

Household Income in Ontario and the GTA, 1995, 2000, 2005 and 2010

	Ontario	GTA	Durham	York	Toronto	Peel	Halton
Total Households 2011	4,886,655	2,167,105	213,745	323,530	1,047,875	402,940	179,015
Under \$10,000	201,780	98,975	6,260	10,025	64,350	14,090	4,250
\$ 10,000 - \$19,999	354,530	145,145	10,380	13,915	95,340	18,765	6,745
\$ 20,000 - \$29,999	405,725	163,230	12,815	17,705	99,650	23,925	9,135
\$ 30,000 - \$39,999	425,410	170,790	13,630	19,875	97,935	28,785	10,565
\$ 40,000 - \$49,999	425,720	174,120	15,710	20,635	95,330	30,860	11,585
\$ 50,000 - \$59,999	398,705	166,890	16,680	21,140	84,030	33,090	11,950
\$ 60,000 - \$79,999	680,850	286,870	29,850	40,755	135,840	58,530	21,895
\$ 80,000 - \$99,999	552,660	240,950	27,495	38,665	101,985	51,125	21,680
\$100,000 - \$124,999	497,970	222,920	26,745	40,585	84,855	49,235	21,500
\$125,000 - \$149,999	331,460	156,285	19,215	30,825	56,140	32,980	17,125
\$150,000 and over	611,840	340,930	34,960	69,405	132,425	61,560	42,580
Average Household Income	85,772	95,372	95,567	110,751	87,038	93,916	119,403
Median Household Income	66,358	71,554	81,119	89,100	58,381	77,588	91,955
Total Households 2006	4,555,025	1,965,940	194,670	275,680	979,440	359,065	157,085
Average Household Income	\$77,967	\$87,753	\$86,391	\$103,420	\$80,343	\$87,765	\$108,126
Median Household Income	\$60,455	\$65,218	\$75,397	\$81,928	\$52,833	\$72,655	\$83,496
Total Households 2001	4,219,410	1,780,500	171,725	223,185	943,080	308,845	133,665
Average Household Income	\$66,836	\$76,298	\$75,058	\$91,878	\$69,125	\$80,610	\$92,523
Median Household Income	\$53,626	\$59,697	\$66,832	\$75,719	\$49,345	\$69,162	\$74,946
Total Households 1996	3,924,510	1,619,355	154,100	177,575	903,585	265,940	118,155
Average Family Income	\$54,291	\$60,227	\$61,911	\$74,277	\$53,869	\$65,363	\$73,973
Median Family Income	\$45,155	\$49,108	\$56,911	\$63,407	\$40,443	\$58,305	\$63,009

Source: Statistics Canada Census (1996, 2001 and 2006) and National Household Survey (2011).

Note: Income is based on income earned in the year prior to the Census.

