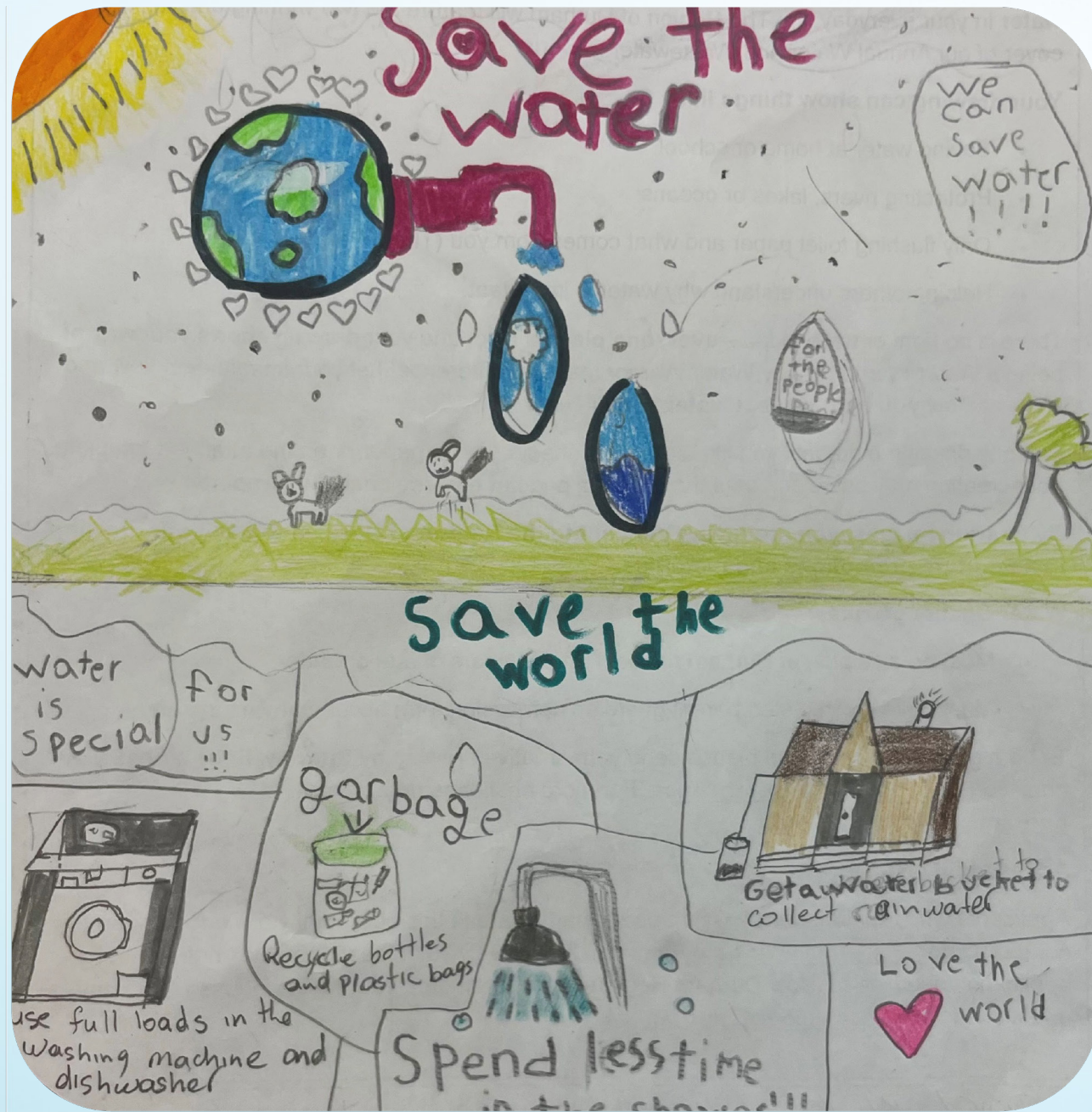


# Uxbridge Drinking Water System 2025 Annual Report



# The Regional Municipality of Durham

## Uxbridge Drinking Water System 2025 Annual Report

**Drinking Water System Number:** 220000763

**Municipal Drinking Water Licence Number:** 003-105

**Drinking Water System Owner:** The Regional Municipality of Durham

**Drinking Water System Category:** Large Municipal Residential

This Annual Report for the calendar year 2025 is designed to inform you about your drinking water system. This report has been prepared to satisfy Section 11 of Ontario Regulation (O. Reg.) 170/03. O. Reg. 170/03 sets requirements for drinking water systems with regard to sampling and testing, levels of treatment, certification of staff, and notification of authorities and the public about water quality. Hard copies of this report and the Schedule 22 Summary Report are available at the Regional Municipality of Durham Headquarters office, located at 605 Rossland Road East, Whitby. The annual report is also available on the [Region of Durham's website](http://www.durham.ca) at www.durham.ca. Further information regarding the Drinking Water Regulations can be found on the [Ministry of the Environment, Conservation and Parks website](http://www.ontario.ca/ministry-environment-conservation-parks) at www.ontario.ca/ministry-environment-conservation-parks.

