

The Regional Municipality of Durham

Sunderland Drinking Water System 2014 Annual Report

Drinking Water System Number: 220004910

Municipal Drinking Water License Number: 003-110

Drinking Water System Owner: The Regional Municipality of Durham

Drinking Water System Category: Large Municipal Residential

This Annual Report for the calendar year 2014 is designed to inform you about your drinking water system. This report has been prepared to satisfy Section 11 of Ontario Regulation (O. Reg.) 170/03. O. Reg. 170/03 sets requirements for drinking water systems with regard to sampling and testing, levels of treatment, certification of staff, and notification of authorities and the public about water quality. Hard copies of this report are available at the Regional Municipality of Durham Headquarters building located at 605 Rossland Road East, Whitby or on the [Region of Durham's website](http://www.durham.ca) at www.durham.ca. Further information on the Drinking Water Regulations can be found on the [Ministry of the Environment and Climate Change's website](http://www.ontario.ca/ministry-environment-and-climate-change) at www.ontario.ca/ministry-environment-and-climate-change.

Drinking Water System Process Description

General

The Sunderland Drinking Water System supplies potable water to consumers in the Town of Sunderland in the Township of Brock. Sunderland has two municipal wells designated Well No. 1 and Well No. 2. The wells in Sunderland are classified as GUDI (groundwater under direct influence of surface water) with effective in-situ filtration. Well No. 1 and Well No. 2 are equipped with an ultraviolet (UV) system to provide the additional disinfection required for a GUDI well. Sunderland is a Class One Water Treatment System and a Class One Distribution and Supply. The approved combined capacity of the treatment system is 1,374 cubic metres per day (m³/d). The Sunderland treatment and distribution system is owned and operated by the Regional Municipality of Durham.

The water supply system includes the following four processes:

- Disinfection (sodium hypochlorite),
- Ultraviolet disinfection (UV),
- Distribution, and
- Storage.

Raw Water Supply

Water is pumped from two municipal wells in Sunderland. Well No. 1 is drilled to a depth of 8.9 metres (m.), and Well No. 2 is drilled to a depth of 11.2 m. Water is delivered to the system by the well pumps.

Disinfection

The pumphouse contains the disinfection equipment for both Well No. 1 and Well No. 2. The water is treated with an UV disinfection system containing 12 UV reactors. The

water is then chlorinated with sodium hypochlorite. The free chlorine residual is monitored continuously by online analyzers. The UV and chlorination systems will shut down the well pumps if an alarm occurs. This ensures the water is disinfected.

Distribution System

The distribution system delivers the treated water through approximately 8.5 kilometres of watermains and includes a 1,773 cubic metre standpipe for storage and pressure equalization.

Major Monetary expenses(above \$10,000)

Under Section 11 of O. Reg. 170/03, a description of any major expenses incurred during this reporting period to install, repair or replace required equipment must be included in the annual report. The details of major expenses for this drinking water system are as follows:

Foam swabbing of watermains - \$11,101.11

Tables

For a description of terms and abbreviations in all tables, refer to the glossary at the end of the report.

Sunderland Drinking Water System (DWS) Table 1

Summary of all Adverse Water Quality Incidents (AWQI) in 2014 Reported to Spills Action Centre in Accordance with Schedule 16-3 and 16-4 of O. Reg. 170/03.

Incident Date	Parameter	Result	Corrective Action	Corrective Action Date
March 13	Sodium (Well No. 2)	27.7 milligram per litre (mg/L)	Resampled	March 13

Sunderland DWS Table 2

Membrane Filtration (MF) Testing Under Schedule 10 of O. Reg. 170/03.

Type of Sample	Number of Samples	Range of Escherichia Coli MF Colony Forming Units per 100 millilitres	Range of Total Coliforms MF Colony Forming Units per 100 millilitres
Raw	106	Non Detect (ND) - 1	ND - 18
Treated	1	ND	ND
Distribution	9	ND	ND

Sunderland DWS Table 3

Presence Absence (P/A) Testing Under Schedule 10 of O. Reg. 170/03.

Type of Sample	Number of Samples	Escherichia Coli P/A per 100 millilitres	Total Coliforms P/A per 100 millilitres
Treated	104	Absence (A)	A
Distribution	152	A	A

Sunderland DWS Table 4

Heterotrophic Plate Count (HPC) Testing Under Schedule 10 of O. Reg. 170/03.

Type of Sample	Number of Samples	Range of HPC Samples Colony Forming Units per millilitre
Treated	105	Non-Detect (ND) - 62
Distribution	81	ND - 5

Sunderland DWS Table 5

Operational Testing Done Under Schedule 7 of O. Reg. 170/03.