Table 5.7
Household Income in Durham Region, 1995, 2000, 2005 and 2010

	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Total Households 2011	213,745	35,035	4,335	29,880	58,800	29,330	7,960	7,345	41,020
Under \$10,000	6,260	900	125	725	2,365	855	165	155	970
\$ 10,000 - \$19,999	10,380	1,330	285	1,060	4,270	1,035	375	240	1,785
\$ 20,000 - \$29,999	12,815	1,450	435	1,405	5,530	1,225	470	470	1,820
\$ 30,000 - \$39,999	13,630	1,920	375	1,775	4,865	1,600	460	365	2,270
\$ 40,000 - \$49,999	15,710	2,050	270	2,430	5,750	1,830	460	455	2,460
\$ 50,000 - \$59,999	16,680	2,675	460	2,590	5,030	2,230	610	405	2,675
\$ 60,000 - \$79,999	29,850	5,035	640	4,220	8,615	4,195	1,115	1,155	4,880
\$ 80,000 - \$99,999	27,495	5,175	615	4,030	7,160	3,570	1,170	785	4,985
\$100,000 - \$124,999	26,745	4,645	500	4,125	5,885	4,065	1,000	805	5,710
\$125,000 - \$149,999	19,215	3,545	325	3,070	3,820	2,730	750	660	4,315
\$150,000 and over	34,960	6,310	305	4,440	5,510	6,005	1,380	1,855	9,155
Average Household Income	95,567	100,305	76,454	93,990	75,833	109,791	98,262	114,003	109,030
Median Household Income	81,119	88,262	67,352	83,439	63,136	89,796	87,817	90,910	94,685
Total Households 2006	194,670	28,615	4,425	26,850	54,920	28,220	7,705	6,655	37,245
Average Household Income	\$86,391	\$92,000	\$67,002	\$86,337	\$70,916	\$97,967	\$89,271	\$97,813	\$95,874
Median Household Income	\$75,397	\$81,940	\$59,608	\$77,627	\$61,514	\$84,595	\$74,737	\$80,455	\$84,219
Total Households 2001	171,725	171,725	171,725	171,725	171,725	171,725	171,725	171,725	171,725
Average Household Income	\$75,058	\$81,145	\$58,299	\$73,964	\$60,955	\$92,751	\$73,277	\$78,517	\$82,487
Median Household Income	\$66,832	\$74,112	\$50,194	\$68,428	\$53,969	\$80,244	\$64,891	\$69,333	\$76,730
Total Households 1996	154,100	20,365	4,160	20,080	49,640	24,030	6,440	5,380	23,995
Average Family Income	\$61,911	\$67,307	\$46,353	\$62,293	\$51,791	\$73,369	\$61,621	\$68,197	\$67,839
Median Family Income	\$56,911	\$63,045	\$40,018	\$58,885	\$46,925	\$67,691	\$57,218	\$59,306	\$63,223

Source: Statistics Canada Census (1996, 2001 and 2006) and National Household Survey (2011).

Note: Income is based on income earned in the year prior to the Census.

Table 5.8

Population with Employment Income by Work Activity in Ontario and the GTA, 2005 and 2010

	Ontario	GTA	Durham	York	Toronto	Peel	Halton
Labour force by work activity in 2010	6,864,985	3,300,620	337,940	569,895	1,399,990	711,175	281,620
Did not work in 2010	386,890	206,975	19,390	30,460	99,070	46,215	11,840
Worked in 2010	6,478,095	3,093,655	318,555	539,435	1,300,920	664,960	269,785
1 to 13 weeks	334,420	164,270	16,765	26,775	72,155	35,550	13,025
14 to 26 weeks	507,690	236,885	23,715	40,745	100,840	51,785	19,800
27 to 39 weeks	388,540	181,025	16,805	30,245	81,460	38,595	13,920
40 to 48 weeks	949,640	482,010	41,540	83,835	216,300	103,820	36,515
49 to 52 weeks	4,297,815	2,029,465	219,725	357,840	830,155	435,220	186,525
Average weeks worked in 2010	44.8	44.8	45.1	45.0	44.5	44.7	45.4
Worked full-time in 2010	5,168,460	2,522,810	256,135	438,780	1,059,545	551,000	217,350
Worked part-time in 2010	1,309,640	570,840	62,415	100,655	241,375	113,960	52,435
Worked at home	423,790	199,955	19,085	40,035	87,795	32,390	20,650
No fixed workplace address	670,835	327,445	33,560	58,750	140,480	70,995	23,660
Worked at usual place	5,170,980	2,476,380	255,555	426,640	1,034,130	541,585	218,470
Males by work activity	3,542,030	1,699,500	171,575	295,835	714,745	371,865	145,480
Worked full-time in 2010	2,879,620	1,385,425	140,465	244,730	571,785	307,250	121,195
Worked part-time in 2010	476,030	215,525	21,655	36,030	95,780	43,490	18,570
Females by work activity	3,322,955	1,601,115	166,370	274,060	685,235	339,305	136,145
Worked full-time in 2010	2,288,835	1,137,375	115,670	194,045	487,755	243,750	96,155
Worked part-time in 2010	833,610	355,315	40,765	64,625	145,590	70,470	33,865
Labour force by work activity in 2005	6,991,675	3,200,350	334,130	525,990	1,395,180	678,425	266,625
Worked full-time in 2005	3,690,670	1,701,770	185,650	286,815	708,215	371,635	149,455
Worked part-time in 2005	2,839,180	1,296,760	127,510	208,855	590,890	267,220	102,285

Source: Statistics Canada Census (1996, 2001 and 2006) and National Household Survey (2011).