### Drinking Water System Process Description

#### General

The Uxbridge Drinking Water System provides potable water to consumers in the Uxbridge urban area in the Township of Uxbridge. Uxbridge has three municipal wells designated as Well No. 5, Well No. 6 and Well No. 7. Uxbridge is a Class Two Water Distribution and Supply Subsystem with an approved combined capacity of 12,182 cubic metres per day (m<sup>3</sup>/d). The Uxbridge Drinking Water System feeds a Class One Distribution Subsystem and a Class Two Trunk Distribution Subsystem. The Uxbridge treatment and distribution systems are owned and operated by the Regional Municipality of Durham.

The water supply system includes the following processes:

- Raw Water Supply
- Iron sequestering (sodium silicate),
- Disinfection (sodium hypochlorite, chlorine),
- Ultraviolet (UV) disinfection (Well No. 5 and Well No. 7 only), and
- Distribution.

#### Raw Water Supply

Water is pumped from three municipal wells in Uxbridge. Wells No. 5, 6, and 7 are drilled to depths of 76.5 metres (m), 58.2 m and 66.5 m respectively. Water is delivered to the system by the well pumps.

## **Iron Sequestering**

Sodium silicate is added to the water at each well facility for iron sequestering (control).

## **Disinfection**

Sodium hypochlorite is added to provide disinfection in Well No. 6, while Wells No. 5 and No. 7 use chlorine gas. UV treatment provides additional disinfection at Wells No. 5 and Well No. 7. The free chlorine residual and turbidity are monitored continuously by online analyzers. The UV and chlorination systems will shut down the well pumps if an alarm occurs. This ensures the water is properly disinfected.

## **Distribution System**

Treated water is pumped to the distribution system and to the Quaker Hill Reservoir, which has a storage capacity of 2,841 cubic metres. The zone 2 pumping station, located at the Quaker Hill Reservoir, is equipped with four high lift in-line centrifugal pumps, and a sodium hypochlorite disinfection system for rechlorination.

The distribution system delivers the treated water through approximately 60 kilometres of watermains in two pressure zones which includes the Quaker Hill Reservoir and zone 2 pumping station.

## **Major Monetary Expenses (above \$50,000)**

Under Section 11 of O. Reg. 170/03, a description of any major expenses incurred during this reporting period to install, repair or replace required equipment must be included in the annual report. The details of major expenses for this drinking water system are as follows:

Watermain/feedermain replacement and construction – \$175,386

**Tables**

For a description of terms and abbreviations in all tables, refer to the glossary at the end of the report.

**Uxbridge Drinking Water System (DWS) Table 1**

**Summary of all Adverse Water Quality Incidents in 2025 Reported to Spills Action Centre in Accordance with Schedule 16-3 and 16-4 of O. Reg. 170/03.**

<b>Incident Date</b>	<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Result</b>	<b>Corrective Action</b>	<b>Corrective Action Date</b>
<b>March 21</b>	Total Coliform (Distribution)	Presence (P)	Flushed, resampled. Results met Ontario Drinking Water Standards (ODWQS).	March 21
<b>June 12</b>	Total Coliform (Distribution)	P	Flushed, resampled. Results met ODWQS.	June 12
<b>November 27</b>	Total Coliform (Plant)	P	Flushed, resampled. Results met ODWQS.	November 27

**Uxbridge DWS Table 2**

**Microbiological Membrane Filtration (MF) Testing Under Schedule 10 of O. Reg. 170/03.**

<b>Type of Sample</b>	<b>Number of Samples</b>	<b>Range of <i>Escherichia coli</i> MF Colony Forming Units per 100 Millilitres</b>	<b>Range of Total Coliforms MF Colony Forming Units per 100 Millilitres</b>
<b>Raw</b>	151	Non-Detect (ND) – Overgrown (OG)	ND – OG
<b>Treated</b>	1	ND	ND
<b>Distribution</b>	14	ND	ND

### Uxbridge DWS Table 3

#### Microbiological Presence Absence (P/A) Testing Under Schedule 10 of O. Reg. 170/03.

Type of Sample	Number of Samples	<i>Escherichia coli</i> P/A per 100 Millilitres	Total Coliforms P/A per 100 Millilitres
Treated	145	Absence (A)	A - Presence (P) (1)*
Distribution	305	A	A - P (2) *

\*Number in parenthesis represents number of exceedance(s).