Test	Number of Samples	Range of Results	Unit of Measure	Parameter Description
Turbidity - Raw Water	104	0.07 - 0.44	Nephelometric Turbidity Units (NTU)	Turbidity is a measure of particles in water.
Free Chlorine - Plant	Continuous	0.8 - 1.99*	Milligram per Litre (mg/L)	Must be sufficient to ensure disinfection has been achieved.
Free Chlorine - Distribution	Continuous	0.33 - 2.2*	mg/L	Recommended level of at least 0.20 mg/L in the distribution system to maintain secondary disinfection, 0.05 mg/L is the minimum required.

*Results include all analyzers and grab samples.

Sunderland DWS Table 6

Summary of Treated Water Inorganic Parameters Tested Under Schedule 13 and 23 of O. Reg. 170/03.

Parameter	Number of Samples	Results Range	MAC	Unit of Measure	MAC Exceedance	Potential Sources ¹
Antimony	10	Non-Detect (ND) - 0.0006	0.006	Milligram per Litre (mg/L)	No	Fire retardants, ceramics, electronics, solder.
Arsenic	10	ND - 0.0005	0.025	mg/L	No	Mining.
Barium	4	0.0618 - 0.109	1.0	mg/L	No	Metal refineries, oil drilling.
Boron	4	ND - 0.017	5.0	mg/L	No	Industrial.
Cadmium	10	ND	0.005	mg/L	No	Industrial.
Chromium	10	ND - 0.0049	0.05	mg/L	No	Industrial.
Mercury	4	ND	0.001	mg/L	No	Industrial.
Selenium	10	ND - 0.001	0.01	mg/L	No	Refineries, mines, chemical manufacturing.
Sodium²	8	9.0 - 28.0	20	mg/L	Yes (5) ³	Runoff from road salt.
Uranium	4	0.0010 - 0.0013	0.02	mg/L	No	Power generation.
Fluoride	8	0.04 - 0.13	1.5	mg/L	No	Mining.
Nitrite	8	ND	1.0	mg/L	No	Agriculture runoff, landfill leachate and animal waste.
Nitrate	8	0.781 - 4.25	10.0	mg/L	No	Fertilizer.

1 Parameters may occur naturally in the environment.

2 Sodium does not have a Maximum Acceptable Concentration (MAC); only an aesthetic objective of 200 mg/L Sodium results exceeding 20 mg/L are to be reported as per the Medical Officer of Health Schedule 16-3 (8) of O. Reg. 170/03.

3 Number in parenthesis represents number of exceedance(s).

Sunderland DWS Table 7

Summary of Lead Testing Under Schedule 15.1 of O. Reg. 170/03. No lead samples from plumbing were required in 2014.

Location Type	Number of Samples	Range of Lead Results milligram per litre	MAC	Number of Exceedences
Plumbing	0	Not Applicable (N/A)	0.01	0
Distribution	4	Non-Detect (ND)	0.01	0

Sunderland DWS Table 8

Summary of Treated Water Organic Parameters Tested Under Schedule 24 of O. Reg. 170/03 During the Period Covered by This Annual Report.

Parameter	Number of Samples	Results Range	MAC	Unit of Measure	MAC Exceedance	Potential Sources
Alachlor	4	Non-Detect (ND)	5	microgram/litre (ug/L)	No	Agricultural herbicide.
Aldicarb	4	ND	9	ug/L	No	Agricultural insecticide.
Aldrin + Dieldrin	4	ND	0.7	ug/L	No	Residue from banned insecticide.
Atrazine + N-dealkylated metabolites	4	ND	5	ug/L	No	Agricultural herbicide.
Azinphos-methy1	4	ND	20	ug/L	No	Insecticide.
Bendiocarb	4	ND	40	ug/L	No	Insecticide.
Benzene	4	ND	5	ug/L	No	Plastics manufacturing, leaking fuel tanks.
Benzo(a)pyrene	4	ND	0.01	ug/L	No	Formed from the incomplete burning of organic matter.
Bromoxynil	4	ND	5	ug/L	No	Agricultural herbicide.

Sunderland DWS Table 8 continued

Parameter	Number of Samples	Results Range	MAC	Unit of Measure	MAC Exceedance	Potential Sources
Carbaryl	4	Non-Detect (ND)	90	microgram/litre (ug/L)	No	Agricultural, forestry, household insecticide.
Carbofuran	4	ND	90	ug/L	No	Agricultural insecticide.
Carbon Tetrachloride	4	ND	5	ug/L	No	Chemical and industrial activities.
Chlordane (Total)	4	ND	7	ug/L	No	Residue from banned insecticide.
Chlorpyrifos	4	ND	90	ug/L	No	Agricultural, household insecticide.
Cyanazine	4	ND	10	ug/L	No	Agricultural, residential herbicide.
Diazinon	4	ND	20	ug/L	No	Agricultural, livestock, operation, residential insecticide.
Dicamba	4	ND	120	ug/L	No	Agricultural herbicide.
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	4	ND	200	ug/L	No	Chemical and industrial factories.
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	4	ND	5	ug/L	No	Chemical and industrial factories.
Dichlorodiphenyltrichloroethane (DDT) + metabolites	4	ND	30	ug/L	No	Residue from banned insecticide.
1,2-Dichloroethane	4	ND	5	ug/L	No	Industrial chemical factories.
1,1-Dichloroethylene (vinylidene chloride)	4	ND	14	ug/L	No	Industrial chemical factories.
Dichloromethane	4	ND	50	ug/L	No	Pharmaceutical and chemical factories.