Note: Income is based on income earned in the year prior to the Census. Labour force includes persons aged 15 years and over.

Table 5.9

Population with Employment Income by Work Activity in Durham Region, 2005 and 2010

	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Labour force by work activity in 2010	337,940	63,065	5,960	47,115	78,385	50,775	12,020	12,005	68,575
Did not work in 2010	19,390	4,165	180	2,490	5,360	2,965	505	450	3,275
Worked in 2010	318,555	58,900	5,780	44,625	73,025	47,810	11,520	11,550	65,300
1 to 13 weeks	16,765	3,115	200	2,500	3,990	2,810	595	585	2,950
14 to 26 weeks	23,715	4,400	540	3,015	5,330	3,820	945	1,050	4,610
27 to 39 weeks	16,805	2,780	485	2,615	4,105	2,310	585	665	3,265
40 to 48 weeks	41,540	7,700	595	5,630	9,980	6,060	1,640	1,335	8,595
49 to 52 weeks	219,725	40,905	3,960	30,865	49,615	32,805	7,750	7,915	45,890
Average weeks worked in 2010	45.1	45.2	44.6	45.1	45.0	44.8	44.8	44.7	45.7
Worked full-time in 2010	256,135	47,775	4,420	35,735	58,520	38,935	8,815	8,940	52,980
Worked part-time in 2010	62,415	11,130	1,365	8,890	14,505	8,875	2,700	2,615	12,325
Worked at home	19,085	2,785	485	2,600	2,995	3,035	1,150	1,465	4,565
No fixed workplace address	33,560	6,050	865	4,440	8,095	5,015	1,325	1,400	6,360
Worked at usual place	255,555	48,625	4,160	36,200	58,720	38,370	8,540	8,430	52,490
Males by work activity	171,575	31,175	3,230	24,010	40,085	25,600	6,445	6,100	34,895
Worked full-time in 2010	140,465	25,300	2,630	20,020	32,275	20,780	5,195	5,050	29,205
Worked part-time in 2010	21,655	3,930	495	2,845	5,100	3,275	1,000	825	4,170
Females by work activity	166,370	31,890	2,730	23,100	38,300	25,175	5,575	5,905	33,685
Worked full-time in 2010	115,670	22,475	1,790	15,710	26,245	18,160	3,620	3,890	23,770
Worked part-time in 2010	40,765	7,195	865	6,045	9,405	5,600	1,705	1,790	8,155
Labour force by work activity in 2005	334,130	53,715	6,795	46,075	82,630	53,500	12,995	11,550	66,830
Worked full-time in 2005	185,650	31,030	3,425	25,265	44,395	30,355	6,835	6,135	38,190
Worked part-time in 2005	127,510	20,130	2,870	17,535	31,780	20,220	5,280	4,685	24,990

Source: Statistics Canada Census (1996, 2001 and 2006) and National Household Survey (2011).

Note: Income is based on income earned in the year prior to the Census. Labour force includes persons aged 15 years and over.

Table 5.10**Composition of Income in Ontario and the GTA, 1995, 2000, 2005 and 2010**

2010	Ontario	Durham	York	Toronto	Peel	Halton
Employment income	74.8%	78.6%	80.5%	76.1%	80.4%	80.4%
Government transfer payments	12.3%	10.6%	9.1%	11.5%	11.1%	7.6%
Other	12.9%	10.8%	10.4%	12.4%	8.5%	12.0%
2005	Ontario	Durham	York	Toronto	Peel	Halton
Employment income	79.5%	83.6%	84.3%	79.1%	84.8%	83.5%
Government transfer payments	8.8%	7.2%	6.1%	8.6%	7.4%	5.3%
Other	11.8%	9.2%	9.6%	12.3%	7.7%	11.3%
2000	Ontario	Durham	York	Toronto	Peel	Halton
Employment income	78.7%	83.9%	84.9%	78.7%	86.3%	82.7%
Government transfer payments	9.8%	7.5%	5.9%	9.5%	6.5%	5.9%
Other	11.5%	8.5%	9.2%	11.8%	7.1%	11.3%
1995	Ontario	Durham	York	Toronto	Peel	Halton
Employment income	76.3%	82.2%	83.9%	75.7%	84.6%	81.5%
Government transfer payments	12.5%	9.6%	7.4%	12.5%	8.5%	7.5%
Other	11.2%	8.1%	8.7%	11.8%	6.9%	11.0%

Source: Statistics Canada Census (1996, 2001 and 2006) and National Household Survey (2011).