### Uxbridge DWS Table 4

#### Microbiological Heterotrophic Plate Count (HPC) Testing Under Schedule 10 of O. Reg. 170/03.

Type of Sample	Number of Samples	Range of HPC Samples Colony Forming Units per Millilitre
Treated	145	Non-Detect (ND) – 9
Distribution	166	ND – 96

### Uxbridge DWS Table 5

#### Operational Testing Under Schedule 7 of O. Reg. 170/03.

Test	Number of Samples	Range of Results	Unit of Measure	Parameter Description
Turbidity - Raw Water	152	0.03 – 0.18	Nephelometric Turbidity Units (NTU)	Turbidity is a measure of particles in water.
Free Chlorine - Plant	Continuous	0.18 – 1.98*	Milligram per Litre (mg/L)	Must be sufficient to ensure disinfection has been achieved.
Free Chlorine - Distribution	Continuous	0.69 – 1.84*	mg/L	Recommended level of at least 0.20 mg/L in the distribution system to maintain secondary disinfection, 0.05 mg/L is the minimum required.

\*Results include all analyzers and grab samples.

## Uxbridge DWS Table 6

### Summary of Treated Water Chemical Parameter Testing Under Schedules 13 and 23 of O. Reg. 170/03.

Parameter	Number of Samples	Results Range	MAC	Unit of Measure	MAC Exceedance	Potential Sources*
Antimony	15	Non-Detect (ND)	0.006	Milligram per Litre (mg/L)	No	Fire retardants, ceramics, electronics, solder.
Arsenic	15	ND – 0.0005	0.01	mg/L	No	Mining.
Barium	3	0.11 – 0.12	1.0	mg/L	No	Metal refineries, oil drilling.
Boron	3	0.0124 – 0.017	5.0	mg/L	No	Industrial.
Cadmium	15	ND	0.005	mg/L	No	Industrial.
Chromium	15	ND – 0.0067	0.05	mg/L	No	Industrial.
Total Haloacetic acids - Distribution (annual average)	4	ND	80	Microgram per Litre (ug/L)	No	By-product of chlorination of drinking water.
Mercury	3	ND	0.001	mg/L	No	Industrial.
Selenium	15	ND	0.05	mg/L	No	Refineries, mines, chemical manufacturing.
Sodium	12	5.76 – 12.8	Not Applicable**	mg/L	No	Storm water runoff including road salt.
Total Trihalomethanes - Distribution (annual average)	4	14.5	100	ug/L	No	By-product of chlorination of drinking water.
Uranium	3	ND	0.02	mg/L	No	Power generation.
Fluoride	12	0.06 – 0.11	1.5	mg/L	No	Mining.
Nitrite	12	ND	1.0	mg/L	No	Agriculture runoff, landfill leachate and animal waste.
Nitrate	12	ND	10.0	mg/L	No	Fertilizer.

\* Parameters may occur naturally in the environment.

\*\* Sodium does not have a Maximum Acceptable Concentration (MAC); only an aesthetic objective of 200 mg/L. Sodium results exceeding 20 mg/L are to be reported to the Medical Officer of Health as per Schedule 16-3 (8) of O. Reg. 170/03 if it has not been reported in the preceding 57 months.

## Uxbridge DWS Table 7

### Summary of Lead Testing Under Schedule 15.1 of O. Reg. 170/03.

No plumbing samples were required to be taken in 2025.

Location Type	Number of Samples	Range of Lead Results Milligram per Litre	MAC	Number of Exceedances	pH	Alkalinity Milligram per Litre
Plumbing	Not Required (N/R)	N/R	0.01	N/R	N/R	N/R
Distribution	8	Non-Detect (ND) – 0.0067	0.01	0	7.90 – 8.10	185 – 192

## Uxbridge DWS Table 8

### Summary of Treated Water Organic Parameter Testing Under Schedule 24 of O. Reg. 170/03.

Parameter	Number of Samples	Results Range	MAC	Unit of Measure	MAC Exceedance	Potential Sources
Alachlor	3	Non-Detect (ND)	5	Microgram per Litre (ug/L)	No	Agricultural herbicide.
Atrazine + N-dealkylated metabolites	3	ND	5	ug/L	No	Agricultural herbicide.
Azinphos-methyl	3	ND	20	ug/L	No	Insecticide.
Benzene	3	ND	1	ug/L	No	Plastics manufacturing, leaking fuel tanks.
Benzo(a)pyrene	3	ND	0.01	ug/L	No	Formed from the incomplete burning of organic matter.
Bromoxynil	3	ND	5	ug/L	No	Agricultural herbicide.
Carbaryl	3	ND	90	ug/L	No	Agricultural, forestry, household insecticide.
Carbofuran	3	ND	90	ug/L	No	Agricultural insecticide.
Carbon Tetrachloride	3	ND	2	ug/L	No	Chemical and industrial activities.