Sunderland DWS Table 8 continued

Parameter	Number of Samples	Results Range	MAC	Unit of Measure	MAC Exceedance	Potential Sources
2,4-dichlorophenol	4	Non-Detect (ND)	900	microgram/litre (ug/L)	No	Industrial contamination, reaction with chlorine.
2,4-Dichlorophenoxy acetic acid (2,4-D)	4	ND	100	ug/L	No	Agricultural, residential herbicide.
Diclofop-methyl	4	ND	9	ug/L	No	Agricultural herbicide.
Dimethoate	4	ND	20	ug/L	No	Agricultural, livestock, operation, residential insecticide.
Dinoseb	4	ND	10	ug/L	No	Herbicide residue.
Diquat	4	ND	70	ug/L	No	Agricultural, aquatic herbicide.
Diuron	4	ND	150	ug/L	No	Agricultural, industrial herbicide.
Glyphosate	4	ND	280	ug/L	No	Agricultural, forestry, household herbicide.
Heptachlor + Heptachlor Epoxide	4	ND	3	ug/L	No	Residue from banned insecticide.
Lindane (Total)	4	ND	4	ug/L	No	Agricultural, pharmaceutical insecticide.
Malathion	4	ND	190	ug/L	No	Pest control insecticide.
Methoxychlor	4	ND	900	ug/L	No	Agricultural, livestock, operation, residential insecticide.
Metolachlor	4	ND	50	ug/L	No	Agricultural herbicide.

Sunderland DWS Table 8 continued

Parameter	Number of Samples	Results Range	MAC	Unit of Measure	MAC Exceedance	Potential Sources
Metribuzin	4	Non-Detect (ND)	80	microgram/litre (ug/L)	No	Agricultural herbicide.
Monochlorobenzene	4	ND	80	ug/L	No	Industrial and agricultural chemical factories and dry cleaning facilities.
Paraquat	4	ND	10	ug/L	No	Agricultural, aquatic herbicide.
Parathion	4	ND	50	ug/L	No	Agricultural insecticide.
Pentachlorophenol	4	ND	60	ug/L	No	Pesticide, wood preservative residue.
Phorate	4	ND	2	ug/L	No	Agricultural insecticide.
Picloram	4	ND	190	ug/L	No	Industrial herbicide.
Polychlorinated Biphenyls (PCB)	4	ND	3	ug/L	No	Residue from various industrial uses.
Prometryne	4	ND	1	ug/L	No	Agricultural herbicide.
Simazine	4	ND	10	ug/L	No	Agricultural herbicide.
Trihalomethane (THM) - Distribution (annual average)	4	32.0	100	ug/L	No	By-product of chlorination of drinking water.
Temephos	4	ND	280	ug/L	No	Insecticide for mosquito, black fly control.
Terbufos	4	ND	1	ug/L	No	Agricultural insecticide.
Tetrachloroethylene	4	ND	30	ug/L	No	Leaching from PVC pipes; discharge from factories; dry cleaners and auto shops (metal degreaser).

Sunderland DWS Table 8 continued

Parameter	Number of Samples	Results Range	MAC	Unit of Measure	MAC Exceedance	Potential Sources
2,3,4,6 - Tetrachlorophenol	4	Non-Detect (ND)	100	microgram/litre (ug/L)	No	Wood preservative.
Triallate	4	ND	230	ug/L	No	Agricultural herbicide.
Trichloroethylene	4	ND	5	ug/L	No	Metal degreasing sites and other factories.
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	4	ND	5	ug/L	No	Pesticide manufacturing.
2,4,5-Trichlorophenoxy acetic acid (2,4,5-T)	4	ND	280	ug/L	No	Industrial herbicide residue.
Trifluralin	4	ND	45	ug/L	No	Agricultural herbicide.
Vinyl Chloride	4	ND	2	ug/L	No	Leaching from PVC pipes; discharge from plastics factories.

Sunderland DWS Table 9

Inorganic or Organic Parameter(s) that Exceed Half the Standard Prescribed in Schedule 2 of the Ontario Drinking Water Quality Standards.

No inorganic or organic parameters exceeded half the maximum allowable concentration in 2014.

Parameter	Result	Unit of Measure	Date of Sample
Not Applicable (N/A)	N/A	N/A	N/A