Note: Income is based on income earned in the year prior to the Census. Total income reported for all "economic families." "Economic family" refers to a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common-law or adoption.

Table 5.11

Composition of Income in Durham Region, 1995, 2000, 2005 and 2010

2010	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Employment income	78.6%	83.5%	69.6%	77.6%	72.3%	80.6%	73.0%	75.8%	82.5%
Government transfer payments	10.6%	9.5%	15.5%	10.6%	14.7%	9.1%	10.9%	8.8%	8.3%
Other	10.8%	7.0%	14.9%	11.8%	13.0%	10.3%	16.1%	15.4%	9.2%
2005	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Employment income	83.6%	87.3%	76.2%	83.2%	79.0%	85.5%	77.1%	81.1%	86.4%
Government transfer payments	7.2%	6.2%	10.9%	7.2%	10.0%	6.1%	7.9%	6.4%	5.7%
Other	9.2%	6.5%	12.9%	9.6%	11.0%	8.4%	15.0%	12.5%	7.9%
2000	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Employment income	83.9%	87.7%	74.0%	84.1%	78.9%	87.8%	76.9%	81.6%	86.3%
Government transfer payments	7.5%	6.4%	12.1%	7.3%	10.6%	5.3%	8.8%	7.9%	6.0%
Other	8.5%	5.8%	13.9%	8.5%	10.5%	6.9%	14.3%	10.5%	7.6%
1995	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Employment income	82.2%	86.7%	71.2%	82.2%	77.4%	87.2%	78.2%	76.8%	84.3%
Government transfer payments	9.6%	7.6%	16.9%	9.4%	13.3%	6.9%	10.0%	8.9%	8.0%
Other	8.1%	5.7%	11.9%	8.5%	9.3%	6.0%	11.8%	14.3%	7.7%

Source: Statistics Canada Census (1996, 2001 and 2006) and National Household Survey (2011).

Note: Income is based on income earned in the year prior to the Census. Total income reported for all "economic families." "Economic family" refers to a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common-law or adoption.

Table 5.12**Prevalence of Low-Income in Ontario and the GTA, 2010**

	Ontario	GTA	Durham	York	Toronto	Peel	Halton
Total Economic Families	1,023,990	5,985,990	601,515	1,023,990	2,576,025	1,289,015	495,445
In low-income in 2010	10.9%	14.5%	9.9%	10.9%	19.3%	12.6%	7.6%
Less than 18 years	12.4%	17.8%	12.4%	12.4%	25.1%	16.3%	9.2%
Less than 6 years	10.4%	18.1%	12.8%	10.4%	25.6%	17.1%	8.0%
18 to 64 years	10.9%	14.4%	9.8%	10.9%	19.2%	12.0%	7.5%
65 years and over	7.5%	9.3%	5.6%	7.5%	11.9%	7.8%	5.2%

Source: Statistics Canada National Household Survey (2011).

Notes: Income is based on income earned in the year prior to the Census. "Economic family" refers to a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common-law or adoption.

The method of measuring low income is the Low Income Measure After Tax (LIM-AT) in the 2011 National Household Survey, a change from the Low Income Cut-Off (LICO) method used in the Census in previous years.

Table 5.13**Prevalence of Low-Income in Durham Region, 2010**

	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Total Economic Families	601,515	109,220	11,075	83,725	147,680	87,920	21,195	20,420	120,290
In low-income in 2010	9.9%	9.3%	12.7%	7.8%	14.0%	8.8%	6.2%	6.4%	8.7%
Less than 18 years	12.4%	11.8%	15.9%	9.6%	18.4%	10.6%	7.8%	6.9%	11.1%
Less than 6 years	12.8%	12.2%	14.2%	10.9%	19.7%	9.8%	12.5%	3.6%	10.1%
18 to 64 years	9.8%	8.8%	13.5%	7.4%	14.3%	8.7%	6.2%	6.7%	8.2%
65 years and over	5.6%	5.6%	5.4%	6.1%	5.9%	5.4%	3.9%	4.3%	5.9%

Source: Statistics Canada National Household Survey (2011).