Uxbridge DWS Table 8 continued

Parameter	Number of Samples	Results Range	MAC	Unit of Measure	MAC Exceedance	Potential Sources
Chlorpyrifos	3	Non-Detect (ND)	90	Microgram per Litre (ug/L)	No	Agricultural, household insecticide.
Diazinon	3	ND	20	ug/L	No	Agricultural, livestock, operation, residential insecticide.
Dicamba	3	ND	120	ug/L	No	Agricultural herbicide
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	3	ND	200	ug/L	No	Chemical and industrial factories.
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	3	ND	5	ug/L	No	Chemical and industrial factories.
1,2-Dichloroethane	3	ND	5	ug/L	No	Industrial chemical factories.
1,1-Dichloroethylene (vinylidene chloride)	3	ND	14	ug/L	No	Industrial chemical factories.
Dichloromethane	3	ND	50	ug/L	No	Pharmaceutical and chemical factories.
2,4-Dichlorophenol	3	ND	900	ug/L	No	Industrial contamination, reaction with chlorine.
2,4-Dichlorophenoxy acetic acid (2,4-D)	3	ND	100	ug/L	No	Agricultural, residential herbicide.
Diclofop-methyl	3	ND	9	ug/L	No	Agricultural herbicide.
Dimethoate	3	ND	20	ug/L	No	Agricultural, livestock, operation, residential insecticide.
Diquat	3	ND	70	ug/L	No	Agricultural, aquatic herbicide.

Uxbridge DWS Table 8 continued

Parameter	Number of Samples	Results Range	MAC	Unit of Measure	MAC Exceedance	Potential Sources
<b>Diuron</b>	3	Non-Detect (ND)	150	Microgram per Litre (ug/L)	No	Agricultural, industrial herbicide.
<b>Glyphosate</b>	3	ND	280	ug/L	No	Agricultural, forestry, household herbicide.
<b>Malathion</b>	3	ND	190	ug/L	No	Pest control insecticide.
<b>2-Methyl-4-chlorophenoxyacetic acid (MCPA)</b>	3	ND	100	ug/L	No	Agricultural herbicide.
<b>Metolachlor</b>	3	ND	50	ug/L	No	Agricultural herbicide.
<b>Metribuzin</b>	3	ND	80	ug/L	No	Agricultural herbicide.
<b>Monochlorobenzene (Chlorobenzene)</b>	3	ND	80	ug/L	No	Industrial and agricultural chemical factories and dry cleaning facilities.
<b>Paraquat</b>	3	ND	10	ug/L	No	Agricultural, aquatic herbicide.
<b>Pentachlorophenol (PCP)</b>	3	ND	60	ug/L	No	Pesticide, wood preservative residue.
<b>Phorate</b>	3	ND	2	ug/L	No	Agricultural insecticide.
<b>Picloram</b>	3	ND	190	ug/L	No	Industrial herbicide.
<b>Polychlorinated Biphenyls (PCB)</b>	3	ND	3	ug/L	No	Residue from various industrial uses.
<b>Prometryne</b>	3	ND	1	ug/L	No	Agricultural herbicide.
<b>Simazine</b>	3	ND	10	ug/L	No	Agricultural herbicide.

**Uxbridge DWS Table 8 continued**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Number of Samples</b>	<b>Results Range</b>	<b>MAC</b>	<b>Unit of Measure</b>	<b>MAC Exceedance</b>	<b>Potential Sources</b>
<b>Terbufos</b>	3	Non-Detect (ND)	1	Microgram per Litre (ug/L)	No	Agricultural insecticide.
<b>Tetrachloroethylene (perchloroethylene (PCE))</b>	3	ND	10	ug/L	No	Leaching from PVC pipes; discharge from factories; dry cleaners and auto shops (metal degreaser).
<b>2,3,4,6 - Tetrachlorophenol</b>	3	ND	100	ug/L	No	Wood preservative.
<b>Triallate</b>	3	ND	230	ug/L	No	Agricultural herbicide.
<b>Trichloroethylene (TCE)</b>	3	ND	5	ug/L	No	Metal degreasing sites and other factories.
<b>2,4,6-Trichlorophenol</b>	3	ND	5	ug/L	No	Pesticide manufacturing.
<b>Trifluralin</b>	3	ND	45	ug/L	No	Agricultural herbicide.
<b>Vinyl Chloride</b>	3	ND	1	ug/L	No	Leaching from PVC pipes; discharge from plastics factories.

**Uxbridge DWS Table 9**

**Inorganic or Organic Parameter(s) that Exceed Half the Standard Prescribed in Schedule 2 of the Ontario Drinking Water Quality Standards.**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Result</b>	<b>MAC</b>	<b>Unit of Measure</b>	<b>Date of Sample</b>
<b>Lead (Distribution)</b>	0.0067	0.01	Milligrams per Litre (mg/L)	April 11