Notes: Income is based on income earned in the year prior to the Census. "Economic family" refers to a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common-law or adoption.

The method of measuring low income is the Low Income Measure After Tax (LIM-AT) in the 2011 National Household Survey, a change from the Low Income Cut-Off (LICO) method used in the Census in previous years. Income status before tax.

Table 5.14**Households by Percentage of Household Income Spent on Housing in Durham Region: 1995, 2000, 2005 and 2010**

	1995	2000	2005	2010
Total Households	152,615	170,305	193,700	212,570
Spending less than 30%	73.5%	77.4%	74.1%	75.0%
Spending more than 30%	26.5%	22.6%	25.9%	25.0%
Owner Households	115,425	135,680	159,040	175,770
Spending less than 30%	78.9%	82.3%	78.3%	78.6%
Spending more than 30%	21.1%	17.7%	21.7%	21.4%
Tenant Households	37,190	34,630	34,660	36,995
Spending less than 30%	56.6%	58.3%	55.0%	57.7%
Spending more than 30%	43.4%	41.7%	45.0%	42.3%

Source: Statistics Canada Census (1996, 2001 and 2006) and National Household Survey (2011).

Note: Income is based on income earned in the year prior to the Census.

Table 5.15

Households by Percentage of Household Income Spent on Housing in Durham Region, 2010

	Durham	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Total Households	212,570	35,010	4,200	29,665	58,735	29,245	7,705	7,105	40,895
Spending less than 30%	75.0%	72.0%	73.1%	77.3%	72.1%	76.0%	81.0%	78.7%	77.6%
Spending more than 30%	25.0%	28.0%	26.8%	22.7%	27.9%	24.0%	19.1%	21.3%	22.4%
Owner Households	175,770	30,460	3,500	26,575	41,350	25,945	6,820	6,100	35,010
Spending less than 30%	78.6%	74.3%	75.4%	79.9%	78.5%	77.6%	83.7%	81.2%	80.9%
Spending more than 30%	21.4%	25.7%	24.6%	20.1%	21.5%	22.4%	16.3%	18.8%	19.1%
Tenant Households	36,995	36,995	36,995	36,995	36,995	36,995	36,995	36,995	36,995
Spending less than 30%	57.9%	56.8%	61.4%	55.4%	57.0%	63.3%	59.9%	63.1%	58.3%
Spending more than 30%	42.1%	43.2%	38.6%	44.6%	43.0%	36.7%	40.1%	36.9%	41.7%

Source: Statistics Canada Census (1996, 2001 and 2006) and National Household Survey (2011).

Note: Income is based on income earned in the year prior to the Census.

Table 5.16**Households by Percentage of Household Income Spent on Housing in Ontario and the GTA, 2010**

	Ontario	GTA	Durham	York	Toronto	Peel	Halton
Total Households	4,823,720	2,159,435	212,570	322,325	1,044,275	401,760	178,505
Spending less than 30%	73.0%	68.8%	75.0%	71.5%	65.2%	69.0%	77.0%
Spending more than 30%	27.0%	31.2%	25.0%	28.5%	34.8%	31.0%	23.0%
Owner Households	3,446,650	1,496,740	175,770	285,750	571,785	314,990	148,445
Spending less than 30%	79.1%	74.1%	78.6%	73.6%	72.4%	71.9%	80.8%
Spending more than 30%	20.9%	25.9%	21.4%	26.4%	27.6%	28.1%	19.2%
Tenant Households	1,385,535	668,230	36,995	37,165	476,085	87,675	30,310
Spending less than 30%	57.7%	56.9%	57.9%	55.5%	56.5%	58.5%	58.4%
Spending more than 30%	42.3%	43.1%	42.1%	44.5%	43.5%	41.5%	41.6%

Source: Statistics Canada Census (1996, 2001 and 2006) and National Household Survey (2011).

Note: Income is based on income earned in the year prior to the Census.

Table 6.1
Farms Classified by Industry Group

	Durham	Central Ontario	Ontario	Canada
Cattle ranching and farming	330	1,916	11,141	49,613
Hog and pig farming	3	26	1,235	3,470
Poultry and egg production	48	165	1,619	4,484
Sheep and goat farming	44	273	1,446	3,924
Other animal production	323	1,443	6,966	24,124
Oilseed and grain farming	273	1,141	15,818	61,692
Vegetable and melon farming	40	272	1,531	4,822
Fruit and tree nut farming	42	182	1,548	8,253
Greenhouse, nursery and floriculture production	112	436	2,372	7,946
Other crop farming	239	1,963	8,274	37,402

Source: Statistics Canada Agricultural Census, 2011.

Table 6.2
Farms Classified by Industry

	Durham	Central Ontario	Ontario	Canada
Dairy cattle and milk production	104	459	4,036	12,207
Beef cattle ranching and farming, including feedlots	226	1,457	7,105	37,406
Hog and pig farming	3	26	1,235	3,470
Chicken egg production	16	61	566	1,830
Broiler and other meat-type chicken production	22	65	816	1,960
Turkey production	1	10	109	279
Poultry hatcheries	0	3	11	48
Combination poultry and egg production	4	8	46	176
All Other poultry production	5	18	71	191
Sheep farming	33	204	1,052	2,903
Goat farming	11	69	394	1,021
Apiculture	20	97	477	1,633
Horse and other equine production	219	855	3,894	13,655
Fur bearing animal and rabbit production	2	12	113	391
Animal combination farming	69	430	2,278	7,022
All other miscellaneous animal production	13	49	204	1,423
Soybean farming	57	269	5,250	6,471
Oilseed (except soybean) farming	1	2	72	16,508
Dry pea and bean farming	1	8	114	1,617
Wheat farming	10	78	1,232	8,206
Corn farming	103	303	4,066	6,160
Other grain farming	101	481	5,084	22,730
Potato farming	3	12	170	1,323
Other vegetable (except potato) and melon farming	37	260	1,361	3,499
Fruit and tree nut farming	42	182	1,548	8,253
Mushroom production	5	23	66	146
Other food crops grown under cover	5	23	303	920
Nursery and tree production	79	280	1,236	4,602
Floriculture production	23	110	767	2,278
Tobacco farming	0	0	137	141
Hay farming	170	1,401	5,600	24,844
Fruit and vegetable combination farming	11	51	179	655
Maple syrup and products production	8	119	416	5,248
All other miscellaneous crop farming	50	392	1,942	6,514

Source: Statistics Canada Agricultural Census, 2011.

Table 6.3
Farms Classified by Total Farm Area

	Durham	Central Ontario	Ontario	Canada
Total number of farms	1,454	7,817	51,950	205,730
Under 10 acres	76	363	2,741	12,991
10 to 69 acres	541	1,977	12,681	32,705
70 to 129 acres	318	1,903	11,779	24,205
130 to 179 acres	111	755	4,969	21,705
180 to 239 acres	94	731	4,801	11,719
240 to 399 acres	133	940	6,460	24,974
400 to 559 acres	71	466	3,359	15,053
560 to 759 acres	41	286	2,026	11,781
760 to 1,119 acres	23	202	1,587	13,413
1,120 to 1,599 acres	20	92	788	10,831
1,600 to 2,239 acres	15	61	436	9,222
2,240 to 2,879 acres	4	16	152	5,230
2,880 to 3,519 acres	3	12	79	3,482
3,520 acres and over	4	13	92	8,419

Source: Statistics Canada Agricultural Census, 2011.

Table 6.4**Farms Classified by Area in Crops and Summerfallow (Excluding Christmas Tree Area)**

	Durham	Central Ontario	Ontario	Canada
Total area in crops and summerfallow	1,182	6,588	45,658	175,276
Under 10 acres	123	557	3,235	13,372
10 to 69 acres	501	2,739	15,202	37,026
70 to 129 acres	202	1,400	9,910	25,923
130 to 179 acres	81	507	4,128	15,757
180 to 239 acres	70	392	3,400	11,360
240 to 399 acres	84	464	4,372	19,783
400 to 559 acres	48	200	2,119	11,392
560 to 759 acres	22	118	1,265	8,994
760 to 1,119 acres	19	95	954	9,721
1,120 to 1,999 acres	21	82	754	11,293
2,000 to 3,499 acres	7	23	245	6,744
3,500 acres and over	4	11	74	3,911

Source: Statistics Canada Agricultural Census, 2011.

Table 6.5**Farms Classified by Operating Arrangements**

	Durham	Central Ontario	Ontario	Canada
Sole proprietorship	802	4,714	28,469	114,006
Partnership without a written agreement	368	1,925	12,198	39,663
Partnership with a written agreement	72	345	2,525	10,672
Family corporation	187	701	7,837	35,749
Non-family corporation	25	127	879	4,965
Other operating arrangements	0	5	42	675

Source: Statistics Canada Agricultural Census, 2011.

Table 6.6
Farms Classified by Total Farm Capital

	Durham	Central Ontario	Ontario	Canada
Under \$100,000	18	121	696	4,963
\$100,000 to \$199,999	21	332	1,866	11,096
\$200,000 to \$349,999	78	1,141	5,914	23,933
\$350,000 to \$499,999	165	1,382	7,080	24,350
\$500,000 to \$999,999	580	2,558	15,276	55,704
\$1,000,000 to \$1,499,999	199	855	7,012	28,067
\$1,500,000 to \$1,999,999	97	422	3,632	15,387
\$2,000,000 to \$3,499,999	150	536	5,234	22,174
\$3,500,000 and over	146	470	5,240	20,056

Source: Statistics Canada Agricultural Census, 2011.

Table 6.7**Farms Classified by Total Gross Farm Receipts, 2010**

	Durham	Central Ontario	Ontario	Canada
Under \$10,000	436	2,781	12,263	43,954
\$10,000 to \$24,999	294	1,720	9,098	32,853
\$25,000 to \$49,999	179	950	6,720	25,764
\$50,000 to \$99,999	134	736	6,189	25,455
\$100,000 to \$249,999	151	660	6,985	31,670
\$250,000 to \$499,999	118	484	5,086	22,455
\$500,000 to \$999,999	83	286	3,248	13,977
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999	40	132	1,558	6,304
\$2,000,000 and over	19	68	803	3,298
Total gross farm receipts (excluding forest products)	\$273,237,098	\$1,075,655,396	\$11,890,835,395	\$51,061,935,759

Source: Statistics Canada Agricultural Census, 2011.

Table 6.8**Paid Agricultural Work, 2010****Paid Work on a Year-Round Basis (Full-Time or Part-Time)**

	Durham	Central Ontario	Ontario	Canada
Farms reporting	248	1,016	8,759	36,890
Number of employees	973	3,750	33,271	112,059
Number of weeks for all employees	44,404	160,550	1,405,252	4,679,769

Source: Statistics Canada Agricultural Census, 2011.

Table 6.9**Paid Agricultural Work, 2010****Paid Work on a Seasonal or Temporary Basis**

	Durham	Central Ontario	Ontario	Canada
Farms reporting	328	1,510	10,601	47,796
Number of employees	1,805	6,565	51,607	185,624
Number of weeks for all employees	27,474	99,624	812,057	2,459,248

Source: Statistics Canada Agricultural Census, 2011.

Table 6.10**Number of Farm Operators by Sex by Number of Operators per Farm**

	Durham	Central Ontario	Ontario	Canada
Total number of operators	2,130	11,275	74,840	293,925
Total male	1,485	8,010	53,595	213,265
Total female	640	3,270	21,245	80,665

Source: Statistics Canada Agricultural Census, 2011.

Table 6.11**Number of Farm Operators by Age by Number of Operators per Farm**

	Durham	Central Ontario	Ontario	Canada
Total number of operators	2,130	11,275	74,840	293,925
Under 35 years	110	635	6,130	24,120
35 to 54 years	845	4,415	31,830	127,895
55 years and over	1,175	6,225	36,885	141,920
Average age of farm operators	57	56	55	54

Source: Statistics Canada Agricultural Census, 2011.